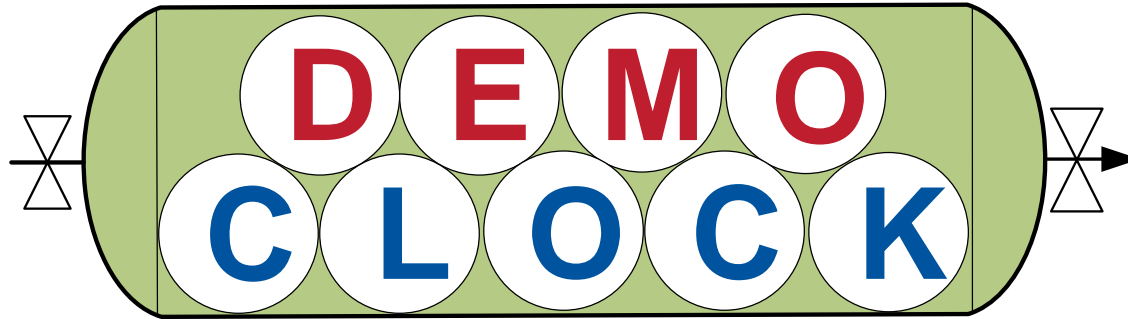


## CCS Conference 2013

Demonstration of a medium size packed bed  
Chemical Looping Combustion for CO<sub>2</sub> capture

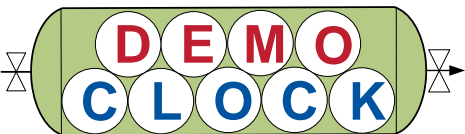


# Methodological approach for the commercial evaluation of the Democlock CLC technology

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Luca Mancuso  
Foster Wheeler  
Process Manager, Power Division

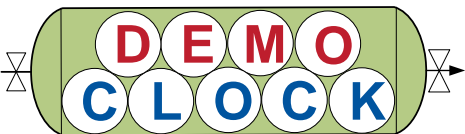
Antwerp, May 28, 2013



# Agenda



- Introduction
- Steps and methodology for the commercial evaluation of the technology
- Overview of the benchmark technologies: example of performances and costs
- Summary conclusions



# Introduction

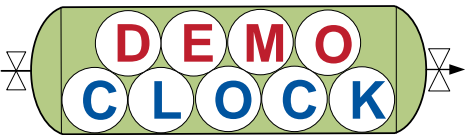


## **Objective - Preparation for the commercialization of the new CLC technology:**

- Focus on the role of a full-scale CLC power plant in the CO<sub>2</sub> emission market
- Assessment of the potential benefits for final end-users (power producers, utility companies etc.)

## **Status of the work**

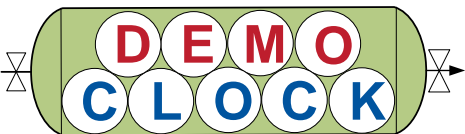
- Construction of pilot reactor in Puertollano: feedback for the assessment
- Modeling of large-scale plant: almost completed
- Methodological approach for the commercial evaluation of the technology: already defined



# Agenda



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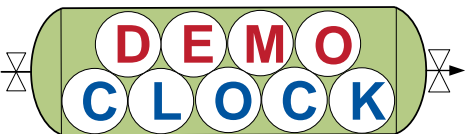


# Commercial evaluation



## Steps identified for the commercial evaluation of the technology:

1. Acquisition of the plant performance and **H&M Balance** of a full-scale CLC power plant (WP5)
2. Preparation of the **Sized Equipment List** for the plant
3. Estimation of the Total Investment Cost (**TIC**)
4. Estimation of the Operating & Maintenance (**O&M**) costs
5. Estimation of the **Plant Revenues**
6. **Financial projection** of the costs and profits during the entire project life



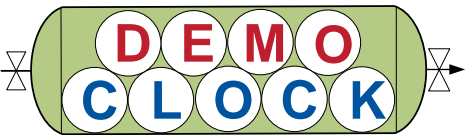
## Commercial evaluation (cont'd)



7. Calculation of the Levelized Cost of Electricity (**LCOE**)
8. Calculation of **Cost of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided**

$$\text{Cost of CO}_2 \text{ avoidance} = \frac{\text{LCOE}_{\text{CCS}} - \text{LCOE}_{\text{Reference}}}{\text{CO}_2\text{Emissions}_{\text{Reference}} - \text{CO}_2\text{Emissions}_{\text{CCS}}}$$

9. **Comparison** between the full-scale **CLC** plant and **benchmark technologies**: USC-PC and IGCC
10. **Sensitivity analyses** on the key factors that affect the economics of the CLC-plant (e.g. reactor cost), so to look at breakeven points (commercial attractiveness)



# Total Investment Cost (TIC)

## TIC

(from H&MB → sized equipment list)

### DIRECT MATERIALS

- Machine and equipment
- Bulk materials
- I&C equipment
- Electrical equipment
- Transport to site

### CONSTRUCTION

- Mechanical erection
- Instrument and electrical installation
- Civil works
- Painting and insulation
- Buildings
- Site preparation

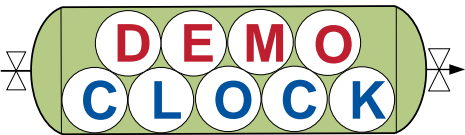
### OTHER COSTS

- Temporary facilities
- Solvents, catalysts, chemicals
- Commissioning
- Training

### OWNER'S COSTS

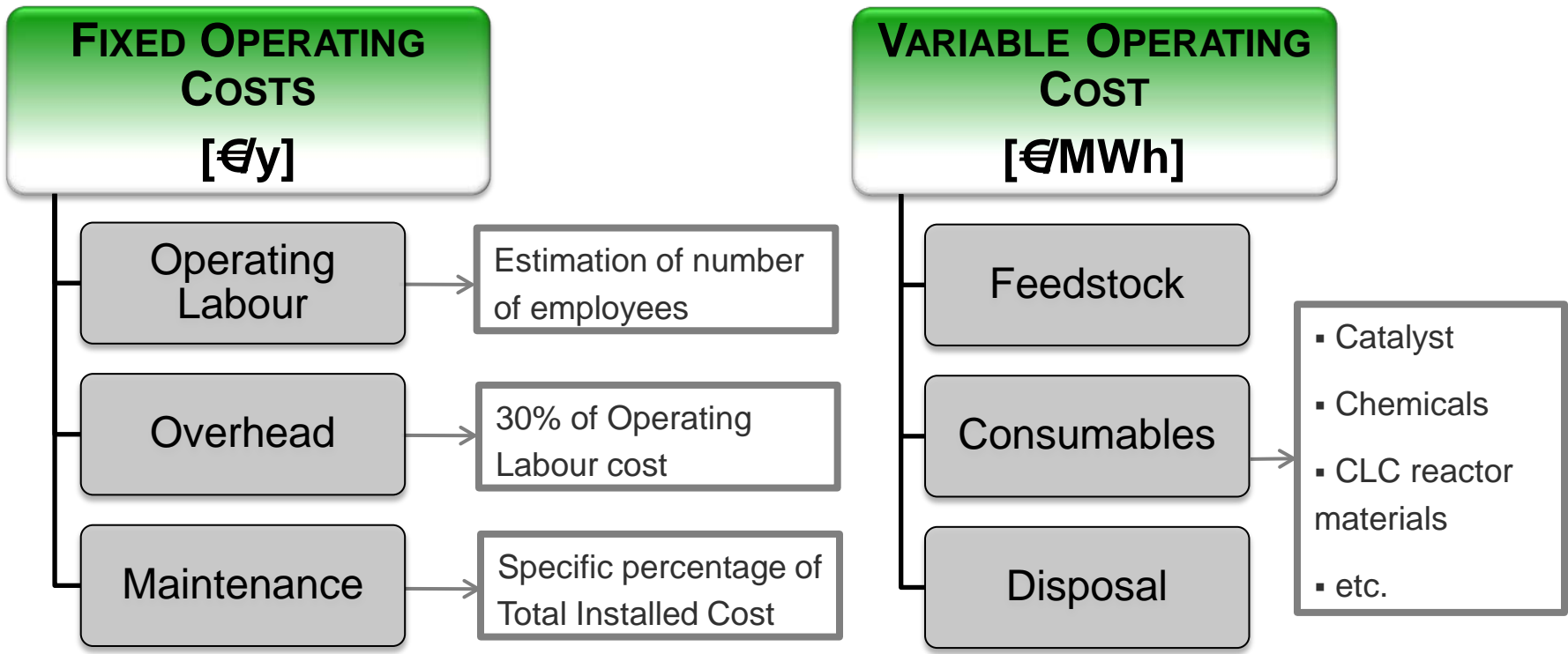
- Land purchase
- Local fees
- Other local expenses

**TOTAL INSTALLED COST**

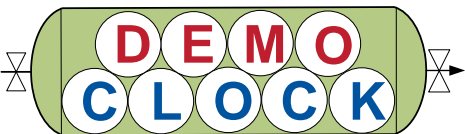


# O&M Costs

## O&M Costs (for a year of normal operation)



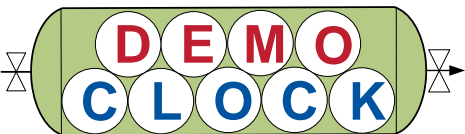




# Maintenance cost

<b>Plant Sections</b>	<b>Maintenance cost as percentage of the total installed cost</b>
Gasification, Boiler Island	4.0%
ASU, Syngas Treatment, AGR, SRU, Coal storage, CO <sub>2</sub> compression	2.5%
Power Island	5.0%
Balance of Plant	1.7%

<b>Maintenance cost item</b>	<b>Percentage of the total maintenance cost</b>
Materials	60%
Labor	40%



# Macroeconomic assumptions for financial modeling



## Objective: preliminary estimate of LCOE

### ● Dates

- Reference year = 2013
- Construction start = 2014
- Commissioning & Operation = 2017
- Plant life = 25 years

### ● Plant availability

- USCPC = 90%
- IGCC = 87%

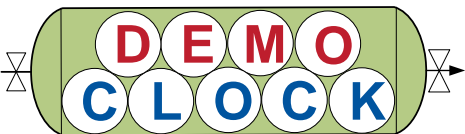
### ● IRR (Discount rate) = 10%

### ● Inflation rate = 2%

### ● Depreciation period = 20 years

### ● Tax on income rate = 35%

Construction period of Power plants	
Construction year	Percentage of the investment cost
1	25%
2	45%
3	30%



# Unitary costs and prices

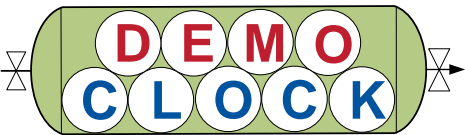
## Feedstock

- Coal cost = 70 €/t (2014) - subject to inflation rate
- Limestone = 40 €/t (2014) - subject to inflation rate

## Products & byproducts

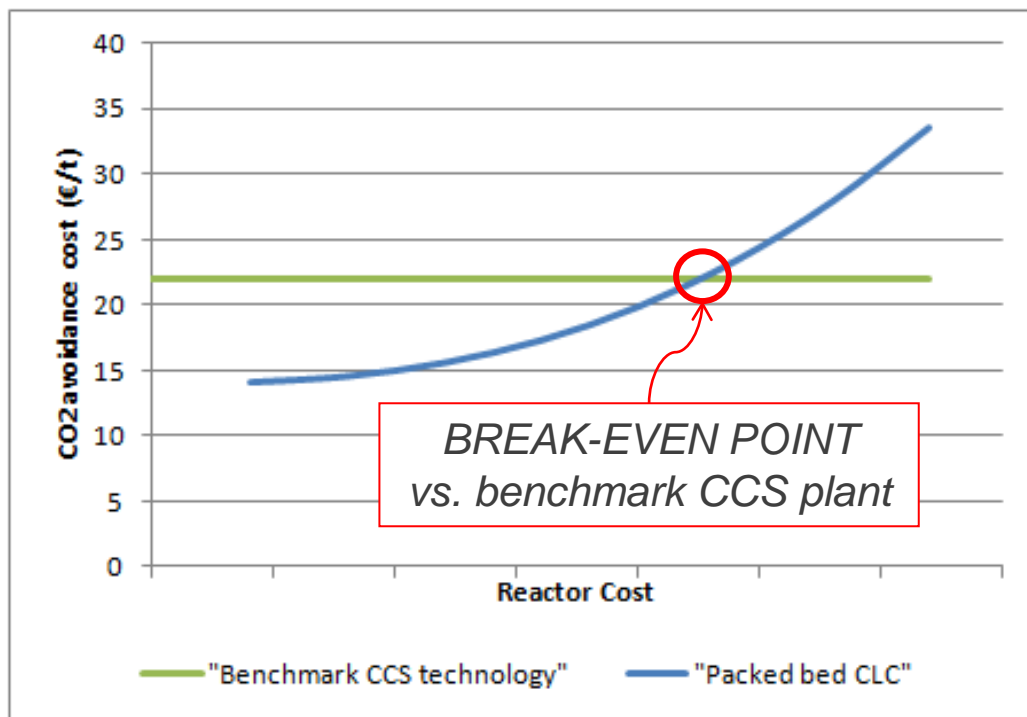
- Electricity price = 77 €/MWh (2013) - subject to inflation rate and Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) = 0.8%
- Exported LP steam price = evaluated as Electric equivalent (157 kWe per ton of LP steam)
- Sulfur price = 80 €/t (2014) - subject to inflation rate





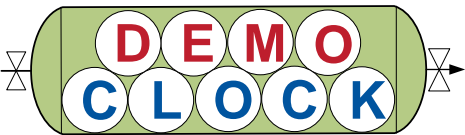
# COAC & Breakeven

$$\text{Cost of CO}_2 \text{ avoidance} = \frac{\text{LCOE}_{\text{CCS}} - \text{LCOE}_{\text{Reference}}}{\text{CO}_2\text{Emissions}_{\text{Reference}} - \text{CO}_2\text{Emissions}_{\text{CCS}}} \quad [\text{€/tonne CO}_2]$$



## CO<sub>2</sub> avoidance cost (COAC)

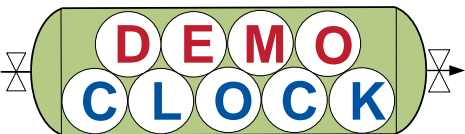
Indicates how much it costs to capture CO<sub>2</sub> with the assessed CLC plant with respect to the benchmark plant without CO<sub>2</sub> capture



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# Benchmark Technologies

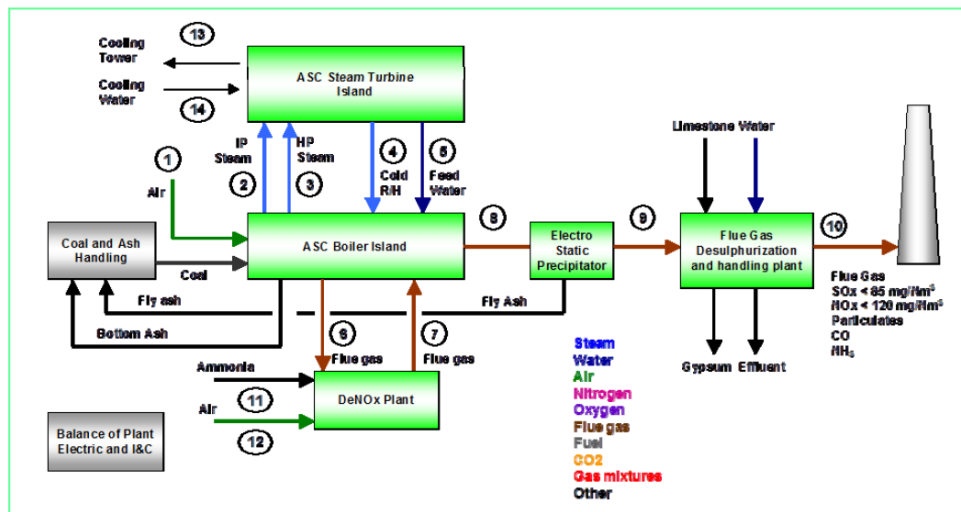


Case	Feedstock	Type	Main Product	CCS	CLC
1 (*)	Coal	USC-PC	Power	No	-
2	Coal	USC-PC	Power	Yes	-
3 (*)	Coal	IGCC	Power	No	-
4	Coal	IGCC	Power	Yes	-
<b>5.....</b>	<b>Coal</b>	<b>IGCC</b>	<b>Power</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>

(\*) Reference technology for CO<sub>2</sub> avoidance cost calculation

## Case 1 – USC-PC without carbon capture

	Unit	Value
Coal input	kg/s	66.6
Coal thermal input	MWth (LHV)	1676.6
Gross Power Output	MWe	861.4
Net Power Output	MWe	758.7
Net electric efficiency	% (LHV)	45.25
Carbon capture ratio	%	-
CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent emission	g/kWh	768



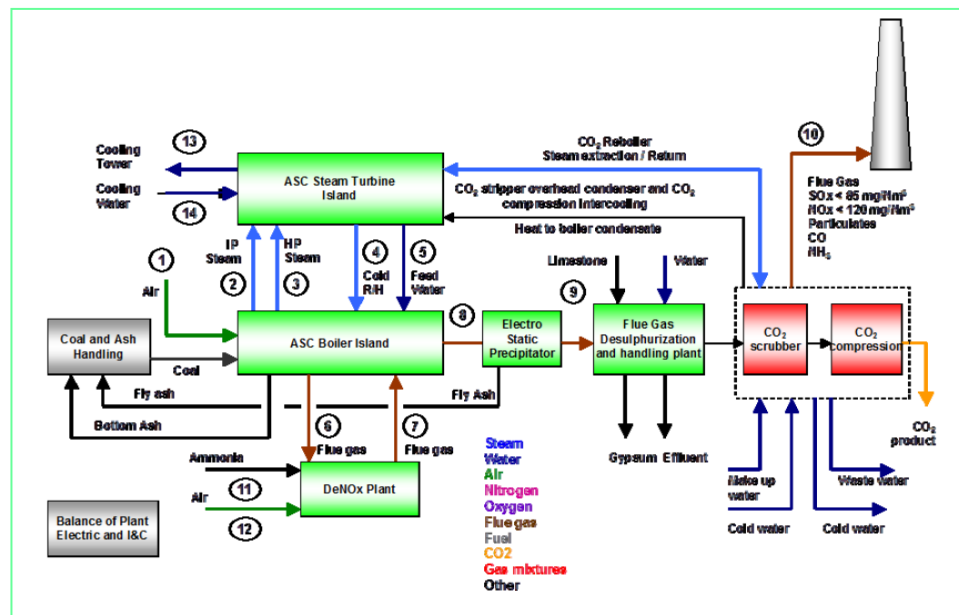
Deliverable 5.1 (Figure 2.1)

Preliminary, for reference only



## Case 2 – USC-PC with carbon capture

	Unit	Value
Coal input	kg/s	66.6
Coal thermal input	MWth (LHV)	1676.6
Gross Power Output	MWe	686.9
Net Power Output	MWe	580
Net electric efficiency	% (LHV)	33.5
Carbon capture ratio	%	90.43
CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent emission	g/kWh	104



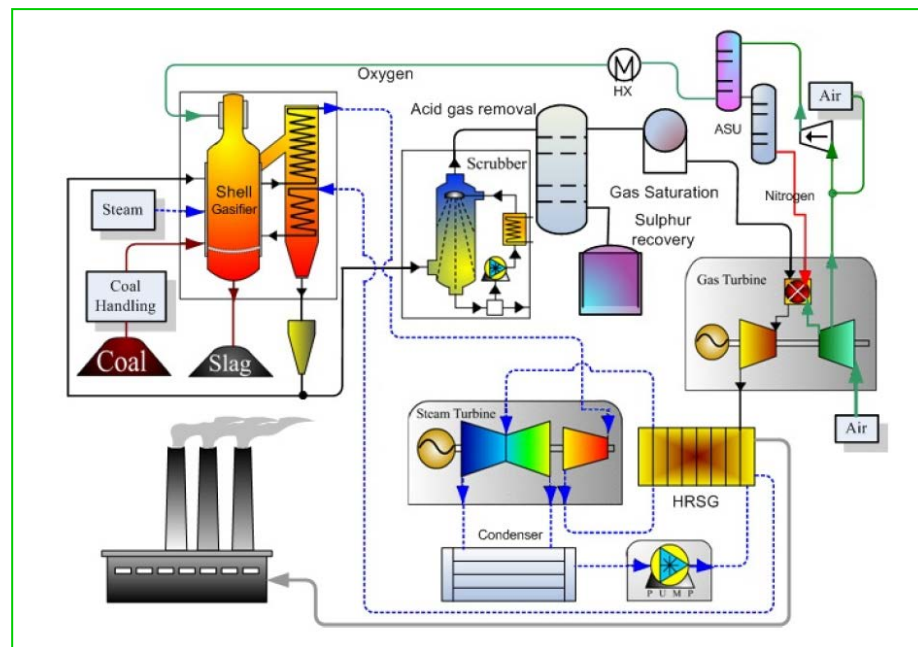
Deliverable 5.1 (Figure 2.2)

Preliminary, for reference only

## Case 3 - IGCC without carbon capture

	Unit	Value
Coal input	kg/s	30.5
Coal thermal input	MWth (LHV)	817.4
Gross Power Output	MWe	439
Net Power Output	MWe	369
Net electric efficiency	% (LHV)	45.2
Carbon capture ratio	%	-
CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent emission	g/kWh	766

Preliminary, for reference only

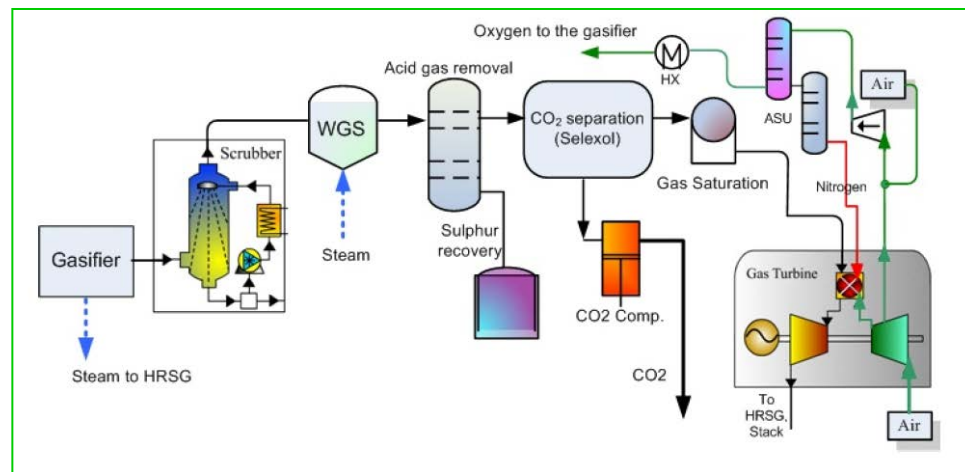


EBTF (Figure 8.2)

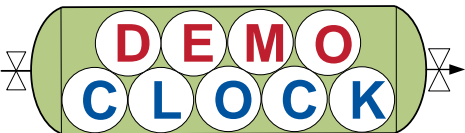
## Case 3 - IGCC with carbon capture

	Unit	Value
Coal input	kg/s	33.7
Coal thermal input	MWth (LHV)	904
Gross Power Output	MWe	430
Net Power Output	MWe	317
Net electric efficiency	% (LHV)	35.1
Carbon capture ratio	%	93
CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent emission	g/kWh	103

Preliminary, for reference only



EBTF (Figure 8.3)



# TIC (preliminary)



## Case 3 - IGCC without carbon capture

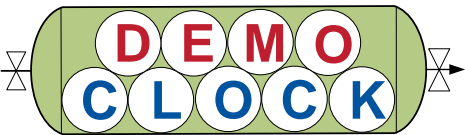


### CASE 3 - ESTIMATE SUMMARY

Project Demos  
Date: Sept 2012 REV. 0

FIGURES IN EURO

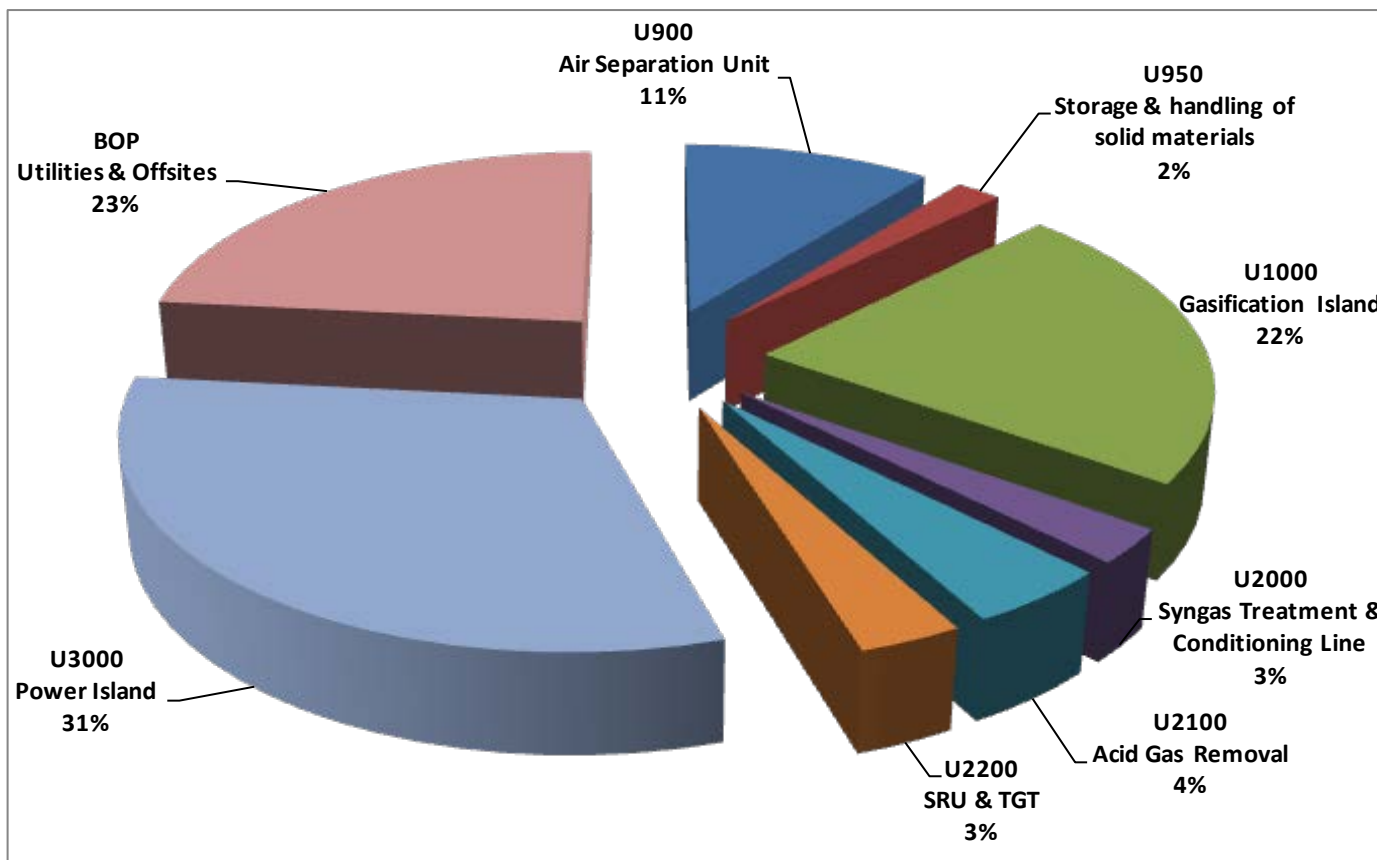
POS	DESCRIPTION	UNIT									REMARKS
		900 €	950 €	1000 €	2000 €	2100 €	2200 €	3000 €	BOP €	TOTAL €	
1	DIRECT MATERIALS	61,259,000	11,574,000	109,919,000	11,731,000	18,221,000	15,781,000	179,910,000	111,376,000	519,771,000	1) ESTIMATE ACCURACY +/- 35% 2) TODAY COSTS @ 2Q2012 3) EXCLUSIONS: TAXES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES CAPITAL AND OPERATION SPARE PARTS START-UP COSTS FINANCIAL/LEGAL/INSURANCE COSTS V.A.T. LICENCE (except of Gasification and AGR)
2	CONSTRUCTION	16,322,000	2,055,000	43,931,000	5,169,000	7,562,000	6,307,000	39,948,000	54,406,000	175,700,000	
3	OTHER COSTS	2,337,000	1,105,000	15,729,000	3,067,000	8,162,000	2,108,000	17,163,000	10,624,000	60,295,000	
A	<b>Total Installed costs</b>	<b>79,918,000</b>	<b>14,734,000</b>	<b>169,579,000</b>	<b>19,967,000</b>	<b>33,945,000</b>	<b>24,196,000</b>	<b>237,021,000</b>	<b>176,406,000</b>	<b>755,766,000</b>	
B	Owner's cost (5% of A)									37,800,000	
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT COST</b>										<b>793,566,000</b>	369.2 MWe, Net Power Output 2149 €/MWe, Specific Investment Cost

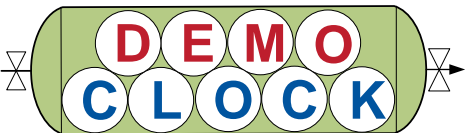


# TIC (preliminary)



## Case 3 - IGCC without carbon capture





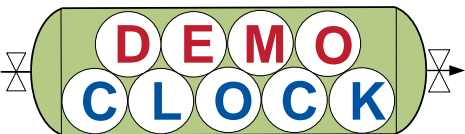
# O&M (preliminary)



## Case 3 - IGCC without carbon capture

<b>FOSTER WHEELER</b>		<b>Project:</b> Demos	
		<b>Date:</b> October 2012	
		<b>Revision:</b> Rev 0	
Maintenance Costs (2013) - Case 3			
Complex section	Maintenance %	Capital Cost Euro	Maintenance Euro/Year
Unit 900 - Air separation Unit	2.5	79,918,000	1,998,000
Unit 950 - Feedstock handling & prep.	4.0	14,734,000	589,000
Unit 1000 - Gasification Island	4.0	169,579,000	6,783,000
Unit 2000 - Syngas treatment&cond. line	2.5	19,967,000	499,000
Unit 2100 - Acid Gas Removal Unit	2.5	33,945,000	849,000
Unit 2200 - SRU & TGT	2.5	24,196,000	605,000
Unit 3000 - Combined Cycle	5.0	237,021,000	11,851,000
BOP - Balance of Plant (BOP)	1.7	176,406,000	2,999,000
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>755,766,000</b>	<b>26,173,000</b>
		Maint. % =	3.5
Total O&M Costs (2013) - Case 3			
			Euro/year
<b>Fixed Costs</b>	Direct labour		8,400,000
	Adm./gen overheads		2,520,000
	Maintenance		26,173,000
	<b>Subtotal</b>		<b>37,093,000</b>
<b>Variable Costs</b>	Feedstock (coal)		65,969,000
	Fluxant		1,049,000
	Make-up water		1,396,000
	Solvent, Chemicals & Catalysts		2,008,000
	<b>Subtotal</b>		<b>70,422,000</b>
<b>TOTAL O&amp;M COSTS</b>			<b>107,515,000</b>

Coal IGCC Plants					
	ASU	Gasification	Power Island & Utilities	TOTAL	Notes
<b>OPERATION</b>					
Area Responsible	1	1	1	3	daily position
Assistant Area Responsible	1	1	1	3	daily position
Shift Superintendent		5		5	1 position per shift
Electrical Assistant		5		5	1 position per shift
Shift Supervisor	5	5	5	15	3 positions per shift
Control Room Operator	5	10	10	25	5 positions per shift
Field Operator	5	30	20	55	10 positions per shift
<b>Subtotal</b>				<b>111</b>	
<b>MAINTENANCE</b>					
Mechanical group		4		4	daily position
Instrument group		7		7	daily position
Electrical group		5		5	daily position
<b>Subtotal</b>				<b>16</b>	
<b>LABORATORY</b>					
Superintendent+Analysts		6		6	daily position
<b>Subtotal</b>				<b>6</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>133</b>	

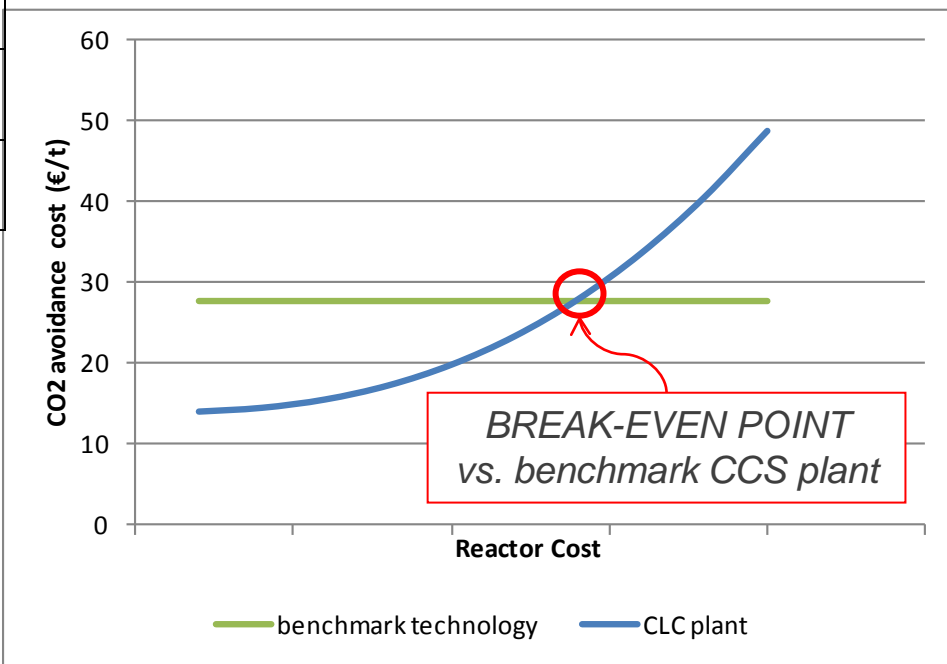


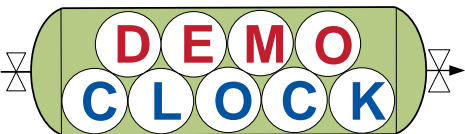
# Financial modeling and sensitivity analysis



IGCC-based cases		Case 3	Case 4
Net Electric Power Output	<i>MW</i>	369,2	317,2
<b>Levelized Cost of Electricity (LCOE)</b>	<b>€/MWh</b>	<b>90,50</b>	<b>119,53</b>
Carbon capture ratio	%	-	93
CO <sub>2</sub> released to atmosphere	<i>t<sub>CO2</sub>/h</i>	423,6	32,8
CO <sub>2</sub> specific emission (Emission/Output)	<i>t<sub>CO2</sub>/MWh</i>	1,147	0,103
<b>Cost of CO<sub>2</sub> avoidance</b>	<b>€/t<sub>CO2</sub></b>	-	<b>27,80</b>

Example of the results



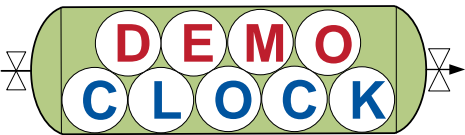


# Agenda



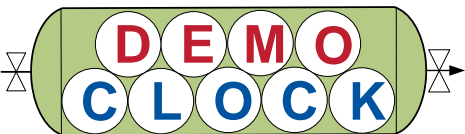
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# Summary conclusions

- The route to evaluate the strategic values of the new CLC technology has been clearly identified
- Methodological approach to be followed for the potential commercialization of the full-scale plant has been settled
- Assessment of the benchmark technologies is almost complete
- Steps forward up to conclusion of the project are:
  - Complete assessment for the benchmark technologies
  - Make design and economical modeling of the CLC plant at full scale (consider feedback from the Puertollano IGCC plant)
  - Perform sensitivity analyses to evaluate the commercial attractiveness of the CLC technology



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*THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR ATTENTION*

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