

# FUTURE MOBILITY

Beate Kvamstad-Lervold

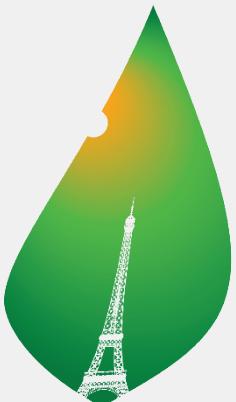
Business Development Director Mobility

# THE BIG PICTURE

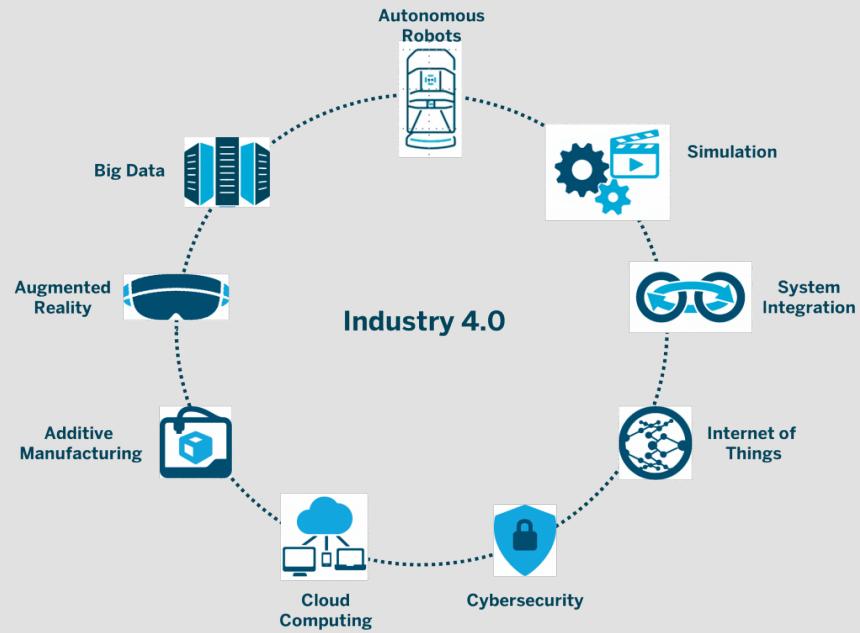




SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT  
**GOALS**

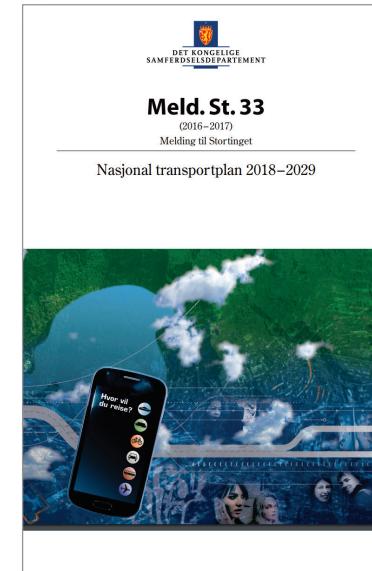


PARIS2015  
UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE  
COP21·CMP11





4.0  
Industry 4.0



TRANSPORT 21

# Drivers for development in Norway

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600.000 new jobs



Climate targets and  
targets for more  
industrial transport on  
rail and sea.



Increased urbanisation  
enhances need for new  
mobility solutions.



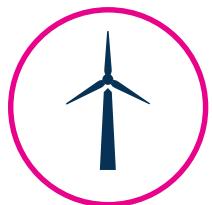
Increased transport  
due to e-commerce  
and industrial  
transport.

# MOBILITY @ SINTEF

# Applied research, technology and innovation

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Expertise from ocean space to outer space:



Renewable energy



Ocean space



Industry



Buildings and infrastructure



Materials



Micro-, nano- and biotechnology



Climate and environment



Oil and gas



Health and welfare



Society



Digitalization



Transport

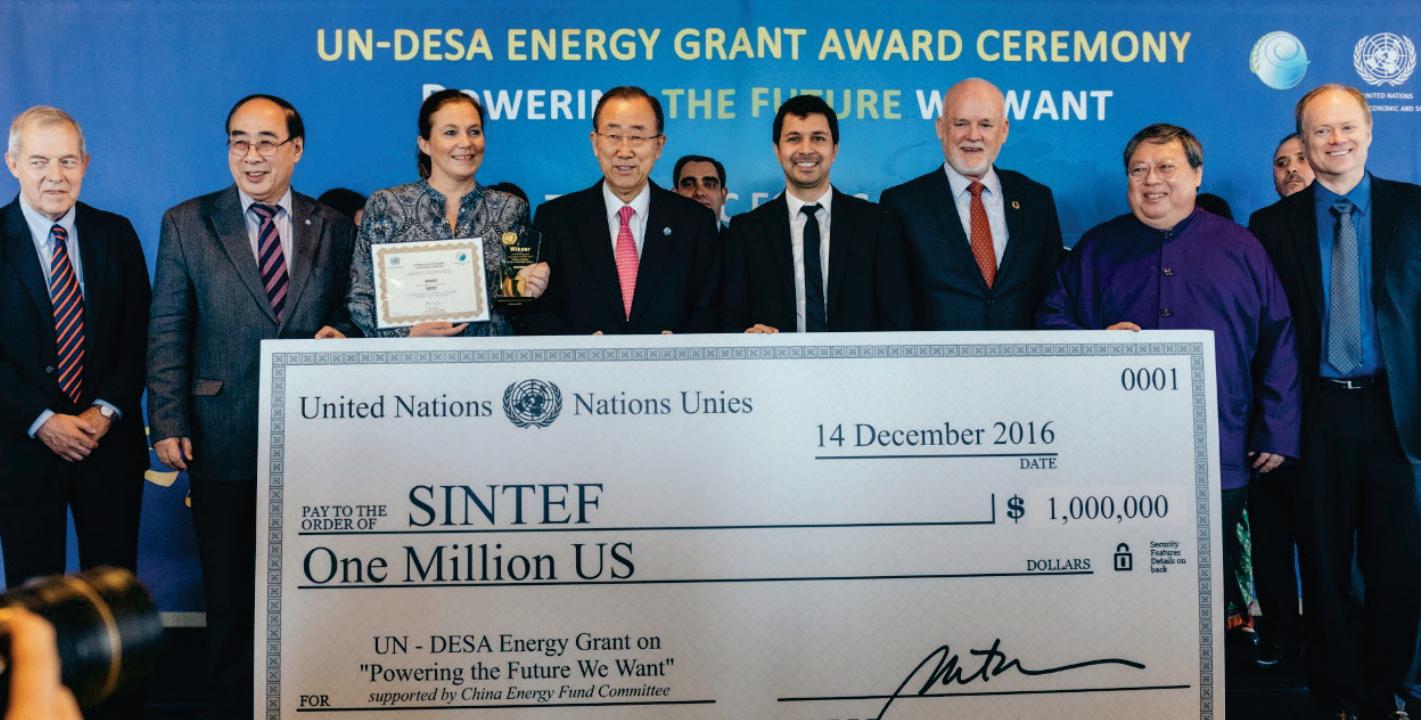
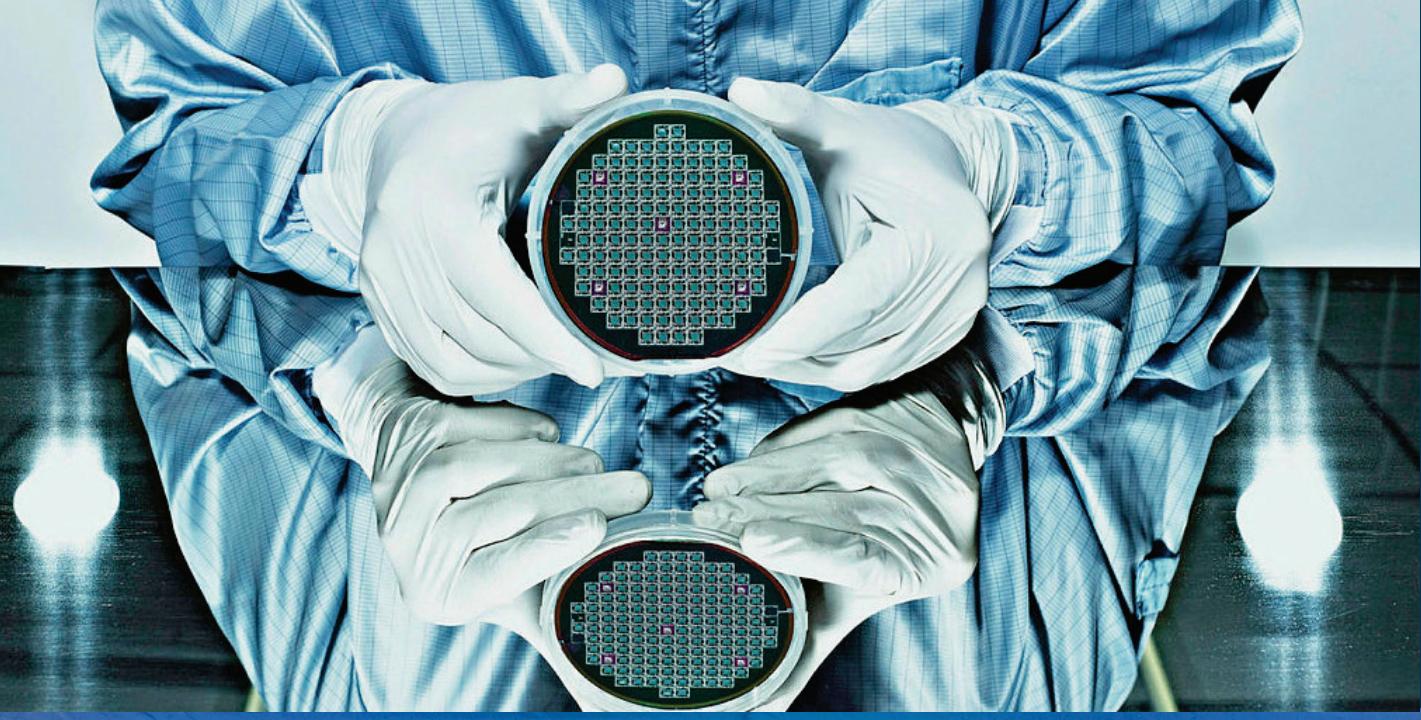
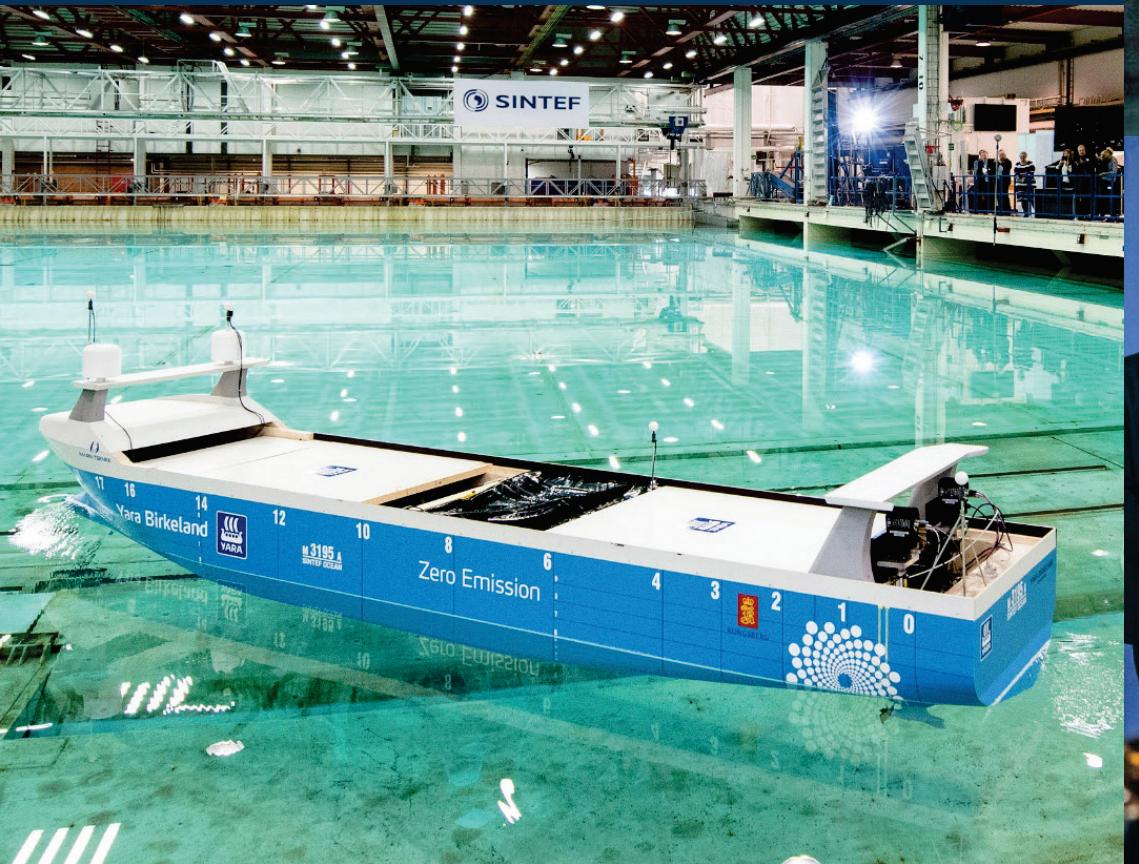
AN INDEPENDENT, NOT-  
FOR-PROFIT RESEARCH  
INSTITUTE

# Vision: Technology for a better society

Expertise from ocean space to outer space



# Our ambition: A world-leading research institute



# Mobility research key figures (2017)

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**200**  
researchers



**280**

MNOK project portfolio



**8**

Research labs



Full-scale fieldwork  
and test sites



## **SINTEFs now-how**

**Transport models**  
Socio-economics  
Safety and emergency preparedness  
Business models  
Change management  
LCA

### **Digitalisation and automation**

Mobility-as-a-service  
Optimisation  
Digital infrastructure  
Big data analytics, AI

### **Zero emission transport**

Distribution, storage and flexible energy system integration  
Transport electrification  
Energy supply systems to & on ships/vessels  
Alternative fuels (hydrogen and biofuel)  
Transport system energy efficiency

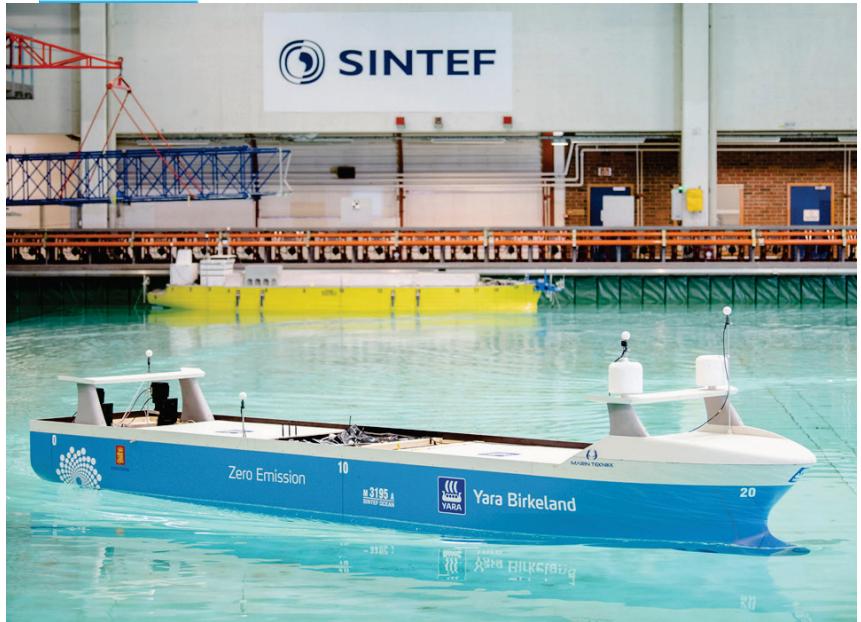
### **Transport systems of tomorrow**

Autonomous ships and vehicles  
Drones  
Hyperloop  
Environmental friendly aircrafts  
Platooning

### **Sustainable infrastructure**

Construction process and costs  
Emission free construction sector  
Environmental friendly materials  
Effective ports and logistical hubs/nodes  
Fjord-crossings

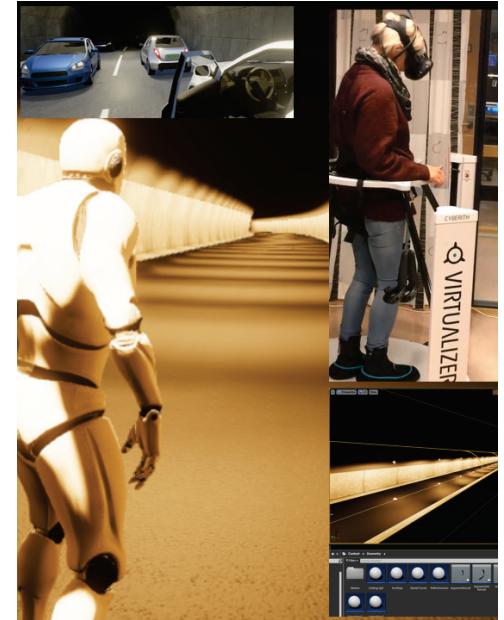
# Laboratories



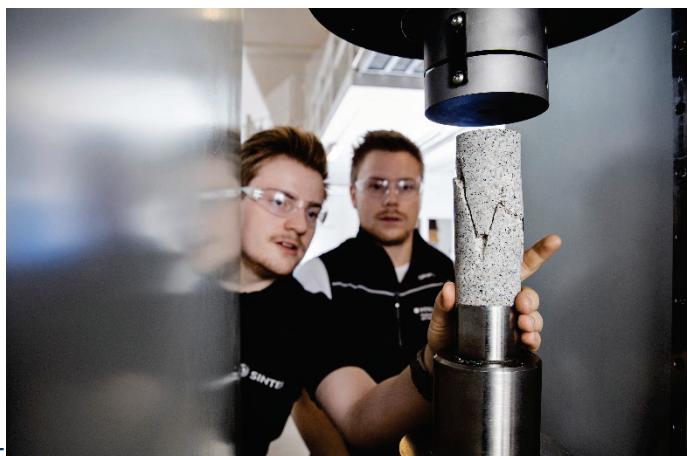
Hydrodynamic sealabs



Norwegian Smartgrid lab



VR-lab, walking simulator

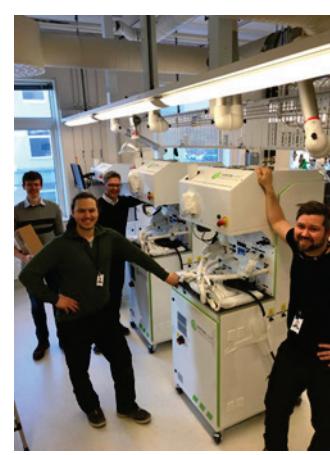


15

Materials labs



Hybrid machinery lab



Low temp. H<sub>2</sub> og fuel cell-lab

# The SINTEF strategic transport platform

Grand challenges in society



Climate change, Paris agreement, EU SET plan, Nordic ministry council, IMO strategy, Directive 2014/94/EU, NTP, ENERGIX



Industry relevance



## Strategic project portfolio

### Industry projects

IPN NESS, IPN ELinGO, Pilot-E UWS, Pilot-E ZED, Bergen Landstrøm, IPN Energistics, IPN Dynamisk kapasitet i framtidens kabelnett, BioFuel Development, Equinor

### KPN-projects

Optistore, ModFlex, FuChar, GAFT

### EU-projects

MoMeWEC, NextGenRoadFuels

### Research centra (FME/SFI) / Infrastructure

FME CINELDI, FME Bio4Fuels / NorBioLab, SmartGridLab, SINTEF EnergyLab

### SIP, Blue Sky and researcher projects

IPT ElTra, GasPro, Flash

Research agenda in Norway, EU and beyond

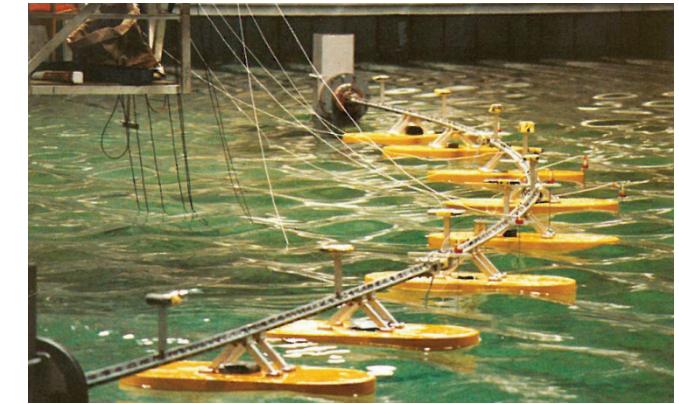


Frontier research and world-leading research infrastructure



# Alternative transport concepts

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Teknologi for et bedre samfunn

# EXAMPLES FROM ONGOING RESEARCH

# SINTEF og Revolve NTNU bygger egen vekselretter til Norges hurtigste elbil: NOVA



BY HÅKON SKEIE  
AUGUST 6, 2019

COMMENTS  
 0

[Revolve NTNU](#) er en studentorganisasjon som hvert år designet, produserer, og deltar med to helelektriske racerbiler, en med sjåfør og en autonom, i verdens største ingeniørkonkurranse for studenter; [Formula Student](#).



## Prestisjetunge pallplasser

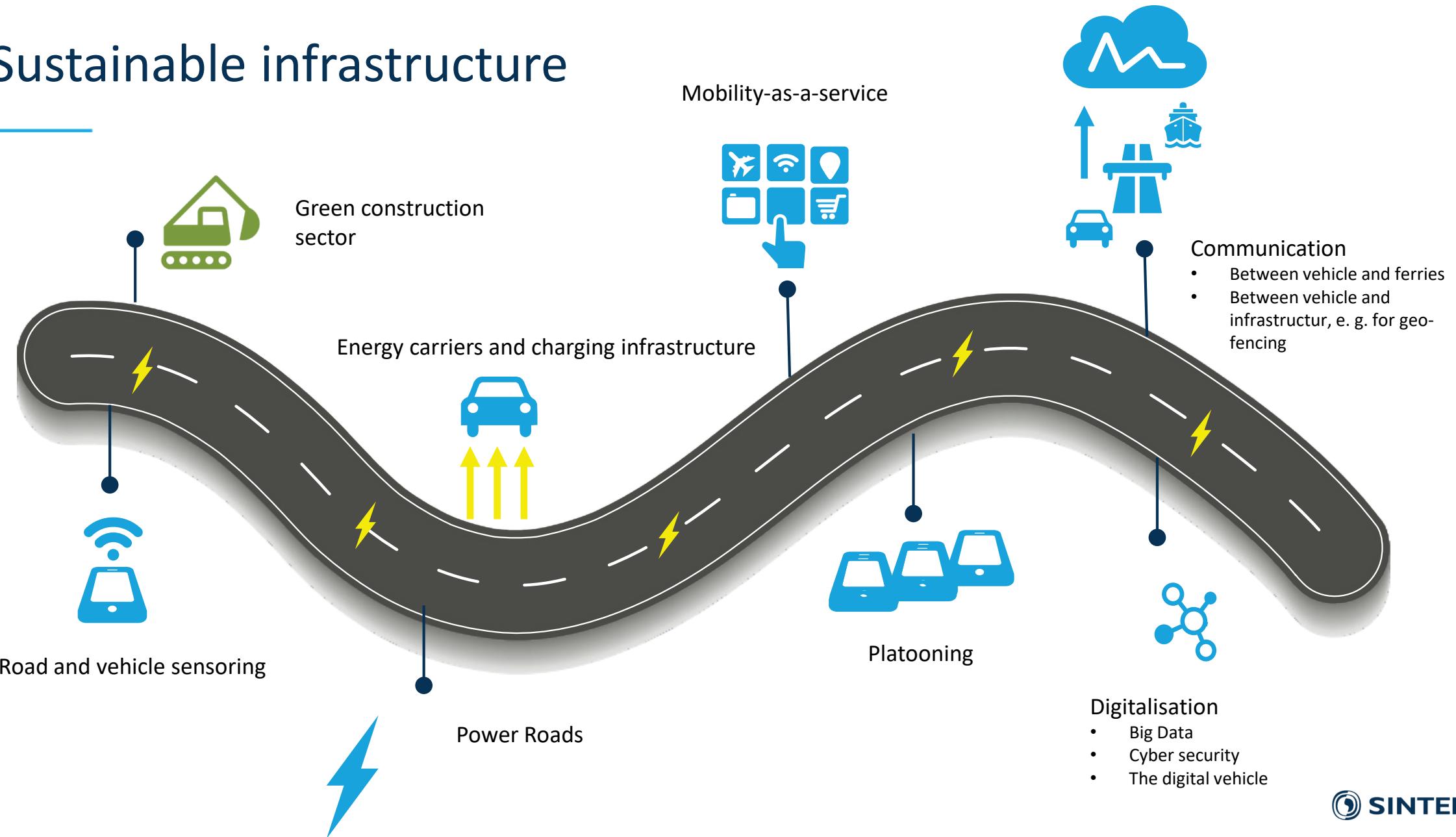
Konkurransen priser bilens dynamiske evner, men også studentenes evne til å finne forbedringspotensiale, utrede for løsninger, og designe et produkt som skal være pålitelig og presist.

Fjorårets resultater ble den gang organisasjons beste, med en andre plass på den prestisjefylte Formula Student Germany. Her slo studentene fra NTNU ut titalls veletablerte lag fra Europas største universiteter, mange av dem med støtte fra giganter som Audi, BMW og Porsche. 1 august tok laget igjen en 2.plass, denne gangen i Formula Student Austria. Den egendesignede vekselretteren, utviklet sammen med [SINTEF](#), var et viktig bidrag til den sterke prestasjonen.

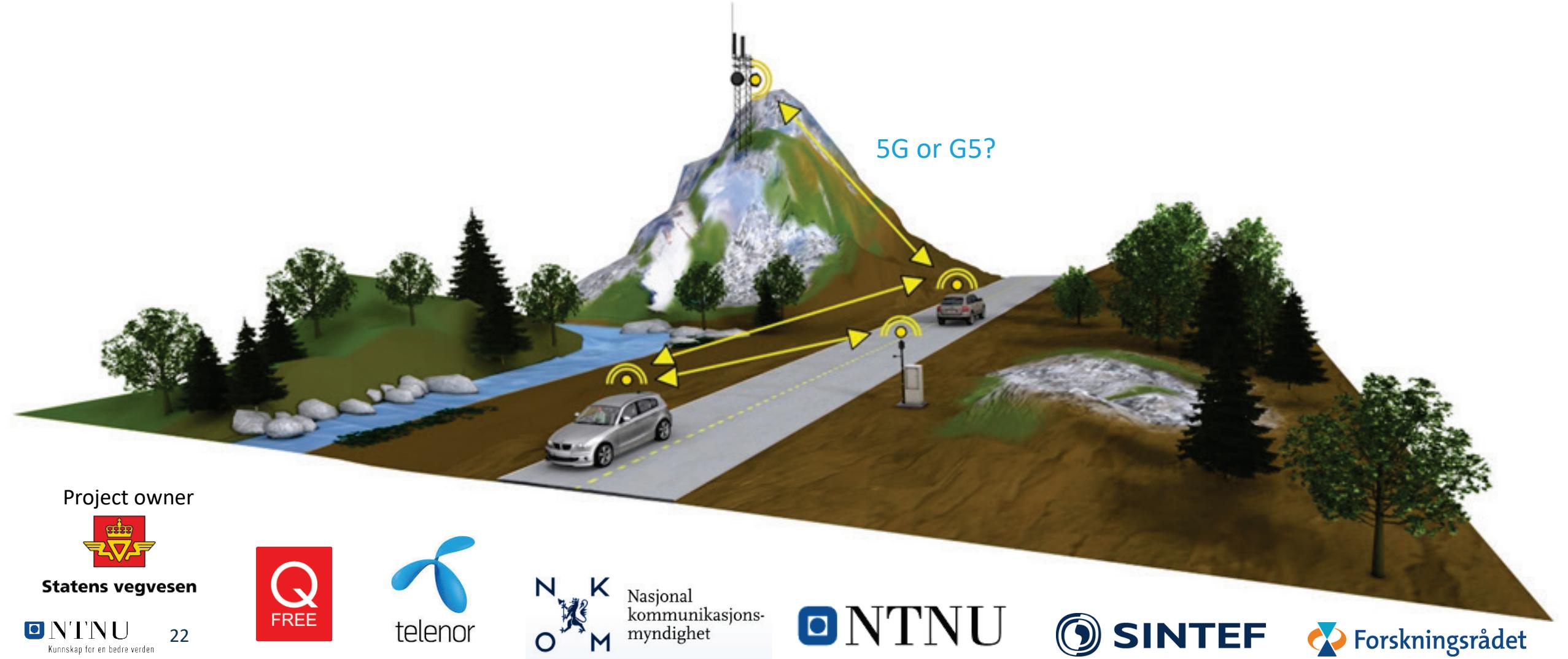
Følg oss



# Sustainable infrastructure

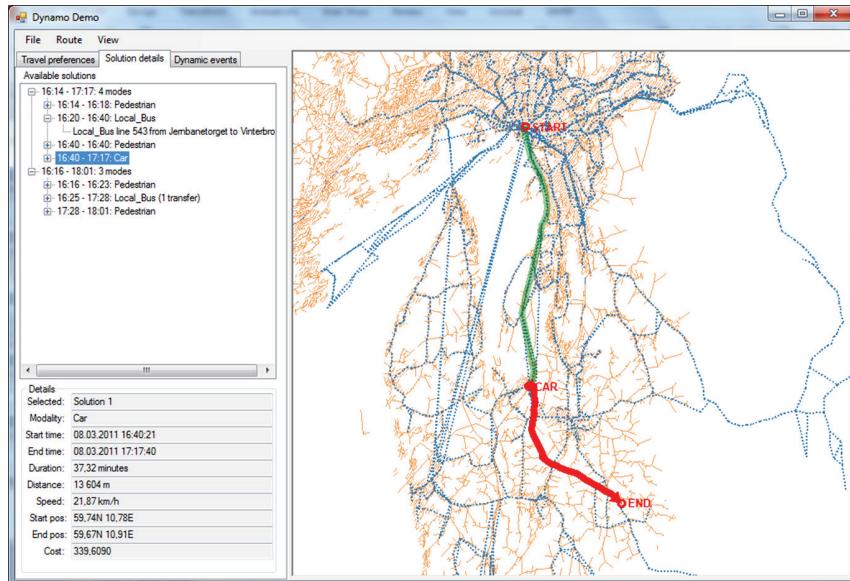


# λRoad – Future digital communication for road transport



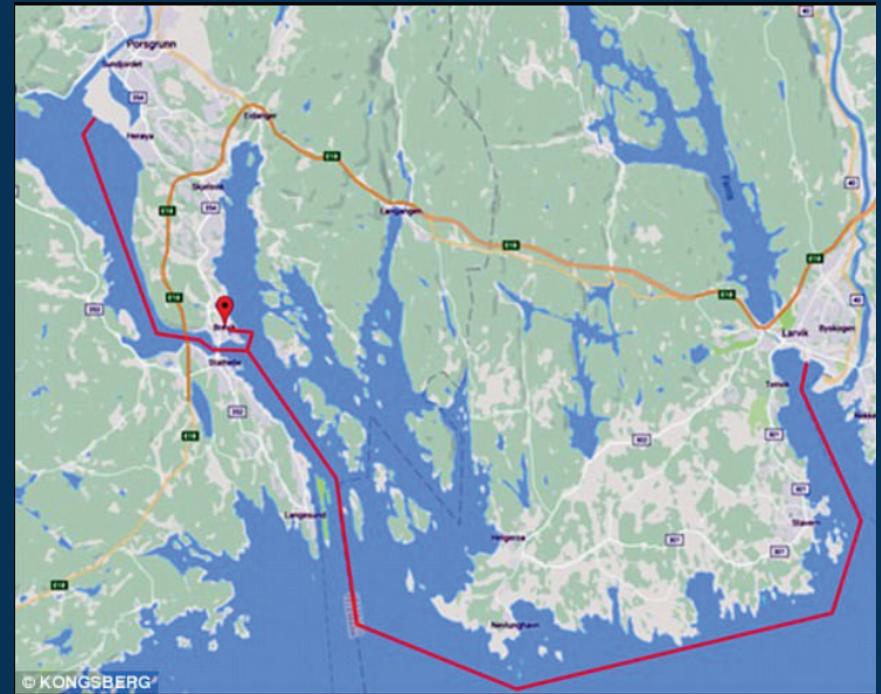
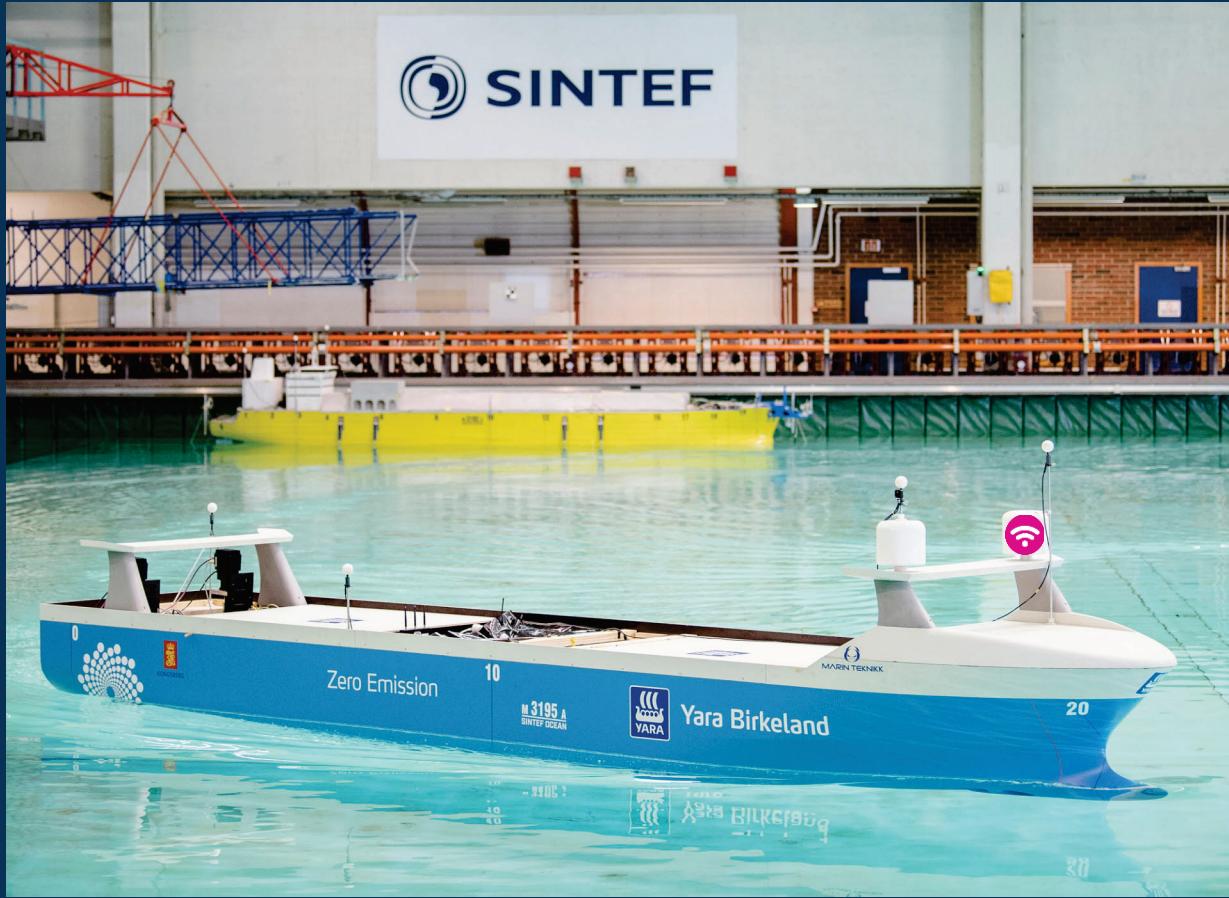
# Optimisation for Mobility-as-a-Service (Ruter)

- Optimisation methods & software for dynamic travel planning
- All relevant transport modes (collective, privat car, privat bike, city bikes...)
- Flexible (autonomous) minibuses for first/last mile legs, mode-shifts, mobility-on-demand
- Optimal fleet control of Flexible autonomous minibuses



# Autonomous zero emission transport

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# CBR EV6 Dovre

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E6 Fokstugu 2016-01-29 20:00:01



E6 Fokstugu 2016-01-30 02:50:01



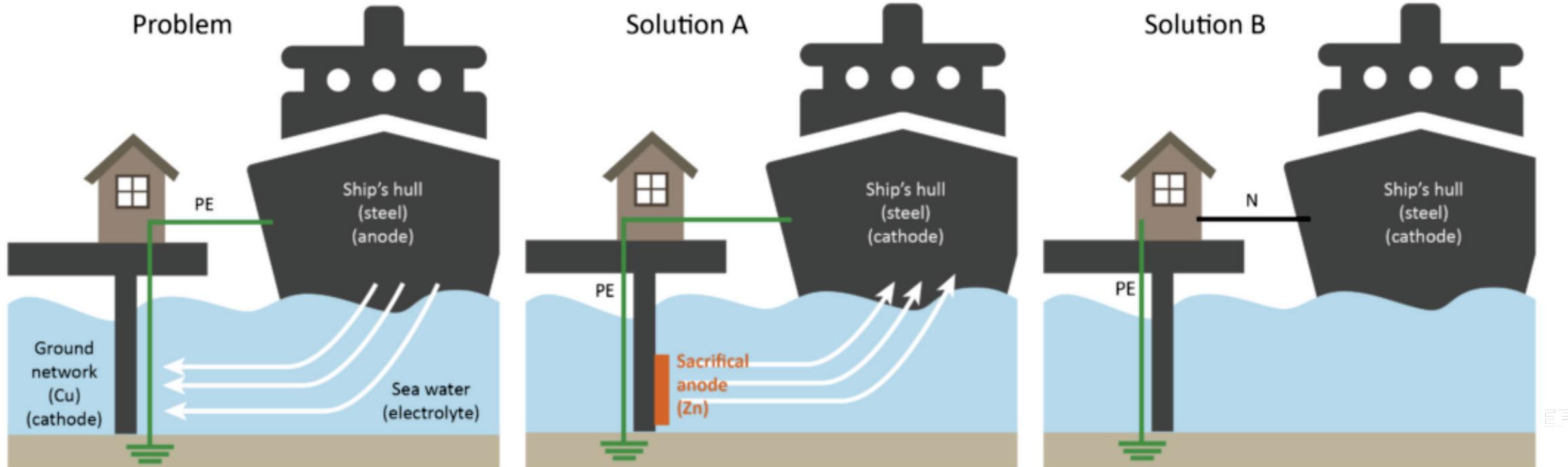
#ENERGY #INDUSTRY #OCEAN

# Avoiding corrosion and hazardous touch voltages caused by onshore power supply to marine vessels



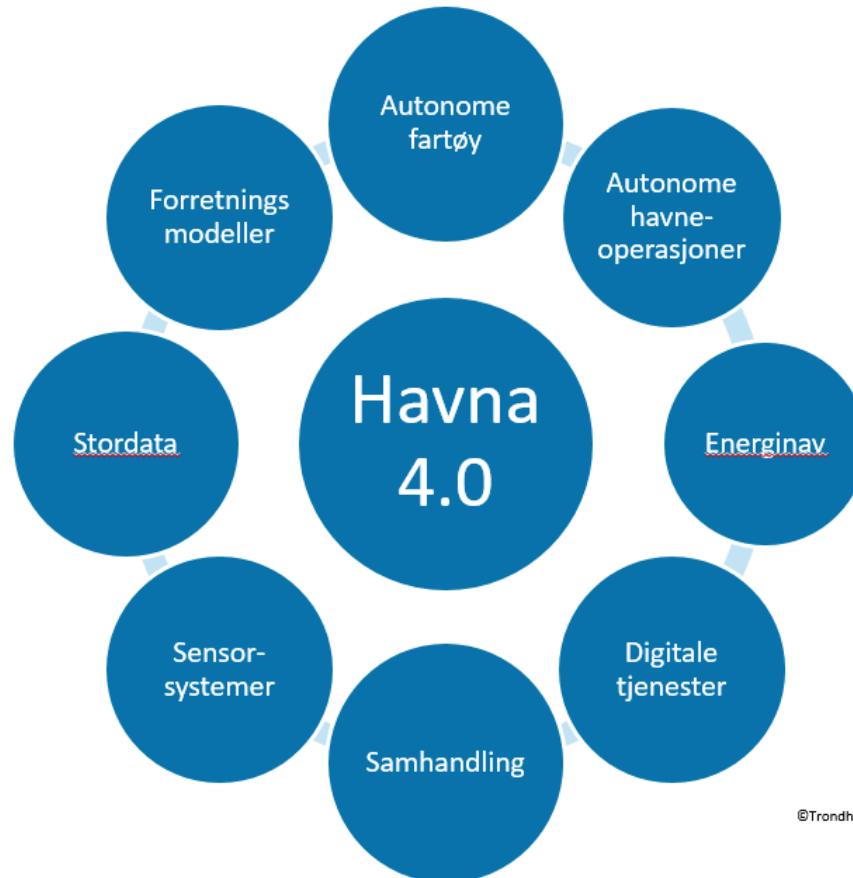
BY EIRILL BACHMANN  
MEHAMMER  
MARCH 13, 2018

COMMENTS  
 2



# Transport of goods – Port 4.0

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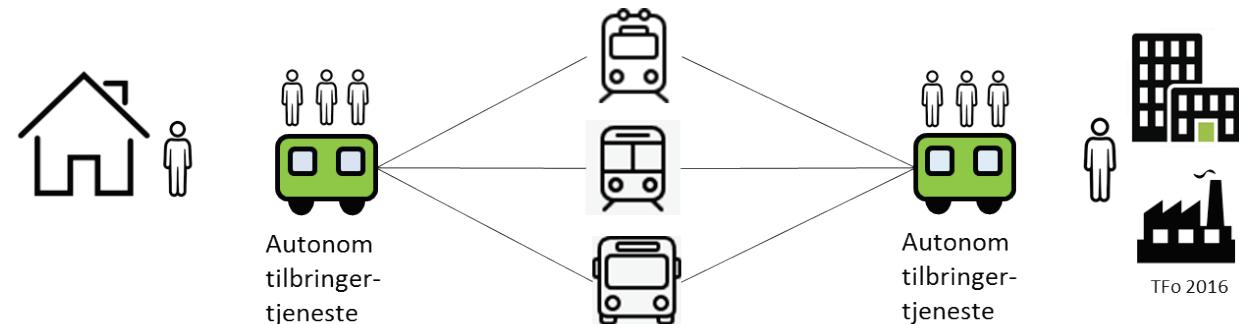


# Smart Feeder

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*How can autonomous vehicles contribute to improve public transport?*

3 pilots



Jernbaneverket

*(Project owner)*



*(R&D partner)*



Statens vegvesen





# Inductive power transfer technology for ship applications

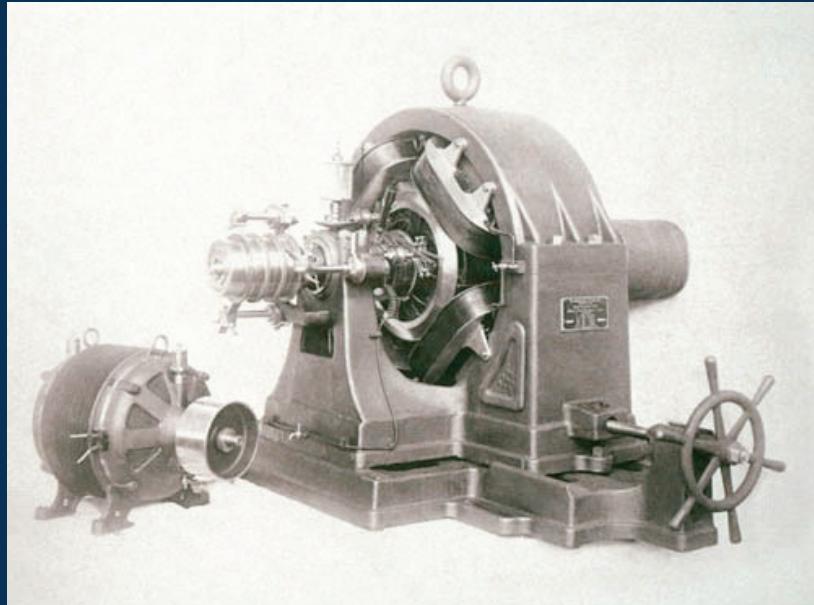
Jon Are Suul, Giuseppe Guidi

SINTEF Energy Research

# Wireless inductive power transfer

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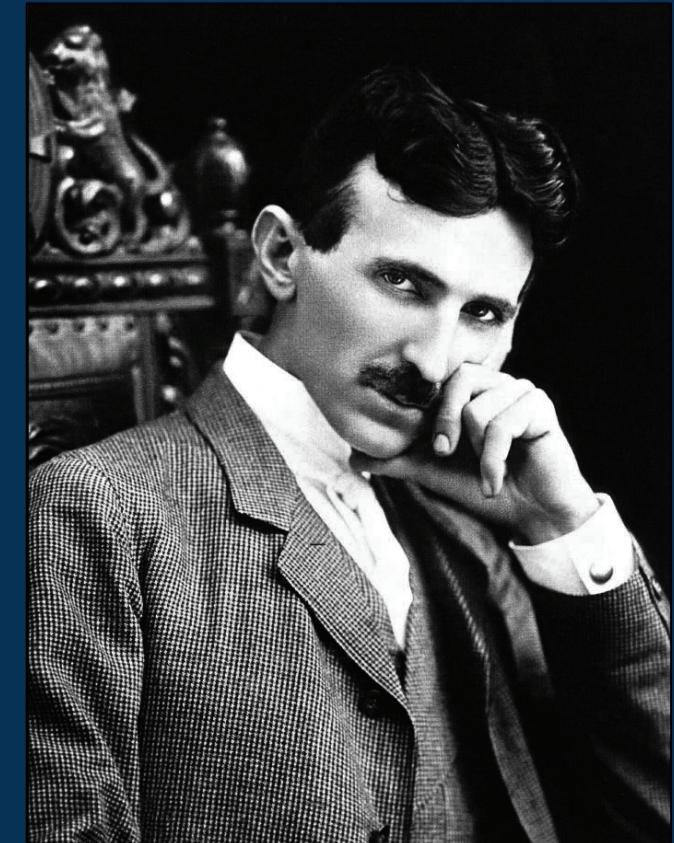
The basic principles of inductive power transfer have been known for more than a century



Tesla motor from Westinghouse



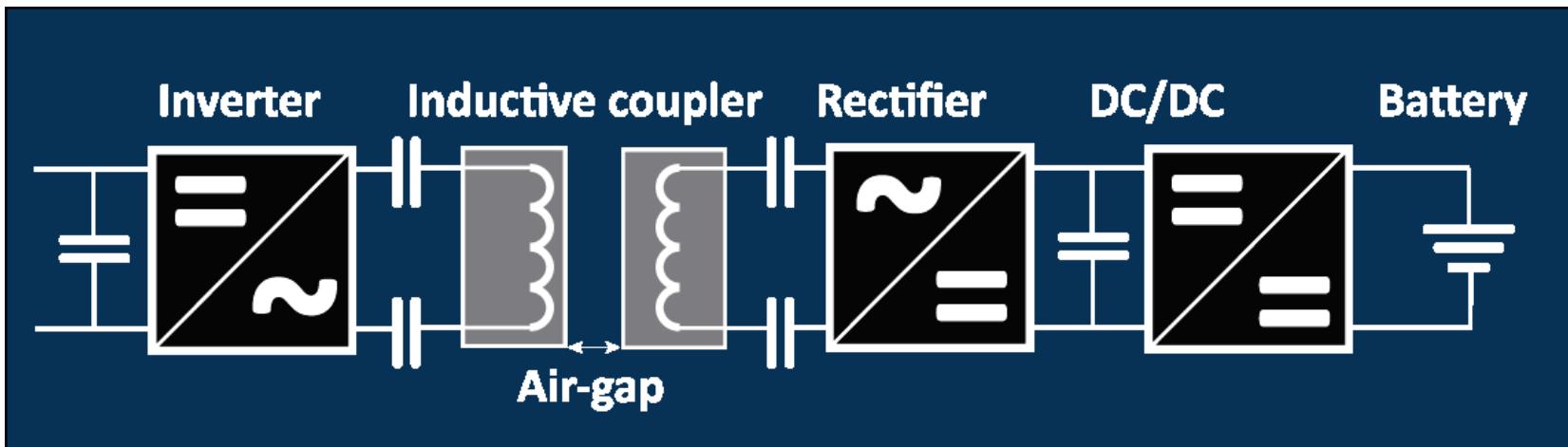
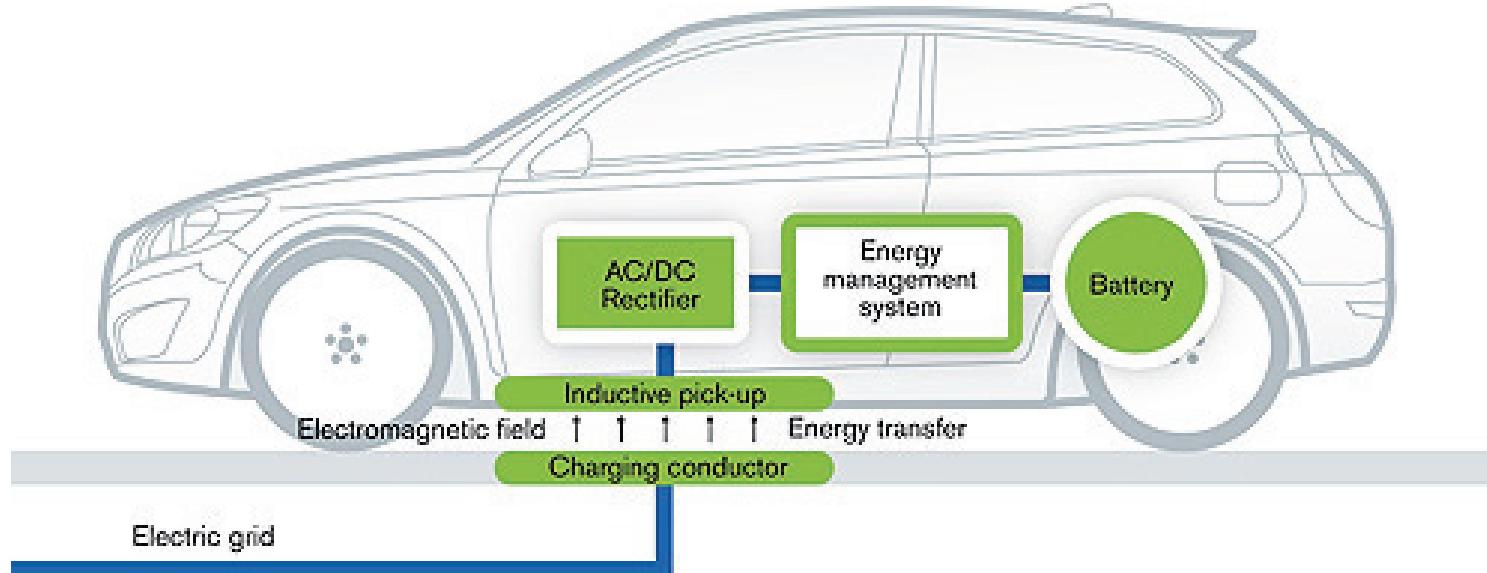
"World wireless system"



Nikola Tesla - 1896

# Basic Concept

- Power transfer by magnetic field between two coils
- Controlled by power electronic converters



# Stationary wireless charging for electric transport

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- Electric cars

- Avoid need for manual plug operation
  - User convenience
  - Reliable solution
- Suitable combination with self-parking functions
- Retro-fit systems are commercially available in USA
  - 3 kW, 11 kW
  - Expected 22 kW and higher



- Public transport – busses/trams/ferries

- Automated operation
- Maximized utilization of charging time
- Fully enclosed solutions
- No wear and tear of contacts
- Reliability in harsh environments
- Demonstration systems have been in regular operation since 2006
- Power levels up to 200 kW



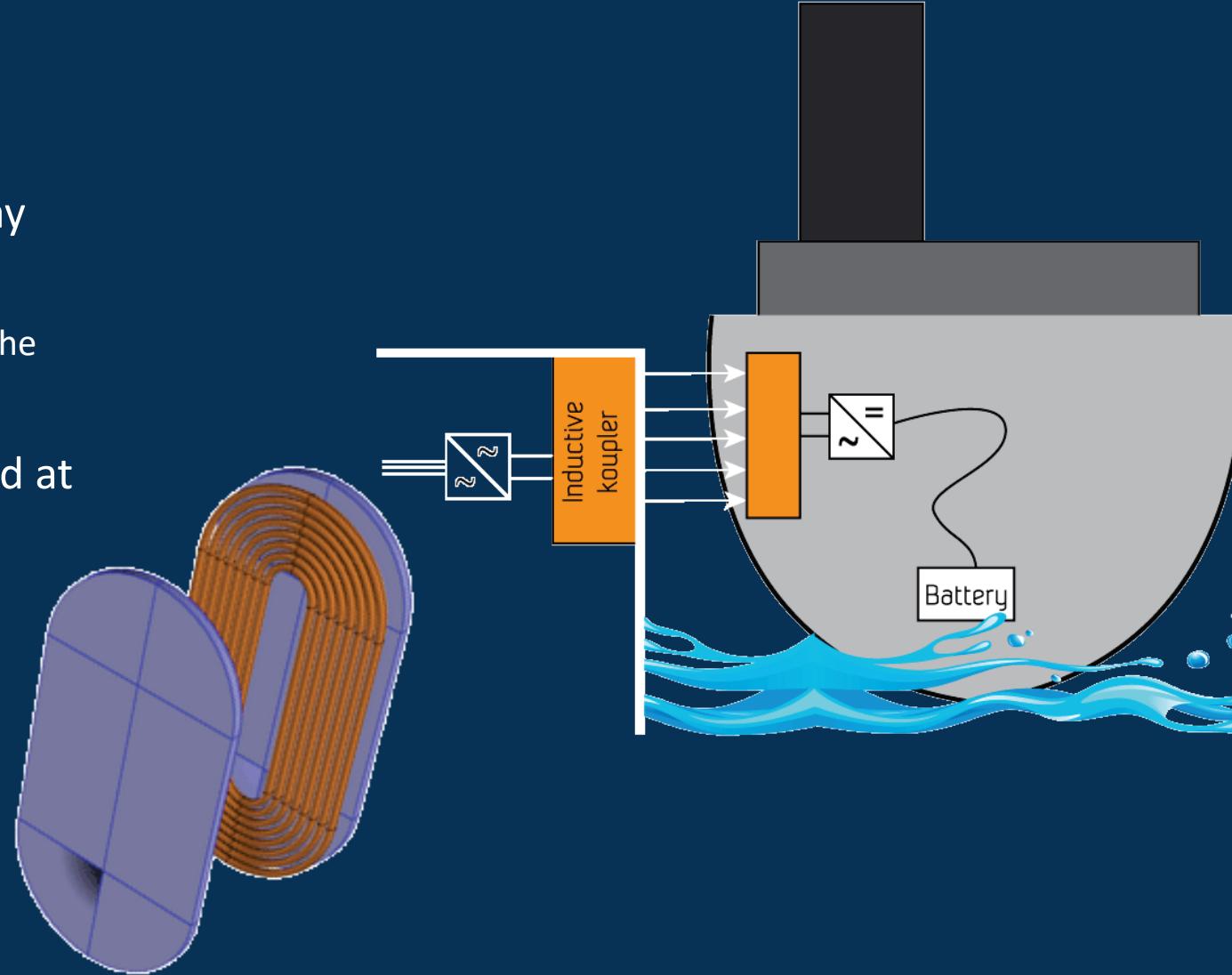
➤ Enabling technology for autonomous vehicles

# Development for ship applications

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## Wireless high-power battery charging for ships

- Concept developed in Norway from 2013 to 2015
  - Innovation project supported by the Research Council of Norway
- Design concept demonstrated at SINTEF Energy
- Full-scale system rated for 1 MW power transfer demonstrated by Wärtsilä in laboratory environment



WÄRTSILÄ

FJELLSTRAND

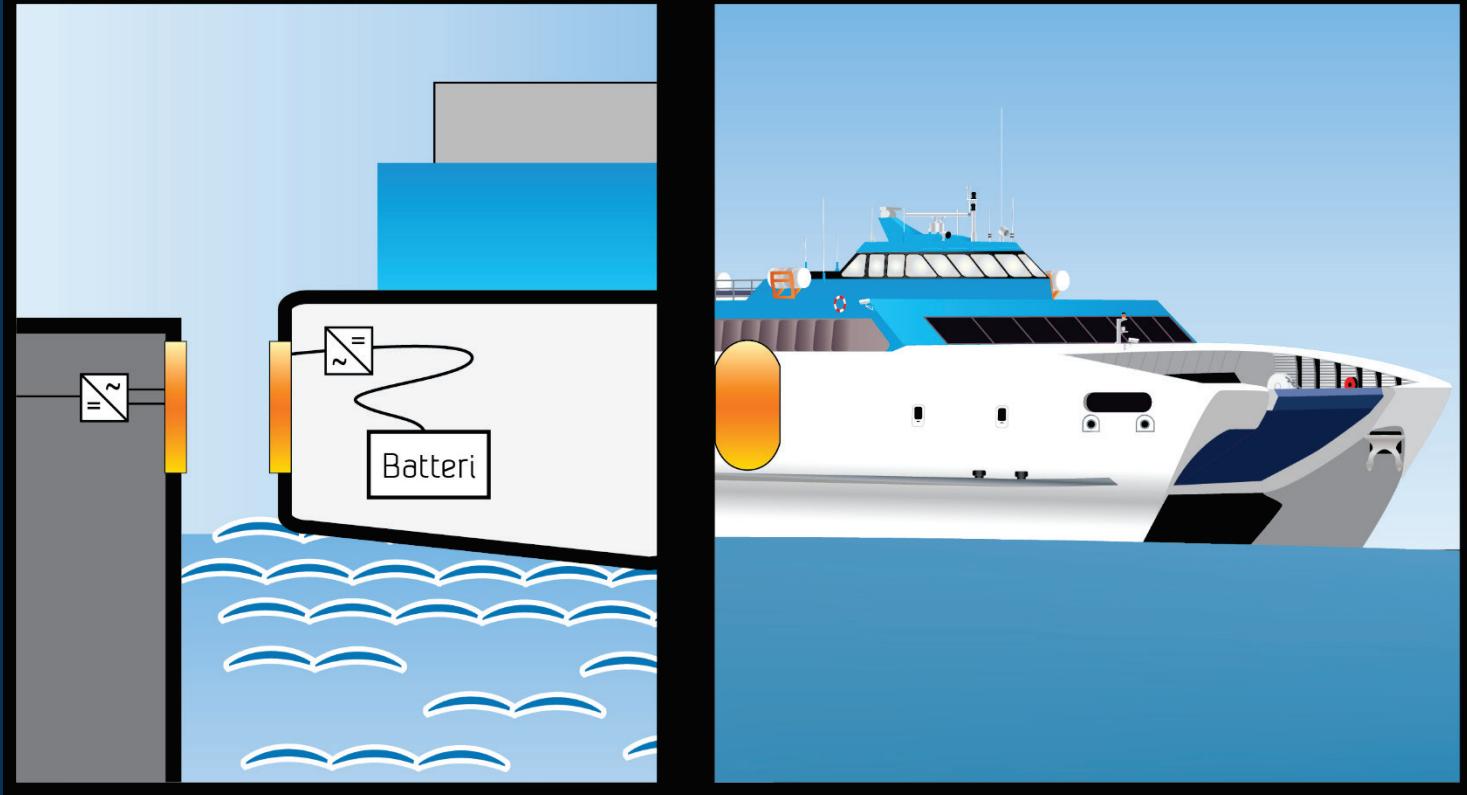
SKL  
Energi til utvikling

NORLED

# Technical challenges

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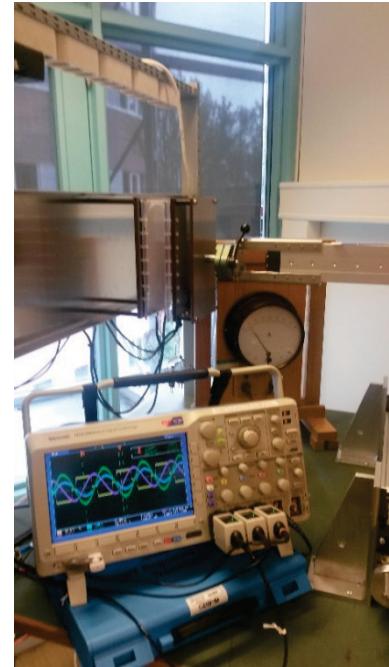
- New application area
- High power levels – 1 MW
  - 5 X similar systems for busses/trams
- Long airgap distance
  - Up to 50 cm
- Continuous movement during operation
  - Operation area: 15-50 cm distance
  - 6 degrees of freedom for position
  - Implies challenges for design and continuous control



# Results from Innovation Project

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- Complete concept for inductive power transfer for ships
- Small-scale 1 kW model demonstrated in laboratories
- Demonstration of full scale prototype in Wärtsilä's high power laboratory
  - **1 MW power transfer with air gap distance 15-50 cm**
- Integrated design approach for electrical components and control system
  - Ensuring full utilization of components
    - 1 MW power can be transferred with components rated for about 1 MW
    - Conventional designs require about 3X total component rating to tolerate the same variation in airgap distance
  - Design approach and control method patented for Wärtsilä Norway



# Commercialization

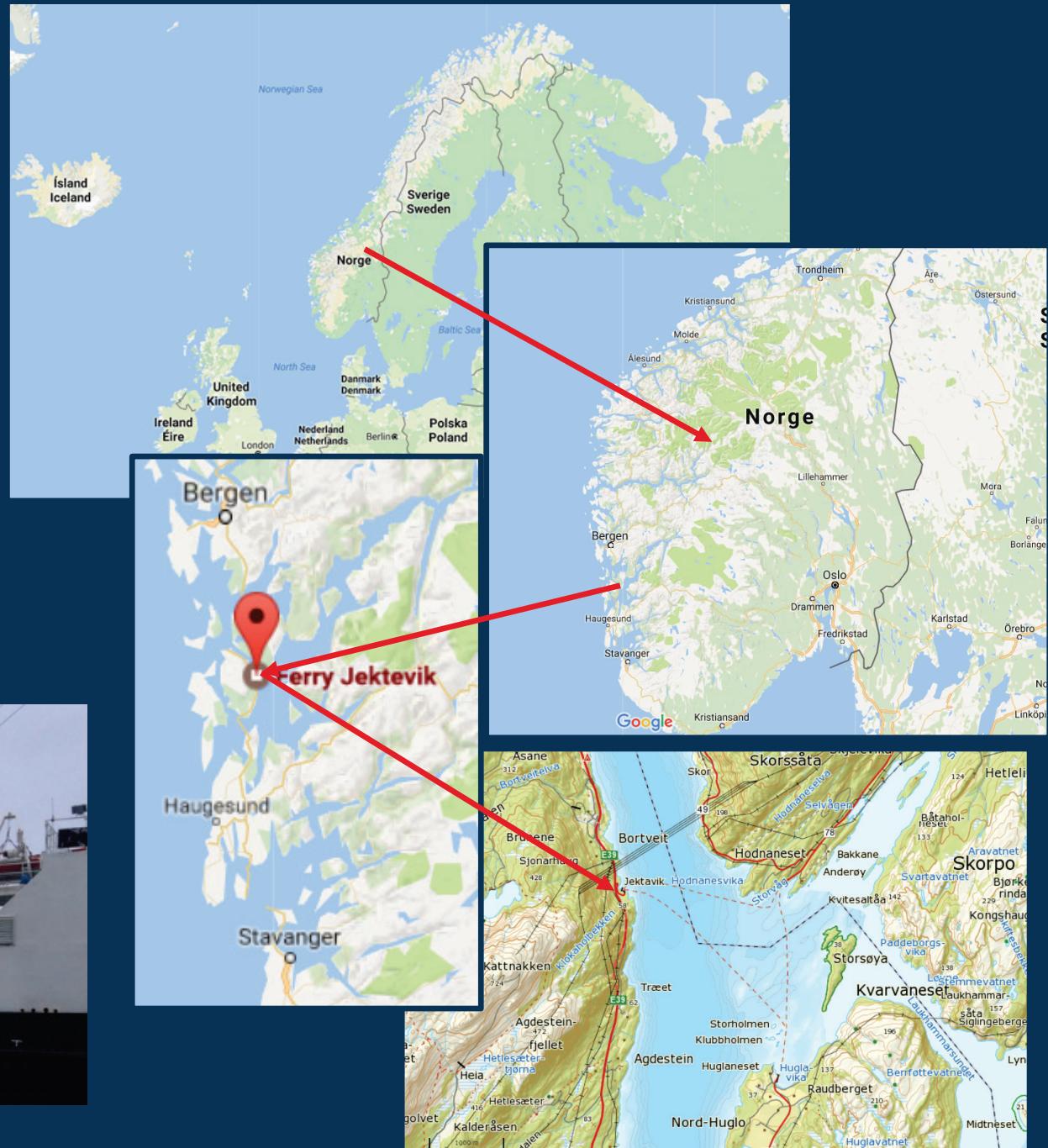
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- Wärtsilä are developing a commercial product in cooperation with Cavotec
  - Cavotec produces equipment for vacuum mooring which allows for saving energy by stopping the ship propellers during docking
  - Integrated in zero emission ferry concept by Wärtsilä
- Wärtsilä wants to increase the maximum power transfer capacity
  - Applications in future ferries might require up to 2 MW power transfer



# Pilot installation

- The first system was installed on the ferry MS Folgefonn for operation in August 2017
- Test site at one terminal of a regular ferry route at Stord, close to Bergen, Norway



# Demonstration

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- Regular operation of the pilot installation as a demonstration case until October 2018
- Operates with 1.2 MW power transfer



- Fully autonomous docking
  - Demonstration from spring 2018
- First electric ferry with combined autonomous docking and charging