



Biogas - fueling the future

Biogas production and use in Norway - benefits and potential



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Jens Måge, Technical Advisor Avfall Norge, Waste2Road webinar - Avfallsforum Rogaland March 10, 2022



Avfall Norge and the Norwegian waste & recycling sector

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www.avfallnorge.no



isingens eksperton inge for hærekraftig

from



Høstens kurs er åpne for påmelding

Aufall Norge har flere interessante kurs planlagt denne

ndelig kan vi arrangere fysiske kurs igjen. Dette vil si at

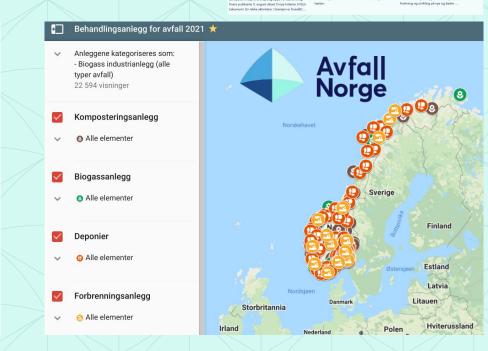


Velkommen til Revixit

Revisit er et nyetablert selskap som skal etablere e

sluttbehandlingsanlegg for kabel og metall, samt

Avfallsreduksjon Lage mindre avfall Ombruk Bruke ting om igjen Material Lage nytt av brukt gjenvinning Energi Brenne utnyttelse Deponering Legge på fylling

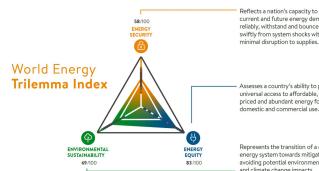






Energy security:

Norway 44th place in the world We need all energy we can produce!



Reflects a nation's capacity to meet current and future energy demand reliably, withstand and bounce back swiftly from system shocks with minimal disruption to supplies.

Assesses a country's ability to provide universal access to affordable, fairly priced and abundant energy for domestic and commercial use.

Represents the transition of a country's energy system towards mitigating and avoiding potential environmental harm and climate change impacts.



Food security:

100% of phosphorus for fossil fertiliser is imported from unstable regimes (Morocco, Russia and China)

March 2022: EU bans all imports of potassium potash or potassium chloride from Belarus. One of the three main chemical nutrients used in commercial fertilisers, the other being phosphate and nitrogen.





EU policy: Decarbonise gas markets





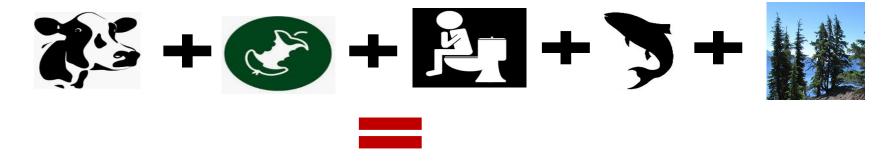


About biogas

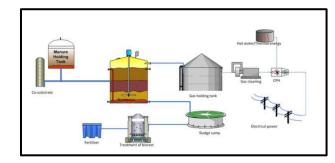
Production of biogas

As long as we have agriculture, aquaculture, forestry, food waste, and go to the bathroom, nature will produce biogas ON ITS OWN!

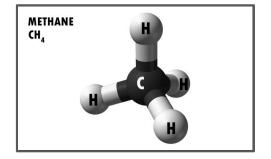




BIOGAS (60% CH4, 40% CO2) and BIO-FERTILISER

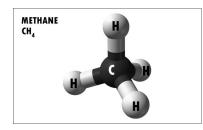






The methane molecule CH4

- Natural and universal
- Versatile converts to "everything"
- Potent as a climate gas (86X CO2 in the short term)
- Different origins

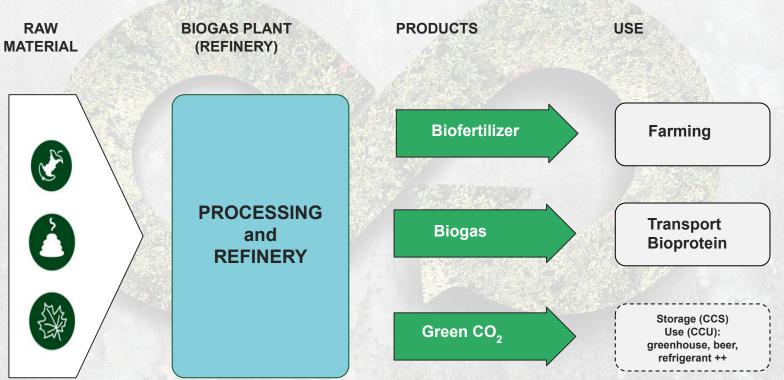






Many value chains can provide several products







BIOGASS BIOGASSO2020 Interreg

aping fra produksjon

viogass på Østlan/

In summary: Why is biogas so important?

- Turn waste from a problem into as a resource
- Circular bioeconomy recycling targets (60% 2030)
- Reduce climate emissions
- Part of a holistic sustainable energy system
- Food supply security more sustainable farming
- Biogas digestate, compost and biochar saves organics in soils (carbon farming)
- Sustainable jobs and "green value creation"

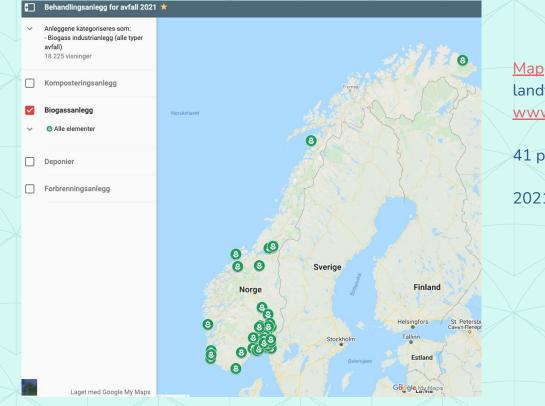




Market development A - Production

Biogas plants in Norway 2022





Map over treatment plants and landfills in Norway at <u>www.avfallnorge.no</u>

41 plants registered

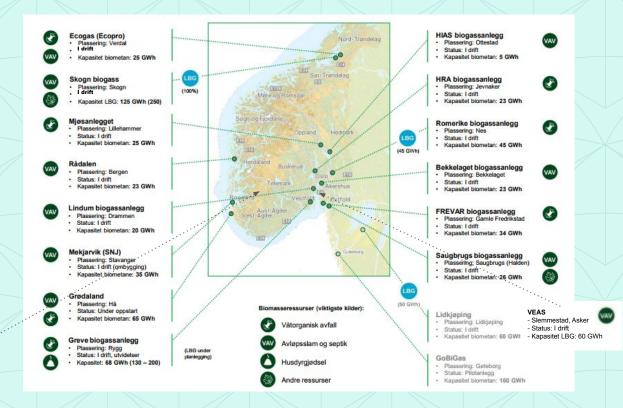
2021: Total 700 GWh production

Production of biogas for transportation



- 12 CBG / 4 LBG plants *
- 7 (8) food waste + manure
- 7 (8) wastewater sludge and other industrial waste
- Capacity before expansion:
 652 GWh
- Production 2021:
 - CBG 157 GWh
 - LBG 125 GWh
 - Sum 282 GWh

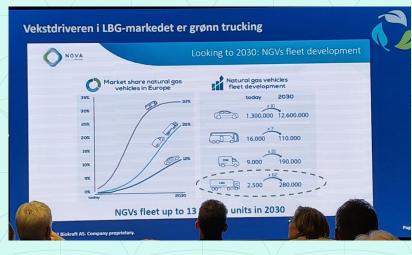
* Incl 50 GWh from Renevo, Stord, from 2022/23..

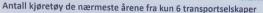




Market development B - Demand and use

Still bus and renovation (70-80%), but expected strong growth in other transportation + industry and maritime





Behov for fylletasjoner i transportkorridore	Sed	Sum
	Oxle	500
Forslag/eksempel på slike steder er:	Trontheim	213
	Bergen	17
Førde/Sogndal	Nordre Follo (Oppeglied)	157
	Enternand	110
Rv7/Rv52: Lærdal/Gol	Sandefjord (Stokke)	
	Hamar	*
E16: Fagernes/Leira	Tromse	83
Dut Clault In 1	Haugesund Drammen	64
Rv4: Gjøvik/Raufoss	Amund	
E134: Seljord/Notodden	Porspon	40
E134. Seljord/Notodden	Fredrikstad	N N
Rv3: Tynset/Alvdal	Molde	20
and the second state of th	Labsely	2
E136: Vestnes/Åndalsnes	Samborg	2
	Harstad	15
E18: Tønsberg/Larvik	Ringsker (Rushbagts)	15
	Sukfal (Sand) (Restram (Skedunskorset)	15
E18: Kristiansand	Starge (Tanger)	1
	Narvis	34
E6: Ringebu/Dombås	Bode	13
E6: Steinkjer/Namskogan	Tansberg	30
Eo. Steinkjer/Namskogan	Andaisnes Min Litana	30
E6: Mo i Rana	farde	
	Norheimsund	7
E6: Fauske	Odda	3
	Lerdal	
E6: Narvik	Vites	-
	Ata	
E6: Nordkjosbotn	Ahdal	4
C. Alta	Otta	
E6: Alta	Sortlend	
E6: Lakselv	Stryn Kolemes	-
LO, Landery	Namioi	
E6: Tana	1	- 11



GRØNT LANDTRANSPORTPROGRAM

Avfa|| Norge

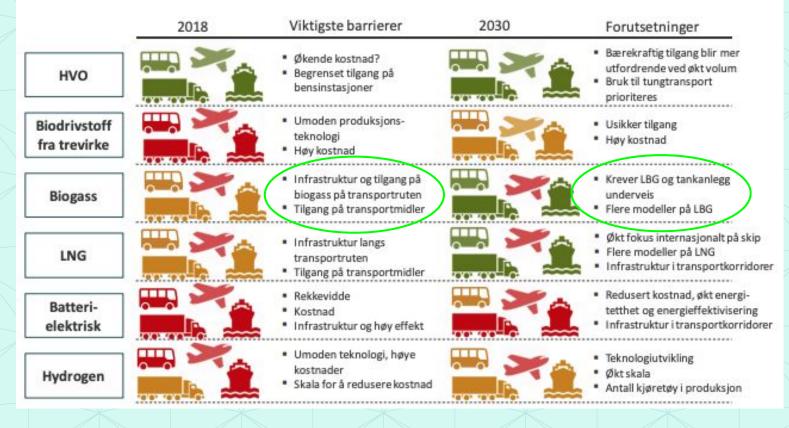
Long and regional transportation





Development for long-distance transport





Industry initiatives





increase the demand for renewable gas

NHOs Grønt landtransportprogram (GLP)





What to expect?

2030: 10% of all new trucks = 1,450 trucks - 300 GWh (Klimakur 2030, Mdir 2020)

or.

2025: 2.000 new heavy duty vehicles (GLP market inquiry among 6 large transporters, 2021) - 400 GWh

GRØNT LANDTRANSPORT-PROGRAM

Goal: 4.000 vehicles in total in 2025 (indicates a mature market)

Behov for fylletasjoner i transportkorridore Forslag/eksempel på slike steder er Førde/Sogndal Rv7/Rv52: Lærdal/Gol E16: Fagernes/Leira Rv4: Gjøvik/Raufoss E134: Seljord/Notodden Rv3: Tynset/Alvdal E136: Vestnes/Åndalsnes E18: Tønsberg/Larvik E18: Kristiansand E6: Ringebu/Dombås E6: Steinkjer/Namskogan E6: Mo i Rana F6: Fauske E6: Narvik E6: Nordkjosbotn E6: Alta E6: Lakselv E6: Tana



Erling Sæther fra Grønt landtransportprogram holdt innlegg under Biogasskonferansen 2022. Foto: Ole Peder Giæver/Biogassbransien.no.

Biogasskonferansen 2022: – Må sikte mot 4000 gasslastebiler før 2025

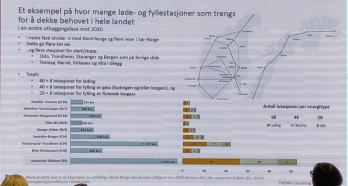
Målet for Ahlsell og Grønt landtransportprograms forseringsprosiekt er å bygge et modent marked for biogass til





Dagens infrastruktur for lastebiler er lite utbredt, døgnhvileplasser kan være et naturlig sted å vurdere oppbygging av infrastruktur





Antall kjøretøy de nærmeste årene fra kun 6 transportselskaper

BIOGASS

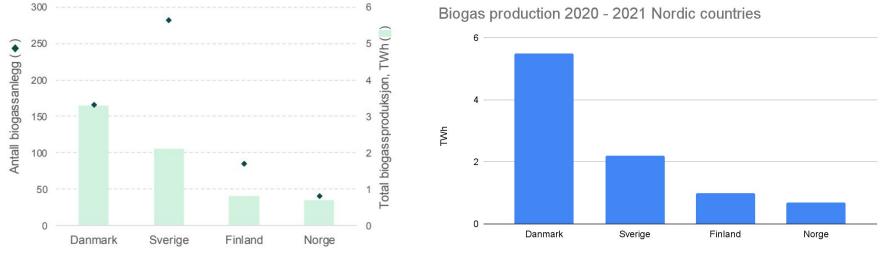
BLANSJEN



Energy potential



Production in 2017 vs 2021 Nordic countries



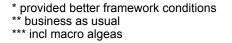
Biogas production 2020 - 2021

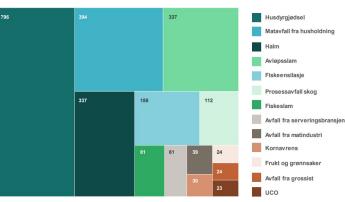
Denmark: 70% growth!

Potential Norway: 2,5 - 33 TWh

Many potential studies - different assumptions:

- Enova / Østfoldforskning 2008: 6 TWh
- The industry 2016: 10 12 TWh *
- NVE 2017: 5 33 TWh ***
- Miljødirektoratet 2019: 2,5 TWh **





Carbon Limits / Miljødirektoratet 2019







SYSLA GRØNN

USD: 7.96 EUR: 9.33



Busser i Bergen sentrum. Foto: Rune Sævig

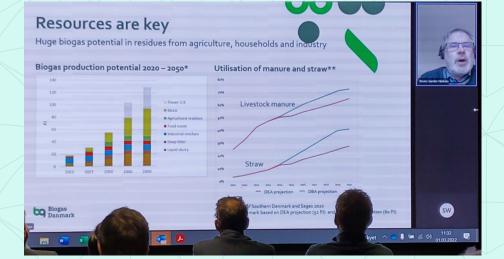
Biogass fra avfall og gjødsel kan dekke behovet til alle bussene i Norge

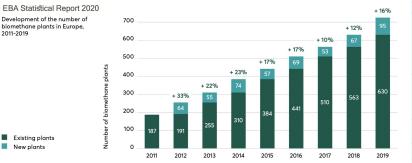


Large growth potential



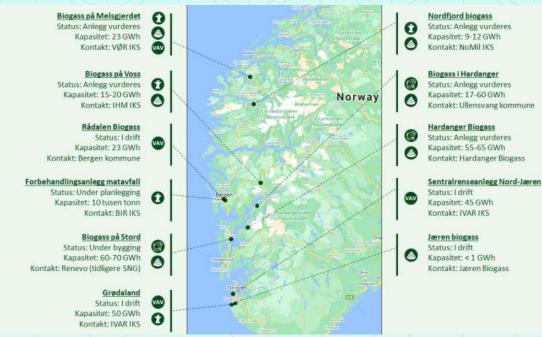
- Norway: 10 12 TWh, incl waste from forestry (pyrolysis), agri- and aquaculture
- Denmark: 30-40 TWh incl Power-2-X





19 new projects on the table in Norway





Map: Biogass Vestland, presented at Avfall Norges bioseminar 2020



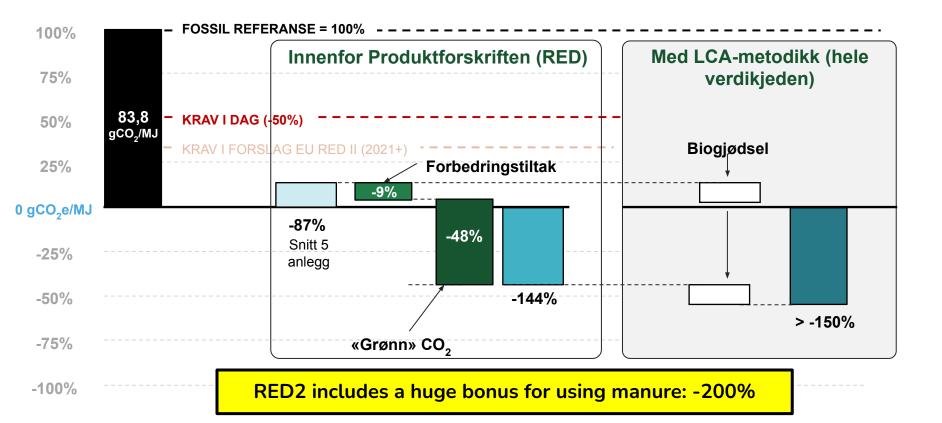
Climate potential



biogass er ikke nullutslipp

Biogas can give large emission reductions - more than «zero emissions» (CCUS)







Potential - incl CCUS (Carbon Capture Usage and Storage)

3,2 mill tons CO2 equivalents = 6,9 % of Norway's total (preliminary estimates)



Thank you for your attention! See you here?



