



Advantage of “Natural Five” - Components & Applications-

*Mayekawa MFG Co., Ltd.,
(Tokyo, JAPAN)
Kazuhiro Hattori*

8 May 2019

株式会社 前川製作所

Corporate Profile of Mayekawa

MAYEKAWA MFG. CO. , LTD.

Established in: 1924
Capital: 1 billion yen
Sales: 130 billion yen (group)
President: Shin Mayekawa
Employees: 2,479 in Japan
2,084 overseas
Offices: 60 in Japan, 104 overseas (45 countries)
Plants: 3 in Japan, 7 overseas



Tokyo Head Office

Welcome to MAYEKAWA

Mayekawa is one of the most advanced companies in manufacturing industrial refrigeration compressors that have long been popular as MYCOM compressors. We develop markets with new plant-improving technologies that achieve energy-saving, conserving water, resource saving, and various robotic technologies, utilizing the knowledge of tremendous industrial refrigeration experiences.

Corporate Profile of Mayekawa

MAYEKAWA Global Network



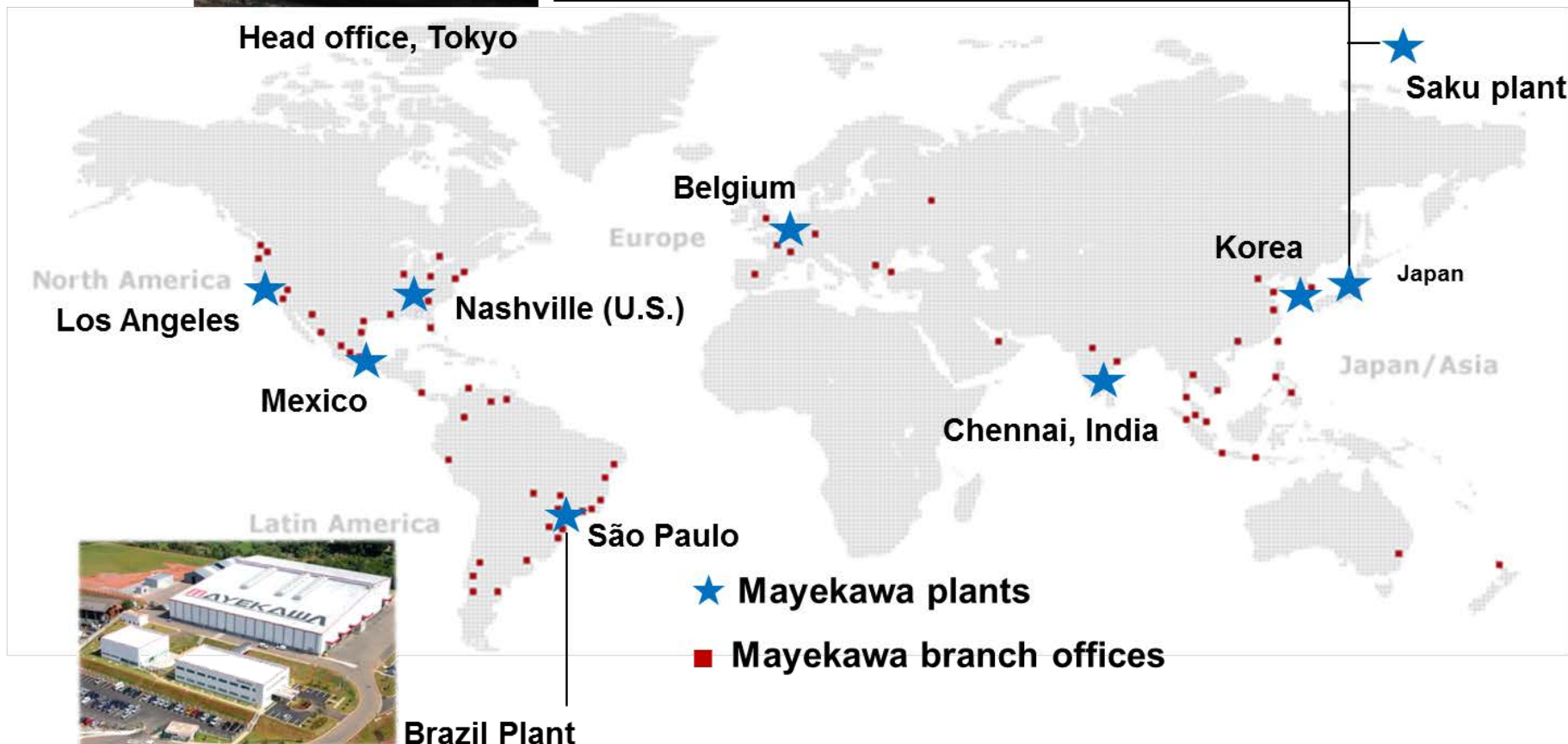
Head office, Tokyo



★ Moriya plant



★ Higashihiroshima plant



Corporate Profile of Mayekawa



1924

Vertical low speed reciprocating refrigeration compressor



1964

Screw compressor

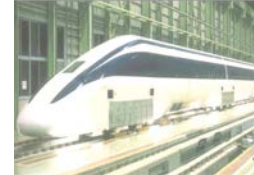


1978

Ultra low temperature accelerator



Refrigerated cargo vessel



Maglev train



Rocket fuel



1998

Nagano Olympics, Winter Games



1958

Multi-cylinder reciprocating compressor



Offshore platform



Freezer



Chicken whole leg deboning robot



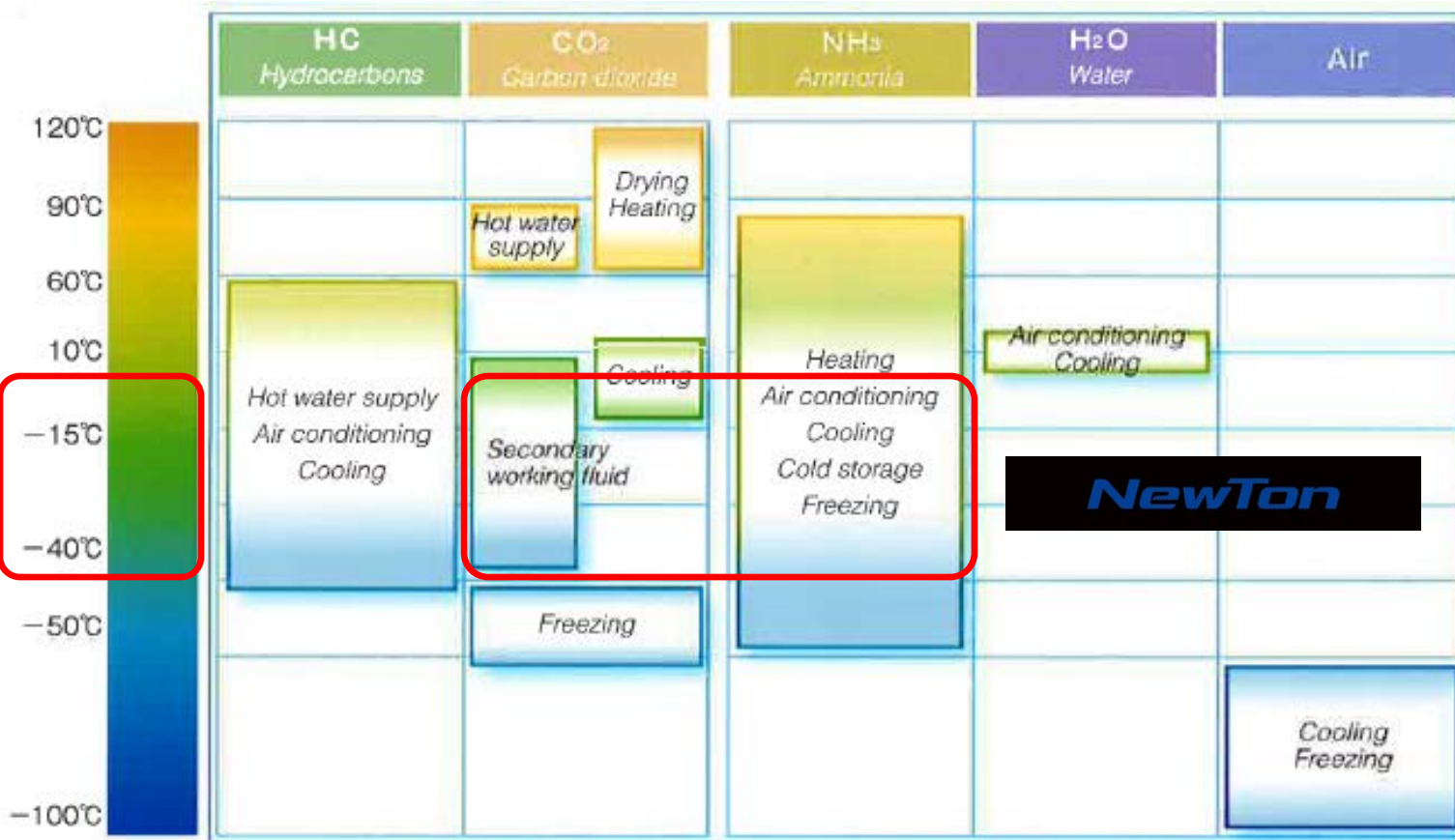
Comprehensive food production system

1924 1960 1970 1980 1985 1990 2000

- Established in 1924, Capital 1,000,000,000 yen, Number of employees (2,479 domestic employees and 2,084 overseas employees), 60 Domestic offices and 104 overseas offices
- Manufacturing and sales of various gas compressors based on industrial compressors (More than 40% share of the international market)
- Plant engineering and consulting engineering services for agricultural and livestock industries, food and energy industries
- Manufacturer of made-to-order industrial refrigeration goods (capital goods)

Applications using Natural Refrigerants

Applicable temperature of “Natural Five”



Air



Air Cycle refrigerator
“PascalAir”

H₂O



Adsorption Refrigerator
“AdRef-Noa”

HC



Heat Pump
with high efficiency

Five environmentally friendly natural refrigerants applied to refrigeration, air conditioning, heating and hot water supply

Concept of 'NewTon' system

The logo for the 'NewTon' system, featuring the word 'NewTon' in a stylized blue font on a black rectangular background.

◆ Energy Saving

- High efficiency screw rotor profile for NH_3
- Semi-hermetic IPM motor for NH_3
- Rotational speed control by matrix converter
- High efficiency shell & plate heat exchanger

◆ Safety

- Indirect cooling system with natural refrigerant [NH_3/CO_2]
- Reduction of possible leakage points of NH_3
- Low charge of NH_3

◆ Support

- Remote Monitoring with prediction diagnosis

Product Line-up of 'NewTon' system

Application	Model	Refrigeration capacity [kW]	CO ₂ supply temperature [°C]
Cargo platform	CH	130	0
	C	237	-5
Refrigerated warehouses	R-3000	95	-32
	R-6000	189	
	R-8000	270	
Freezers	F-300	70	-42
	F-600	140	
	F-800	170	



NewTon R-3000, NewTon F-300



NewTon C, CH

Features of the cooling system

➤ Indirect cooling system with natural refrigerant

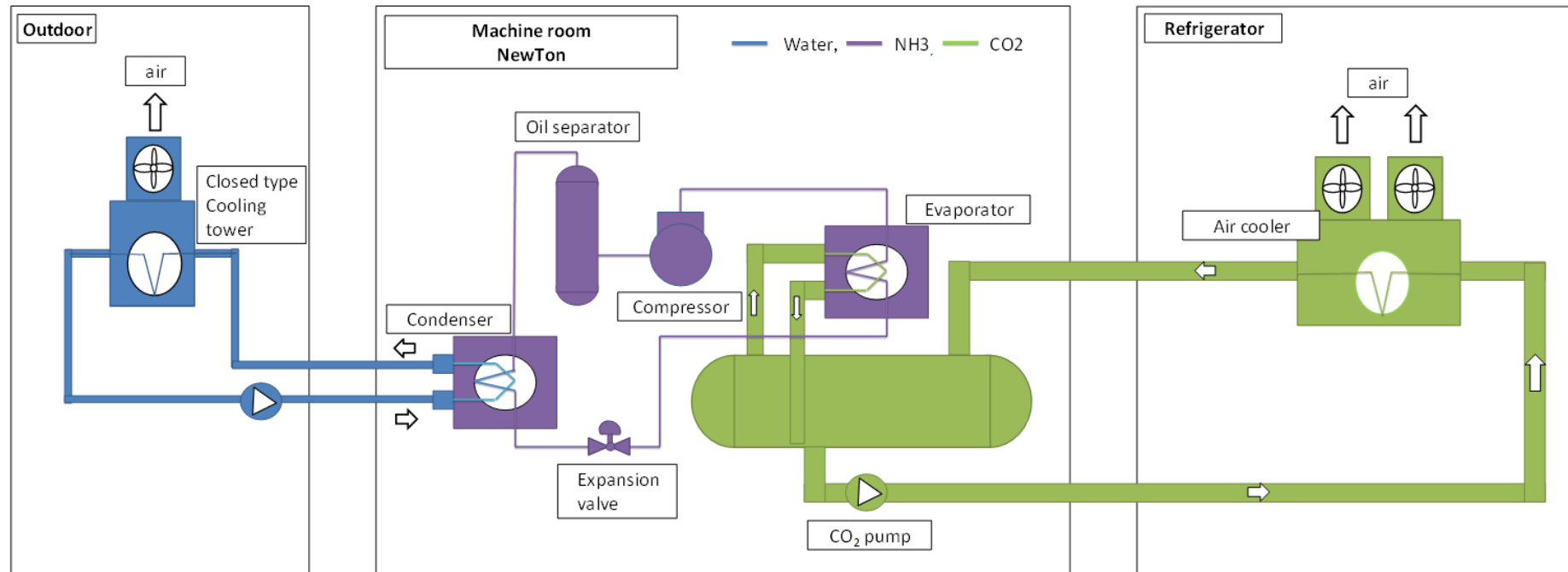


Fig. Flow of the cooling system

➤ Reduction of possible leakage points of NH₃

- Adoption of bellows valves
- Semi-hermetic motor

Table. Refrigerant characteristics

		NH ₃	CO ₂	R22	R404A
Molecular weight	[g/mol]	17.03	44.01	86.47	97.60
Normal boiling point	[°C]	-33.3	-56.6 ¹	-40.8	-45.5
Heat of evaporation ²	[kJ/kg]	1345	293	224	186
GWP ³	[-]	0	1	1870	3922
ODP ⁴	[-]	0	0	0.055	0

Features of the cooling system

- High efficient screw compressor for NH₃ refrigerant
 - High efficiency screw rotor designed to perform at maximum efficiency at this suction pressure level
 - Semi-hermetic IPM motor for NH₃ aluminum wire with Teflon coating, a permanent magnet built in the rotor of the motor (no excitation energy necessary)
 - the motor efficiency improves by 5 to 10% compared with the induction motor
 - Rotational speed control by matrix converter
 - no generation of harmonic current (EC waveform almost sinusoidal)
 - countermeasures against harmonics not necessary
- Adoption of high efficiency shell & plate heat exchanger
 - evaporator size became 1/4
 - NH₃ charge quantity reduced to 79% (comparison with the initial 'NewTon' system)



Fig. Semi-hermetic IPM Motor for ammonia

Features of the cooling system

- Maintenance system by remote monitoring system
 - constantly connected to data server, operation data sent to the server every ten minutes
 - prediction diagnosis with operation data
 - preventing machine failures
keeping the optimum performance
 - diagnosis extracts abnormal symptoms
emits alerts with a maintenance report
to the service personnel
(propose planned maintenance)
 - function to compare and analyse
the current operating condition and design value
 - quantitative evaluation report -- optimum operation [yes/no]

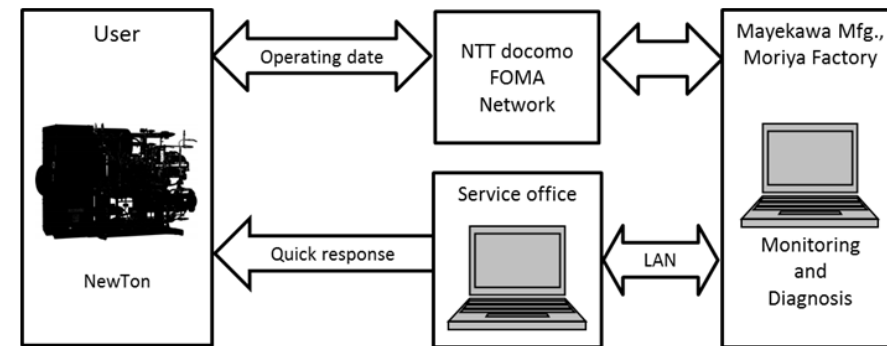


Fig. Remote Monitoring System

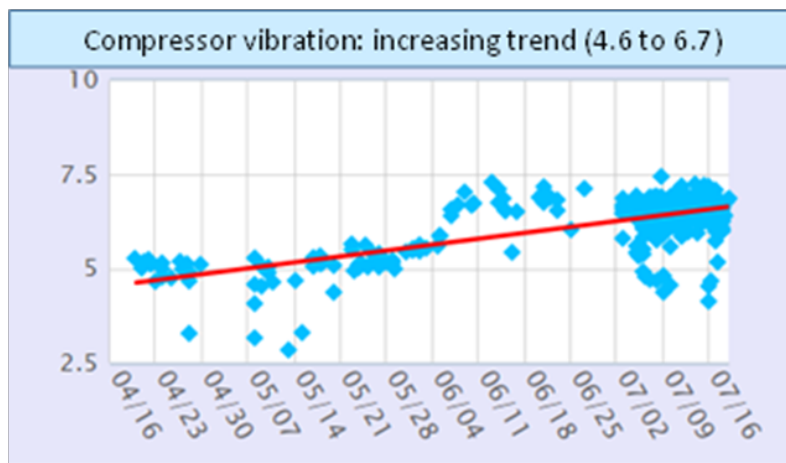


Fig. Maintenance report of Compressor vibration
HighEFF Annual Consortium Meeting 2019

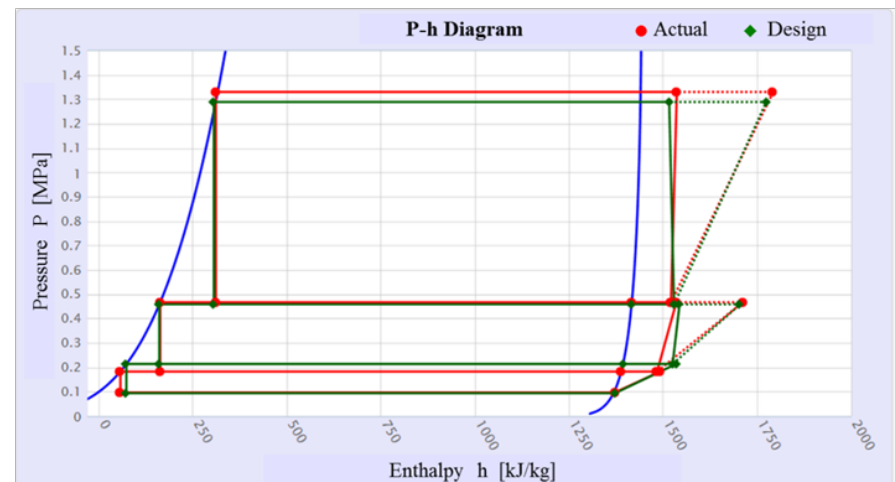


Fig. Maintenance report example of P-h diagram

Effect of Energy Saving

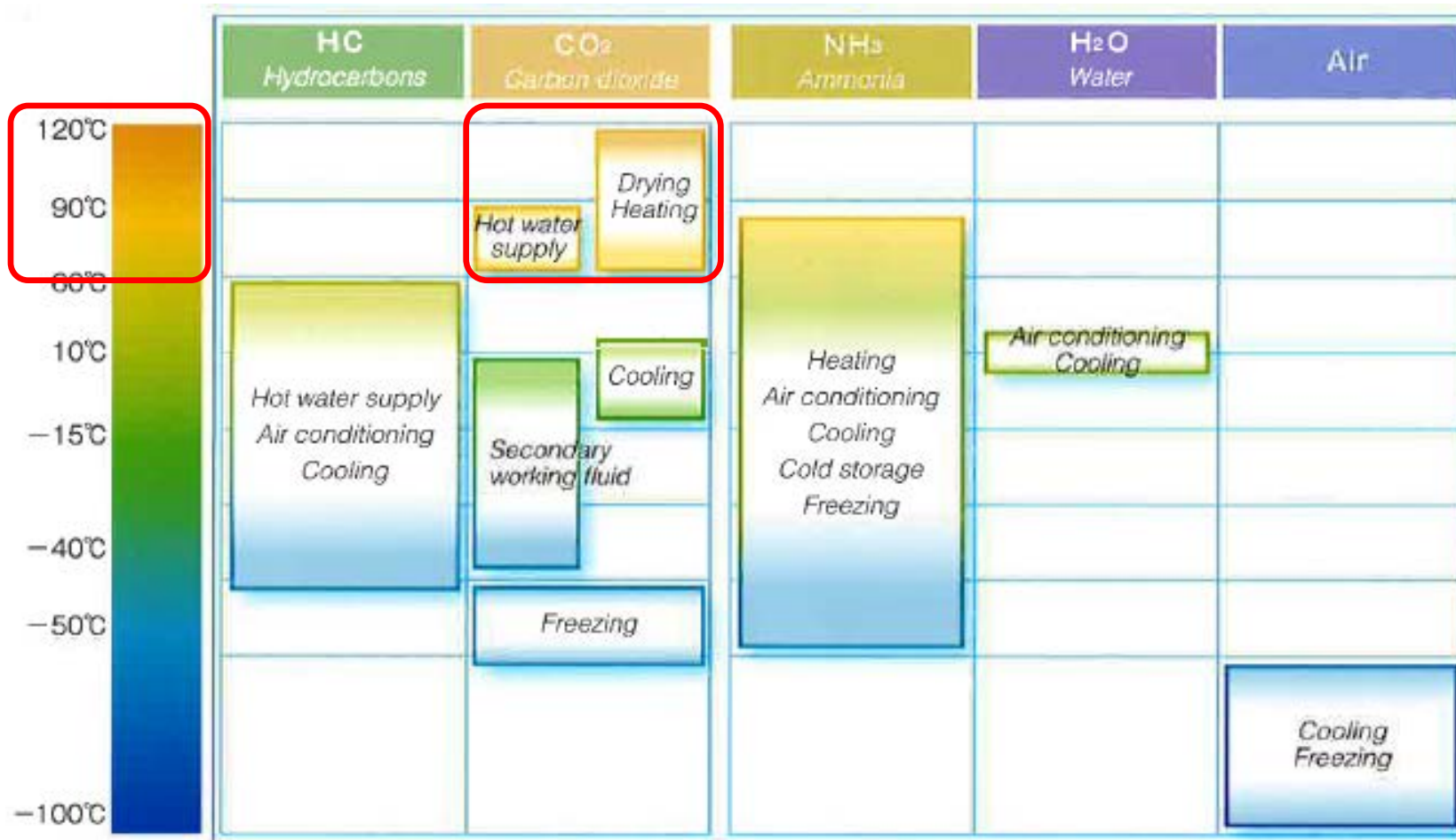
- Measured energy saving of 8 cold warehouses converted to 'NewTon' systems (internal storage volume from 6,000 to 45,000 m³, previously in use from 22 to 38 years, mostly equipped with a HCFC-22 refrigeration unit)
- Annual power reduction ratios after the conversion were measured between **20 to 40 %**

Table. **Measured energy saving of eight different warehouses, converted towards 'NewTon' systems**

Warehouse No.	Volume	Years in use	Refrigerant & compressors before renewal to 'NewTon'		Power reduction
	[m ³]	[years]	Refrigerant	Compressors	[%]
1	45,000	29	HCFC-22	Screw	31.1
2	10,000	33	HCFC-22	Piston	41.2
3	16,250	27	HCFC-22	Piston	24.9
4	6,125	38	HCFC-22	Screw	29.3
5	7,500	25	HCFC-22	Piston	28.0
6	30,000	30	HCFC-22	Screw	19.8
7	32,500	22	HCFC-22	Piston	28.0
8	30,000	25	NH3/Brine	Piston	34.0

Applications using Natural Refrigerants

Applicable temperature of “Natural Five”



Five environmentally friendly natural refrigerants applied to refrigeration, air conditioning, heating and hot water supply

CO₂ Heat Pump “unimo”

Eco-cute



for **Hot Water** production

Environment-conscious and safety

- CO₂ emission reduction up to 70%
- No NOX emission and safety as combustion process is eliminated

Economy

- Running cost reduction up to 50%
- Additional merits when hot water and cooling (brine or chilled water) are used simultaneously

Heat recovery, simultaneous heating and cooling

- Hot water production by heat recovery from warm waste water, ground water, cooling water
- Heating and cooling operation (cooling supply from -10°C to 32°C)

High hot water supply capacity

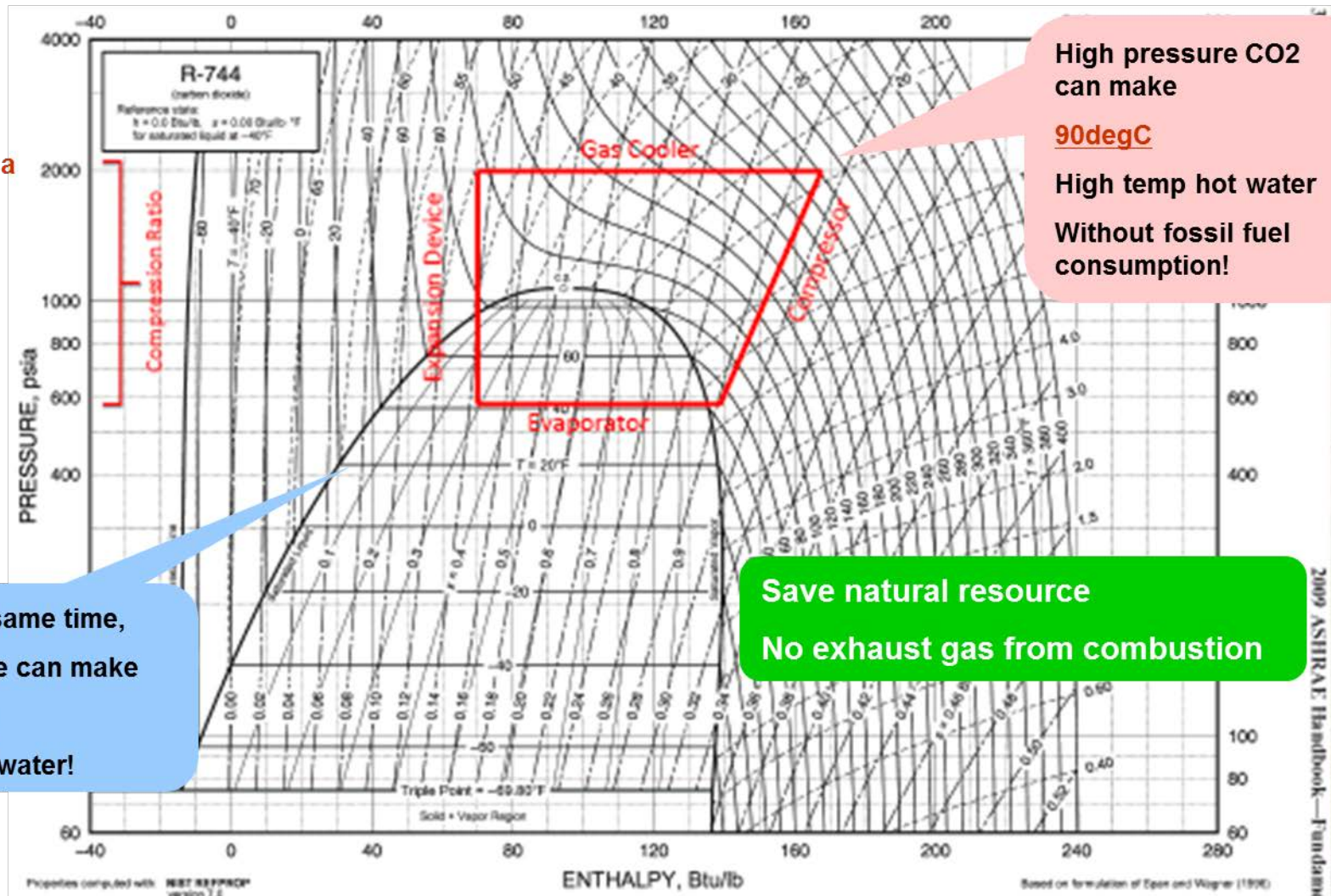
- Hot water supply capacity up to 100kW, the largest as Eco Cute.
- Hot water temperature, 65°C or 90°C
- Re-circulated heating operation is possible



Hot water production with CO₂ heat pump

P-h diagram of CO₂

13.8MPa
138Bar










Specifications of 90°C Hot water

Model		HWW-2HTC		
Temp. of Cooling Side (Inlet→Outlet)		-5°C→-9°C	12°C→7°C	22°C→17°C
Performance (Hot Water In. 17°C→ Out. 90°C)	Heating Capacity [kW]	48.5	76.4	92.6
	Hot Water Amount [L/h]	571	900	1091
	Cooling Capacity [kW]	33.4	53.9	69.6
	Input Power [kW]	19.6	24.3	26.4
	Total COP※1	4.2	5.4	6.1
Power source		3φ AC200V or AC380V, 50Hz		
Outer Dimensions [mm]		W1,140×L1,240×H1,861		
Weight [kg]		1,180		
Compressor	Model	Semi-hermetic 2 cylinder Reciprocating mayekawa C2HT		
	Rated Motor Power [kW]	25		
Range of Use	Makeup Water Temp.[°C]	5~40°C (@65°C Hot Water Heating) 5~65°C (@90°C Hot Water Heating)		
	Hot Water Temp.[°C]	65, 90		
	Cooling Side Inlet [°C]	-5~9	9~17	17~37
	Cooling Side Outlet[°C]	-9~4	4~12	12~32

CO₂ Heat Pump “unimo”

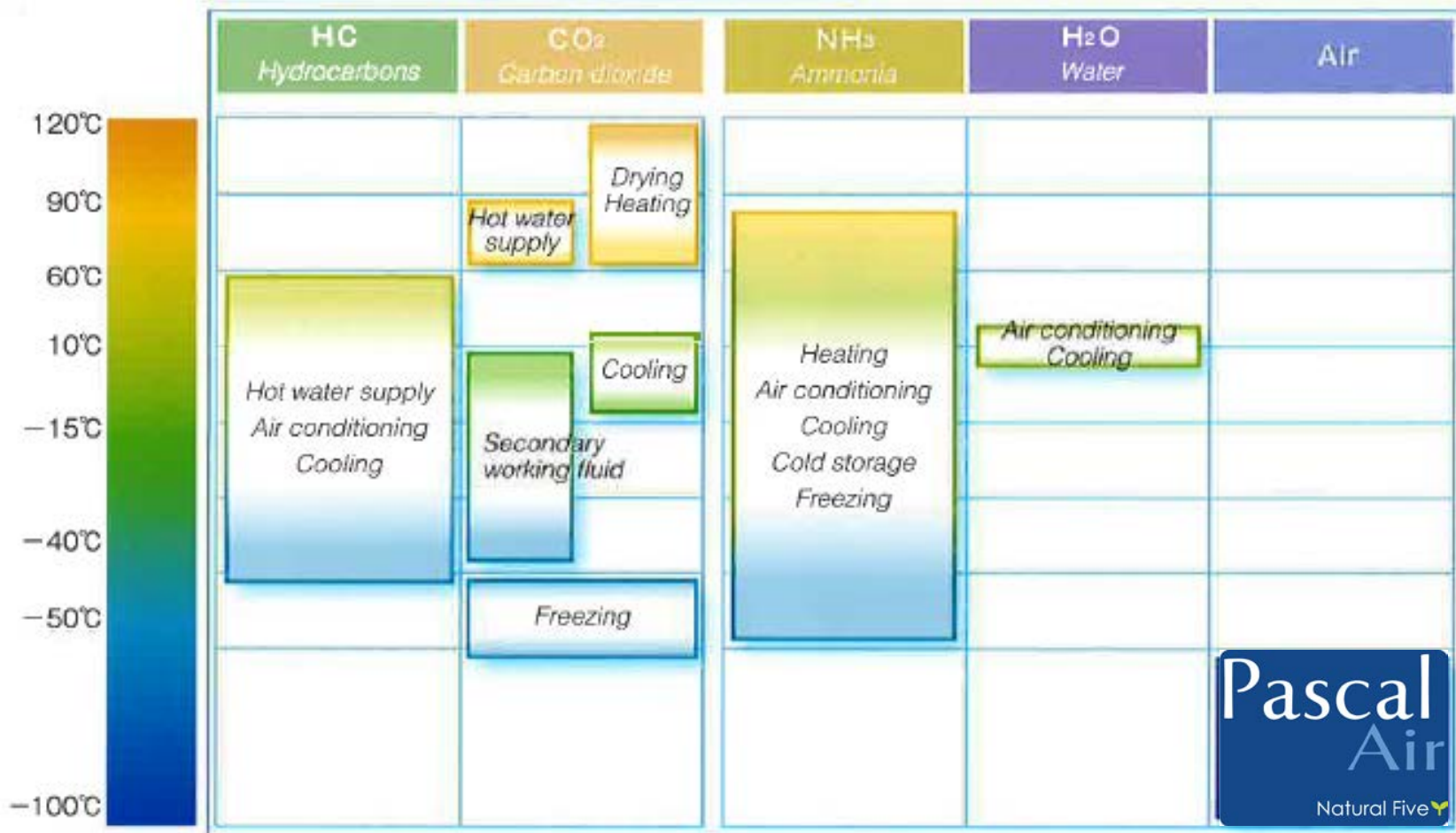


Products Line-up

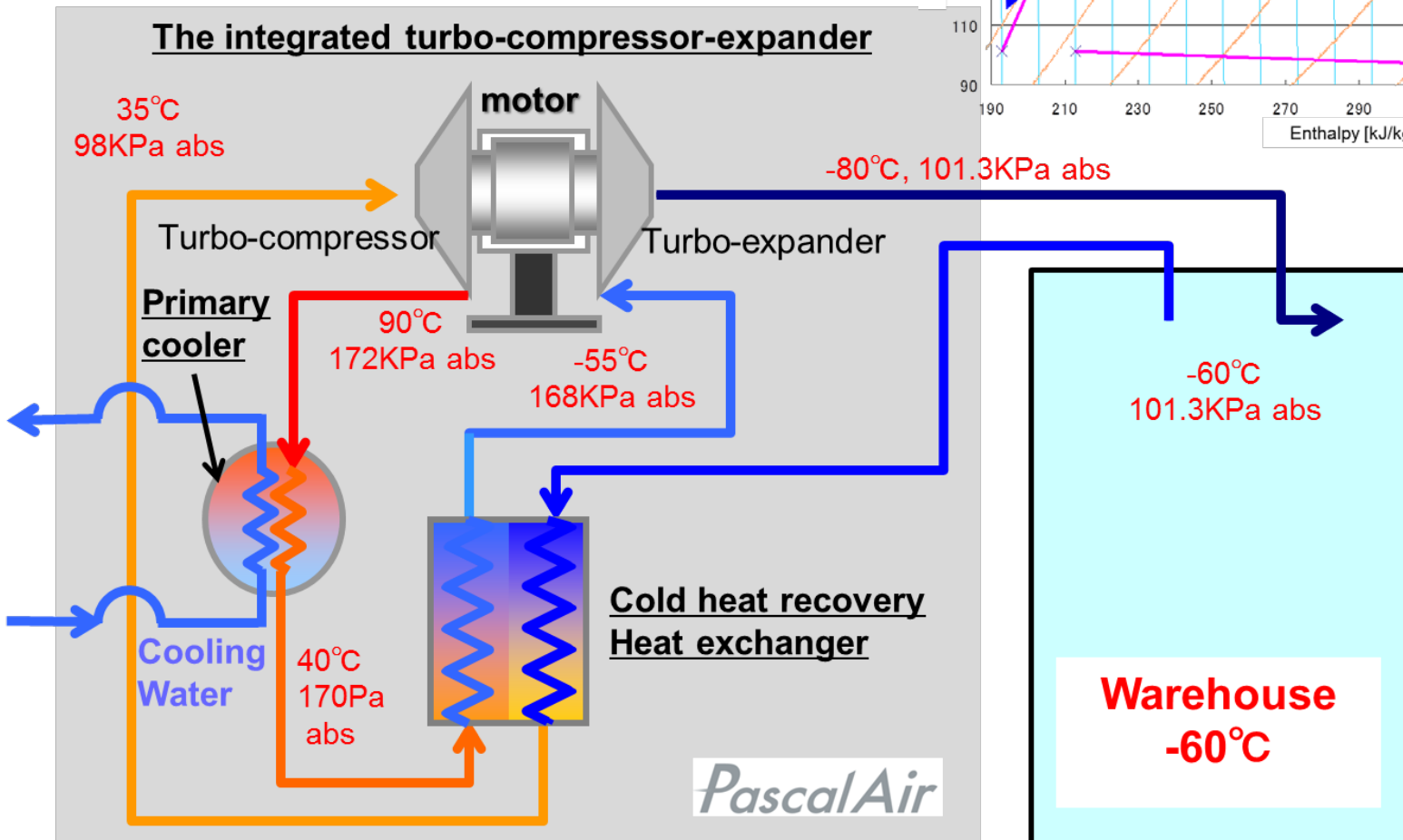
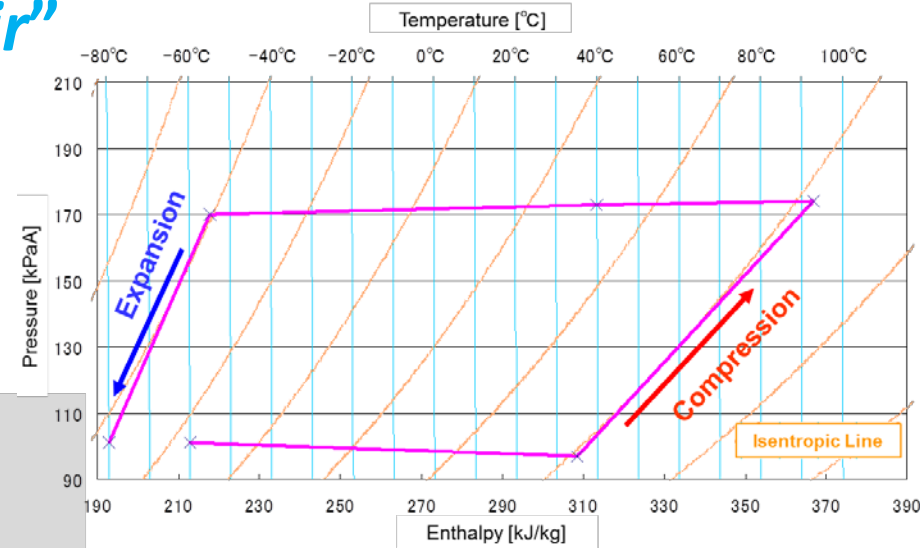
			“Eco Sirocco”
Air-source “Eco Cute”	Water-source “Eco Cute”	Air-source/Water-source “Eco Cute”	Water-source CO₂ Heat Pump supplying Hot Air
			
Supply of Hot water 65°C~90°C	Supply of Hot water 65°C~90°C And Cold water -9°C~35°C	Supply of Hot water 65°C~90°C or Supply of Hot water 65°C~90°C And Cold water -9°C~35°C	Supply of Hot air 80°C~120°C and Cold water -9°C~35°C

Applications using Natural Refrigerants

Applicable temperature of “Natural Five”



Schematic flow of “*Pascal Air*” : Direct Air Circulation



Features

◆ Ultimate natural refrigerants “Air”

Air, a natural refrigerant, has no global impact on the environment as opposed to the conventional fluorocarbon refrigerants.

◆ Safety

Neither toxic nor flammable.

◆ No safety regulations required

against High Pressure Gas Safety Act in Japan.

◆ Space-saving of warehouse

Since there are no air coolers and connecting piping, warehouse can be used widely.

◆ Easy construction

It can operate only by connecting water, electricity, and ducts.

Renewal construction is possible in a short period.

◆ Energy saving

In the extremely low temperature region (below -50°C), Pascal Air offers better brake power based COP than the conventional system. Therefore, energy is saved by more than 30%.



Safety

Low working pressures.
Not Toxic or flammable
No safety regulations
required



Nature

No environmental load
GWP=ODP=0
Environment friendly

Air

Specifications

Model	-	PAS15-R	PAS30-R
Cooling capacity	kW	15	30
Motor Power	kW	30	60
Temperature(in the warehouse /blow in from the expander)		-60/-80 ° C	
Dimensions	mm	L5,000xW2,200 xH2,800	L5,000xW2,300 xH2,800
Weight	kg	4,900	5,900



Conventional Cascade System

- *Has an Air cooler + Fan motors
- *Defrost required

Air cooler +
Fan motors



Heat generated by fan motor
Thermal resistance due to frost
(defrost)

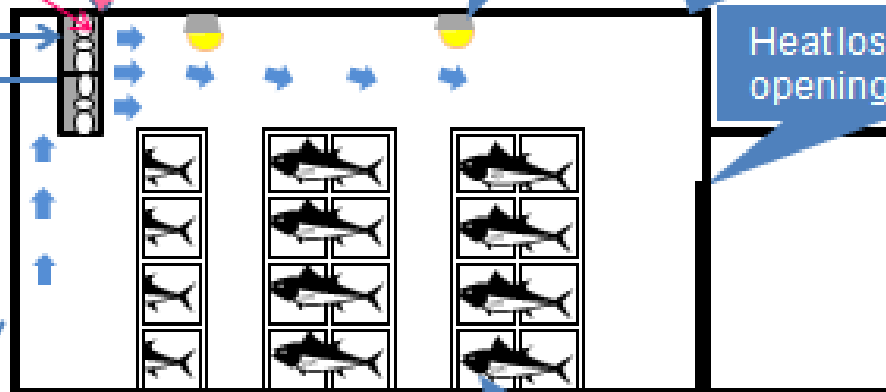
Air cooler
(Fan motor)

Illumination

Heat entering
through walls

Heat loss through
opening refrigerator

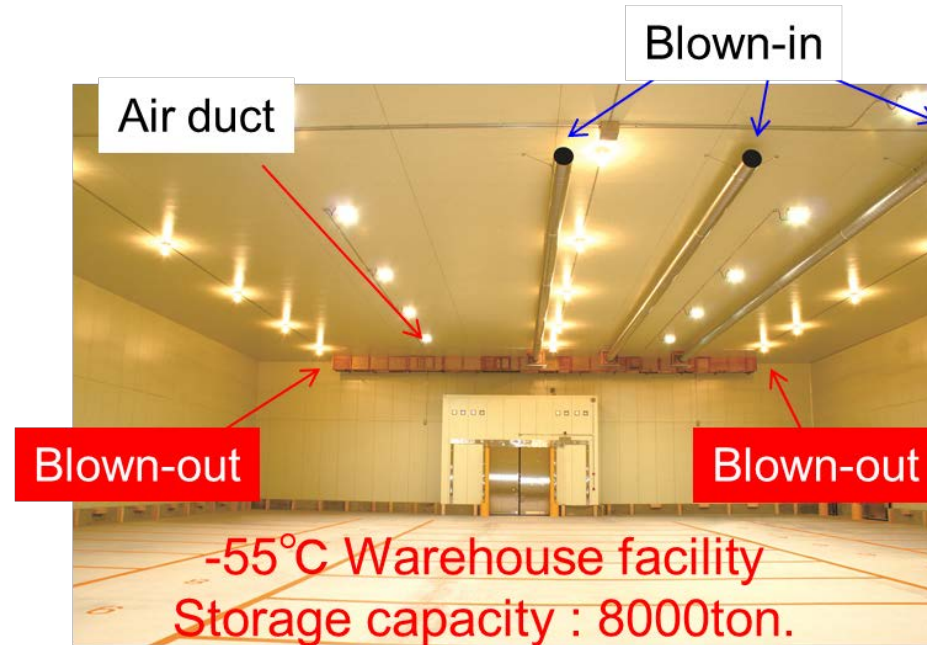
R22/R23
cascade
refrigerator



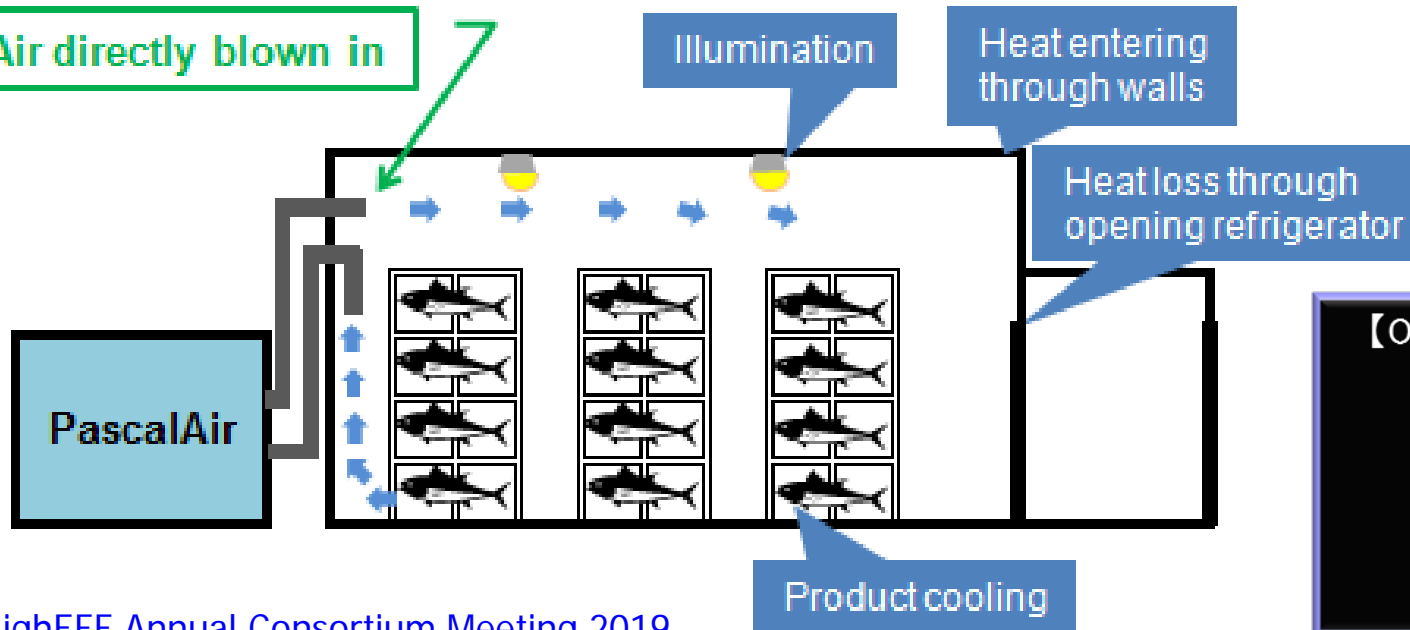
Product cooling

"Pascal Air" System

*No air cooler + Fan motors
*No defrost
Ducts easily installed



Air directly blown in



【Overall installations】
-as of 2019.02-
PAS30-R x 82 sets
PAS30-F x 3 sets
PAS30-B x 4 sets
PAS15-R x 7 sets
Total 96 sets

MAYEKAWA Global Network

Over 70,000 Screw and Piston compressors running in more than 100 countries.



MAYEKAWA Europe nv/sa

Leuvensesteenweg 605 1930 Zaventem Belgium

Tel.+32 2 757 90 75

Fax.+32 2 757 90 23

URL <http://www.mayekawa.eu>

E-mail info@mayekawa.eu