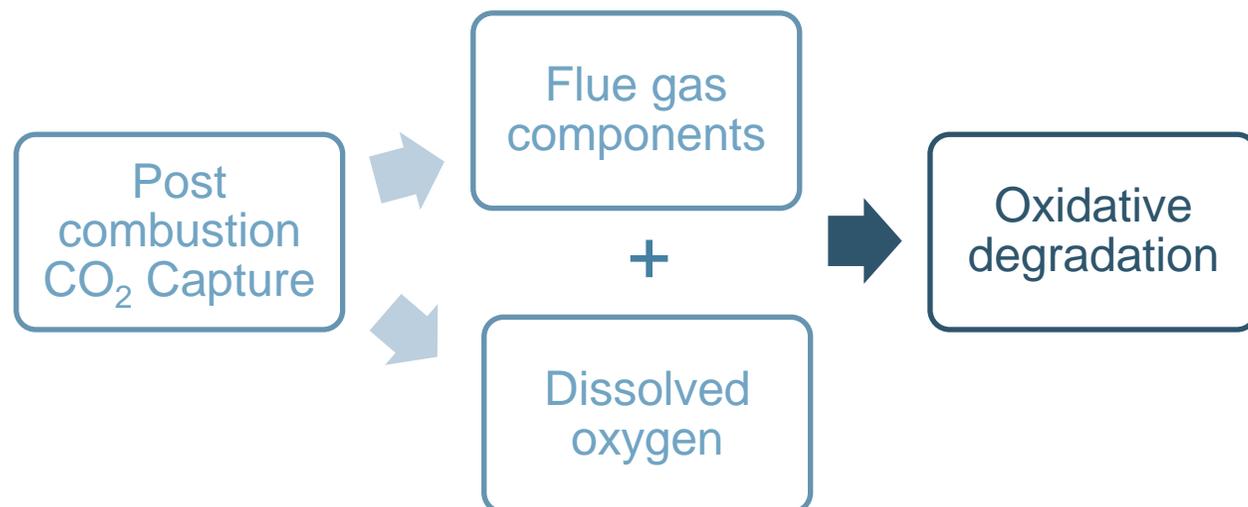
A dynamic background image of water splashing, with numerous bubbles and droplets in shades of blue and white. The water appears to be moving from left to right, creating a sense of motion and freshness.

DE-OXYGENATION AS COUNTER- MEASURE FOR THE REDUCTION OF OXIDATIVE DEGRADATION OF CO₂ CAPTURE SOLVENTS

ROBERTA FIGUEIREDO

TNO innovation
for life

OXIDATIVE DEGRADATION



Advantages

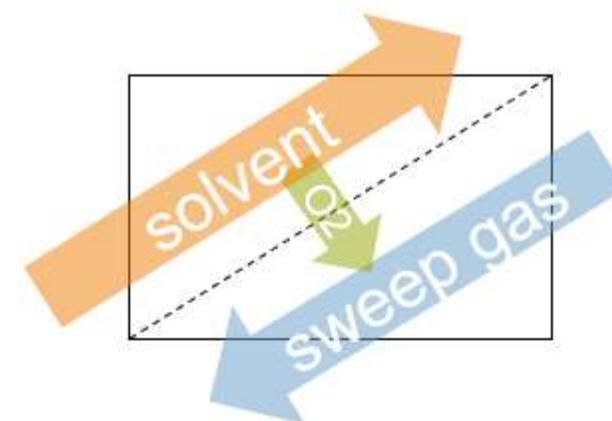
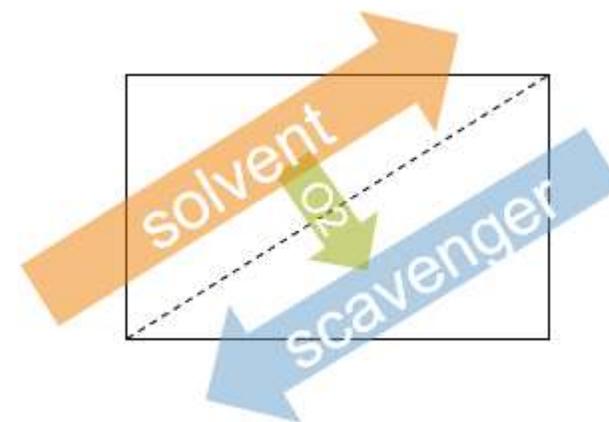
- › Prevents corrosion
- › Decreases energy consumption
- › Simplifies waste management and disposal

DORA – DISSOLVED OXYGEN REMOVAL APPARATUS

› Liqui-Cell X40 membrane

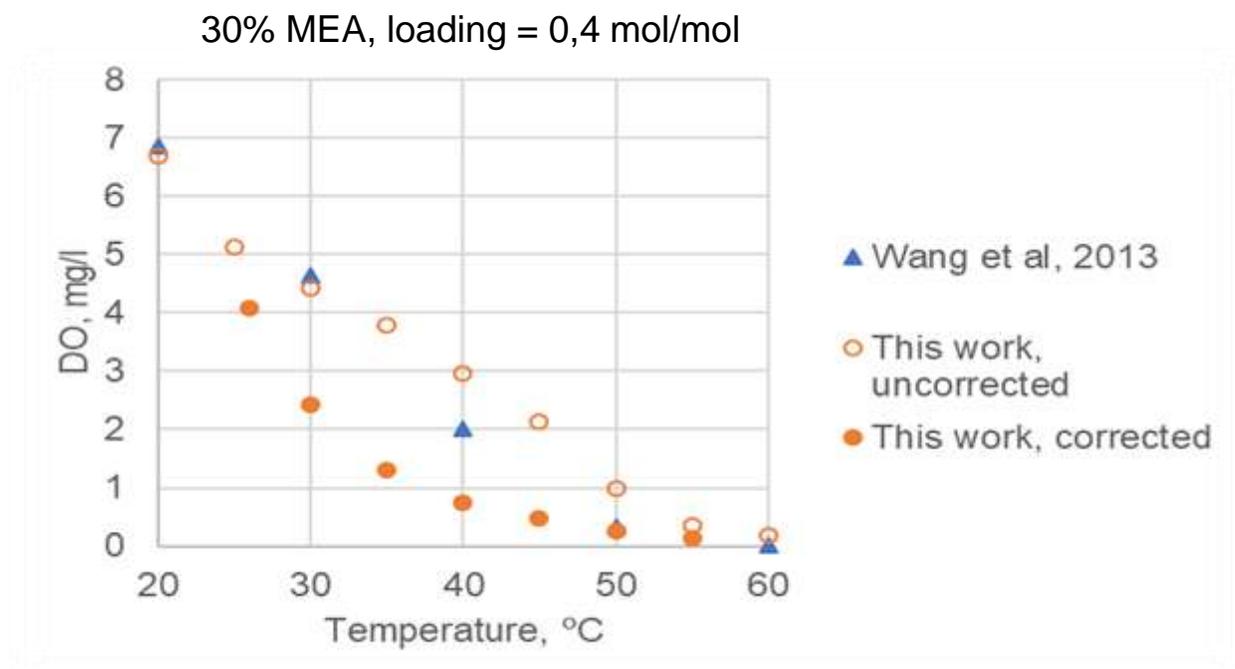


Operation modes



DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASUREMENTS

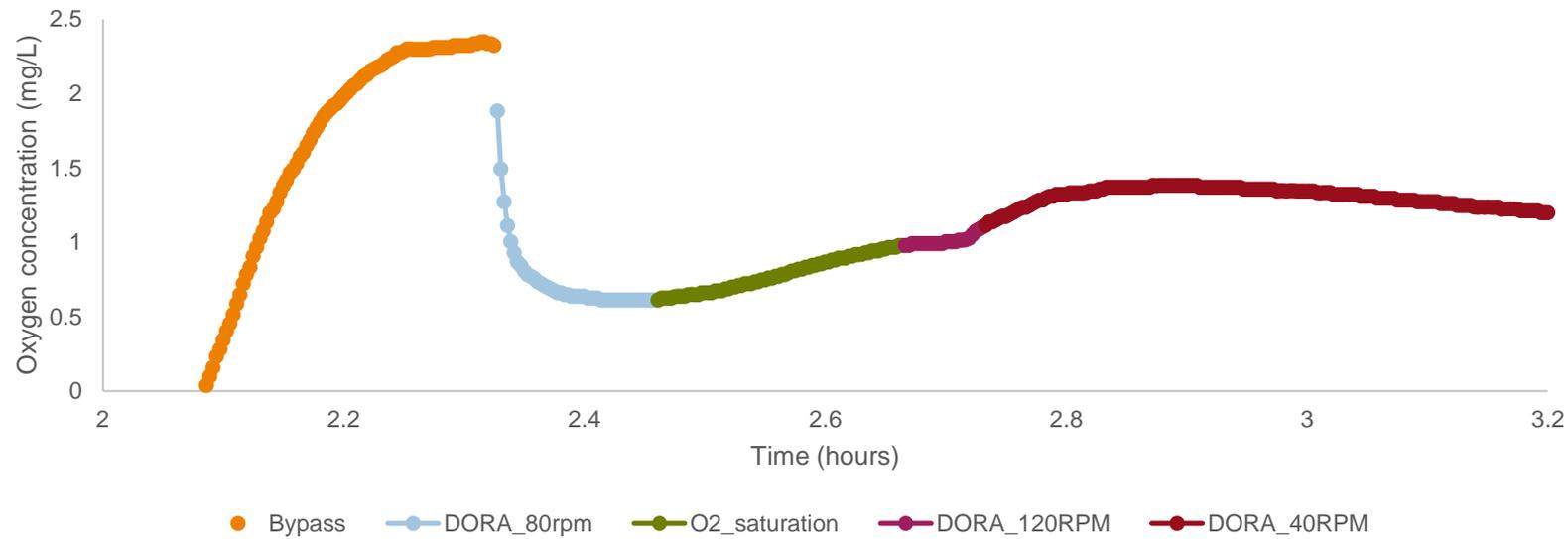
› Memosens COS81D Optical sensor





) MICROPLANT OPERATION - SCAVENGER

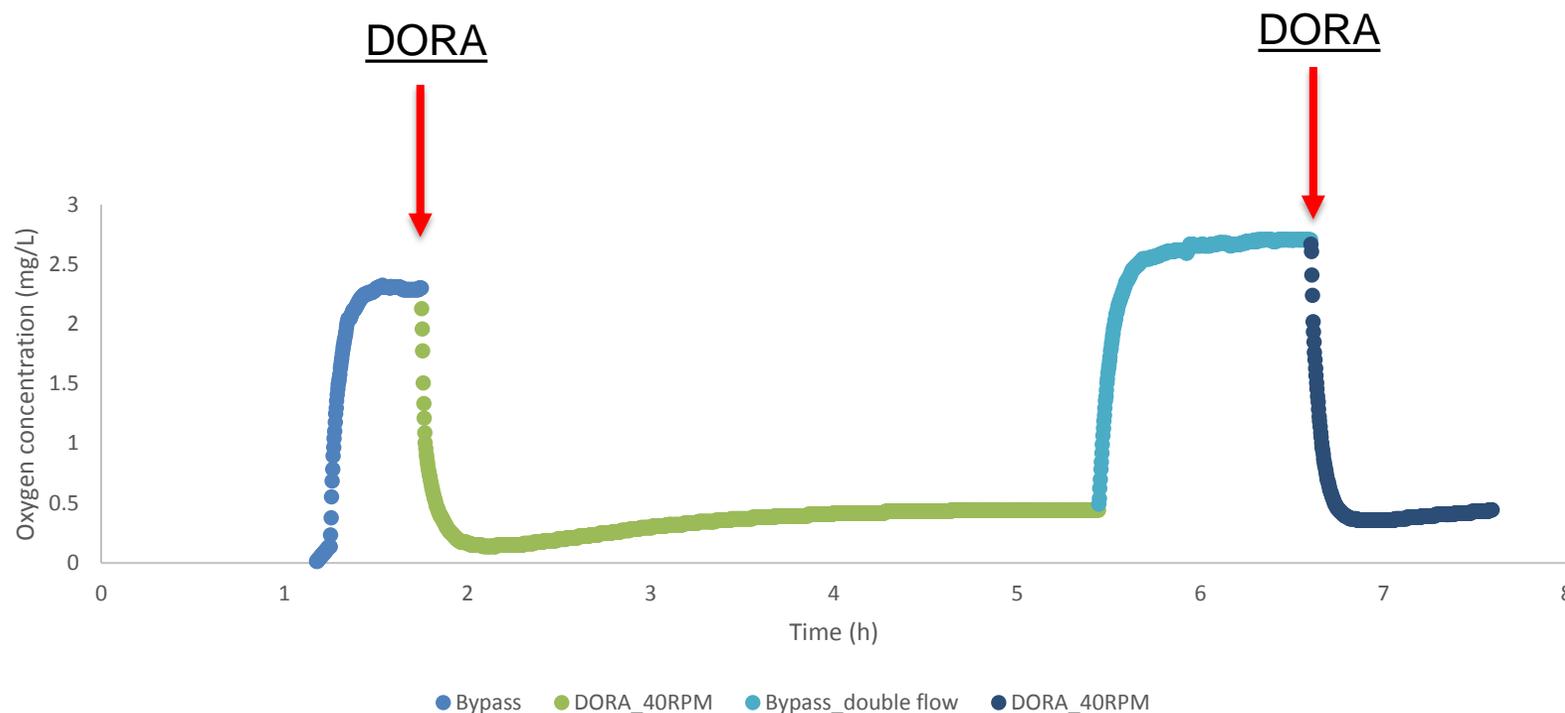
PARAMETER OPTIMIZATION



Observation:
 O₂ removal observed
 Low flows can be used

Removal:
 40RPM → 48,7%

OXYGEN REMOVAL BY SCAVENGER



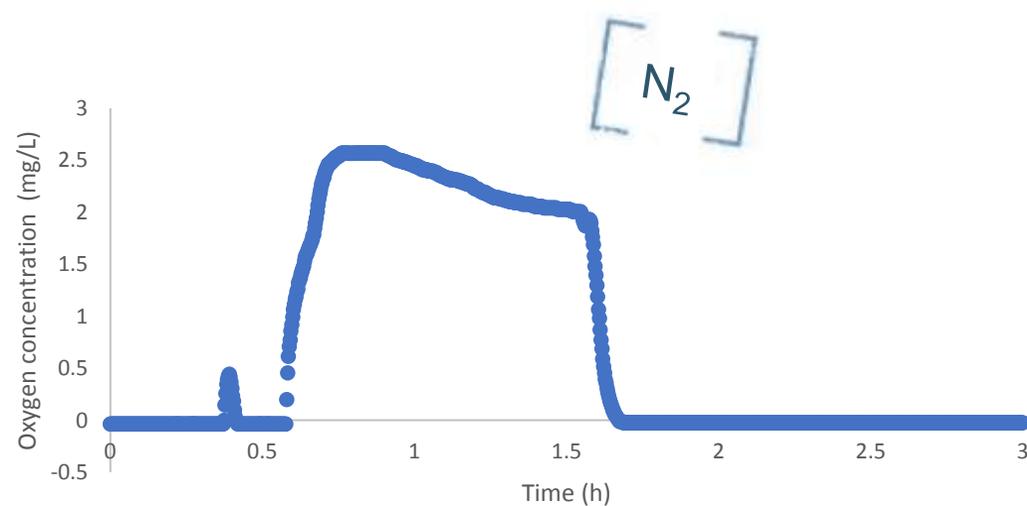
Observation:
O₂ removal observed

Removal:
First case → 78,7%
Second case → 83,5%

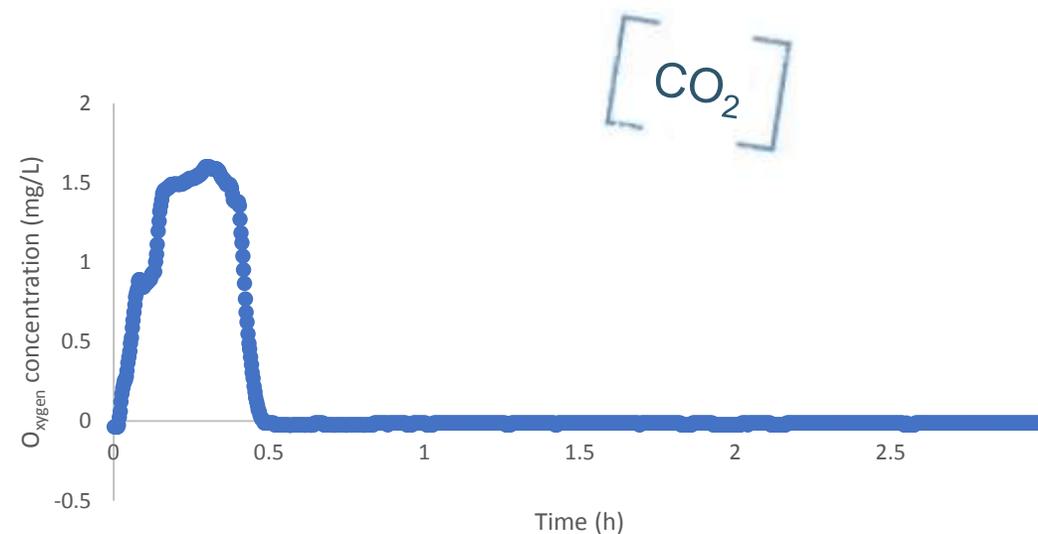
A dynamic splash of clear blue water with numerous bubbles of various sizes, set against a white background. The water is captured in motion, creating a sense of energy and freshness. The bubbles are most concentrated in the center and right side of the splash, with some smaller ones scattered throughout the lower half of the image.

) MICROPLANT OPERATION – SWEEPING GAS

OXYGEN REMOVAL BY NITROGEN



● 314 <Conc oxygen> (MGL)



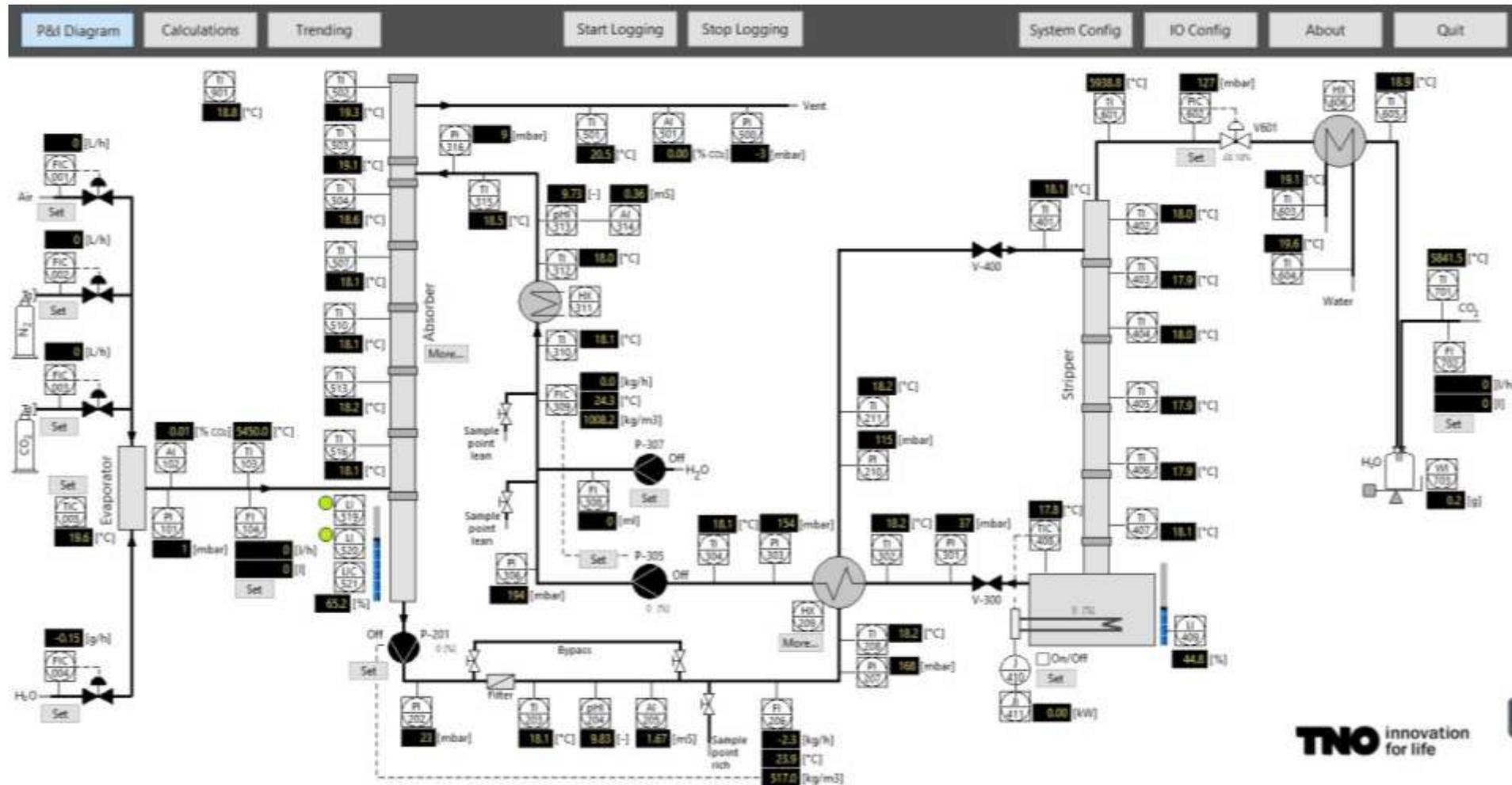
● 314 <Conc oxygen> (MGL)

› **100% Removal in both cases!**

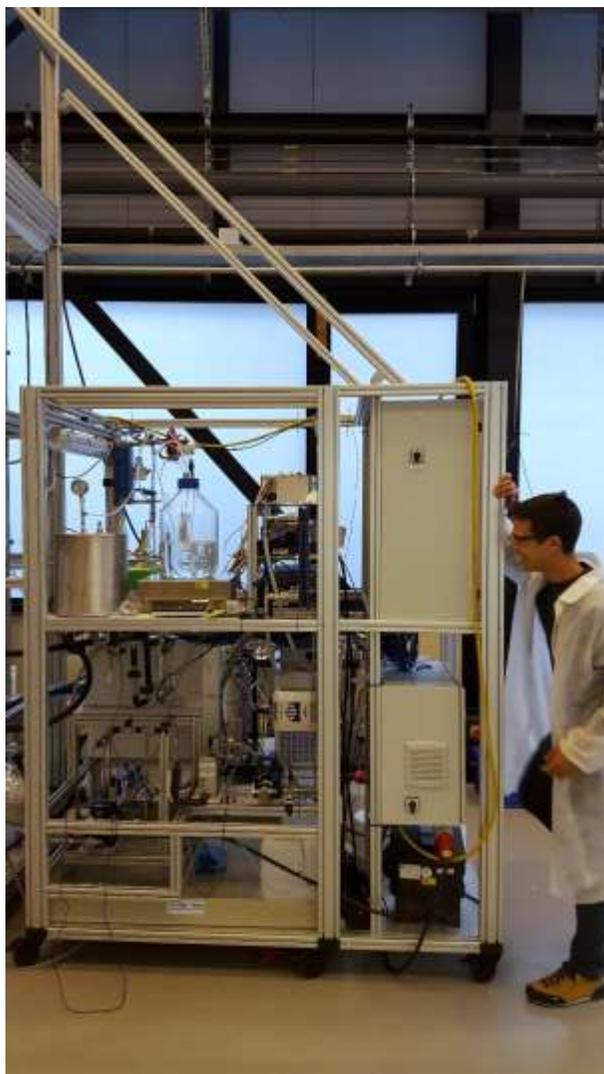


) MINIPLANT OPERATION

MINIPLANT



MINIPLANT



ACCELERATED SOLVENT DEGRADATION



ACCELERATED SOLVENT DEGRADATION



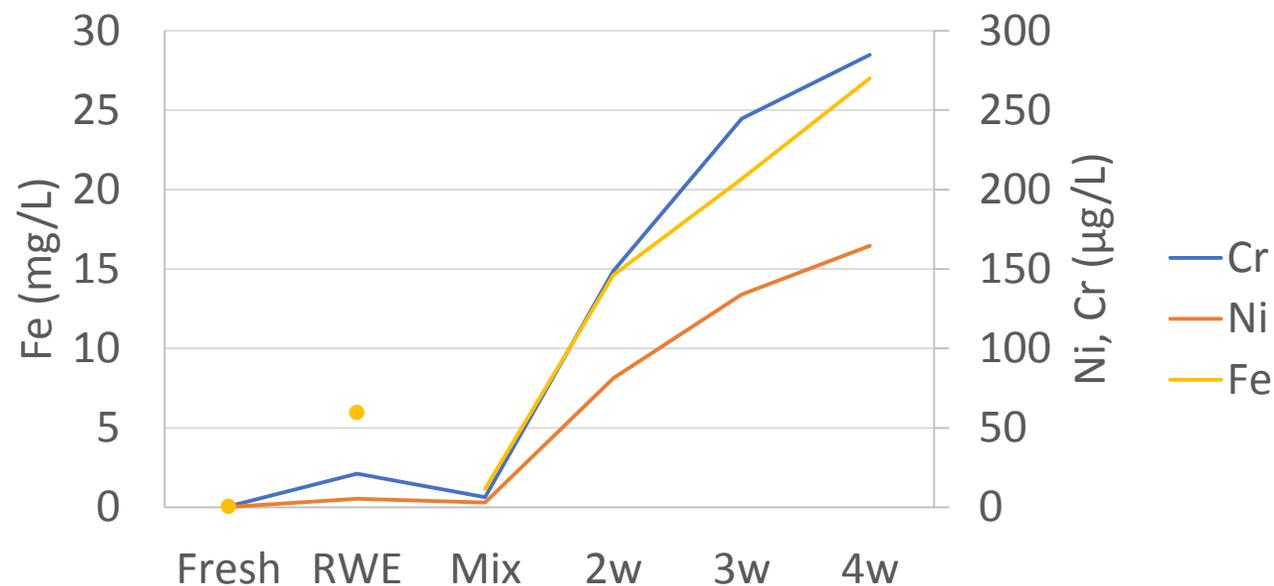
67%

33%

ANALYSIS OF METALS

Sample	Fe (mg/L)
MEA outside	0,47
RWE	60
Lean 01/02	11
Rich 01/02	146
Rich 13/02	207
Rich 20/02	270

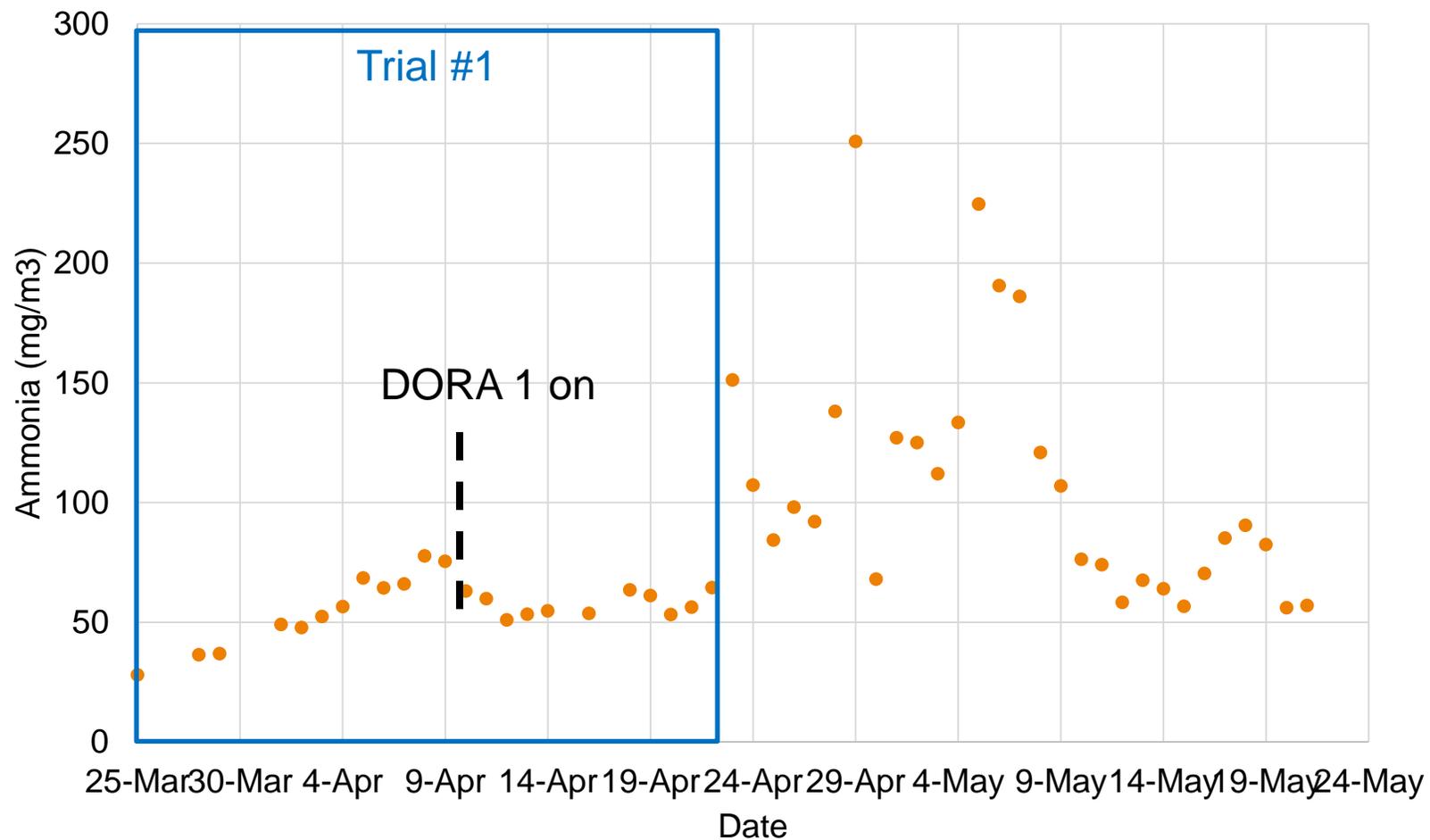
Maximum iron content advised 5mg/L*



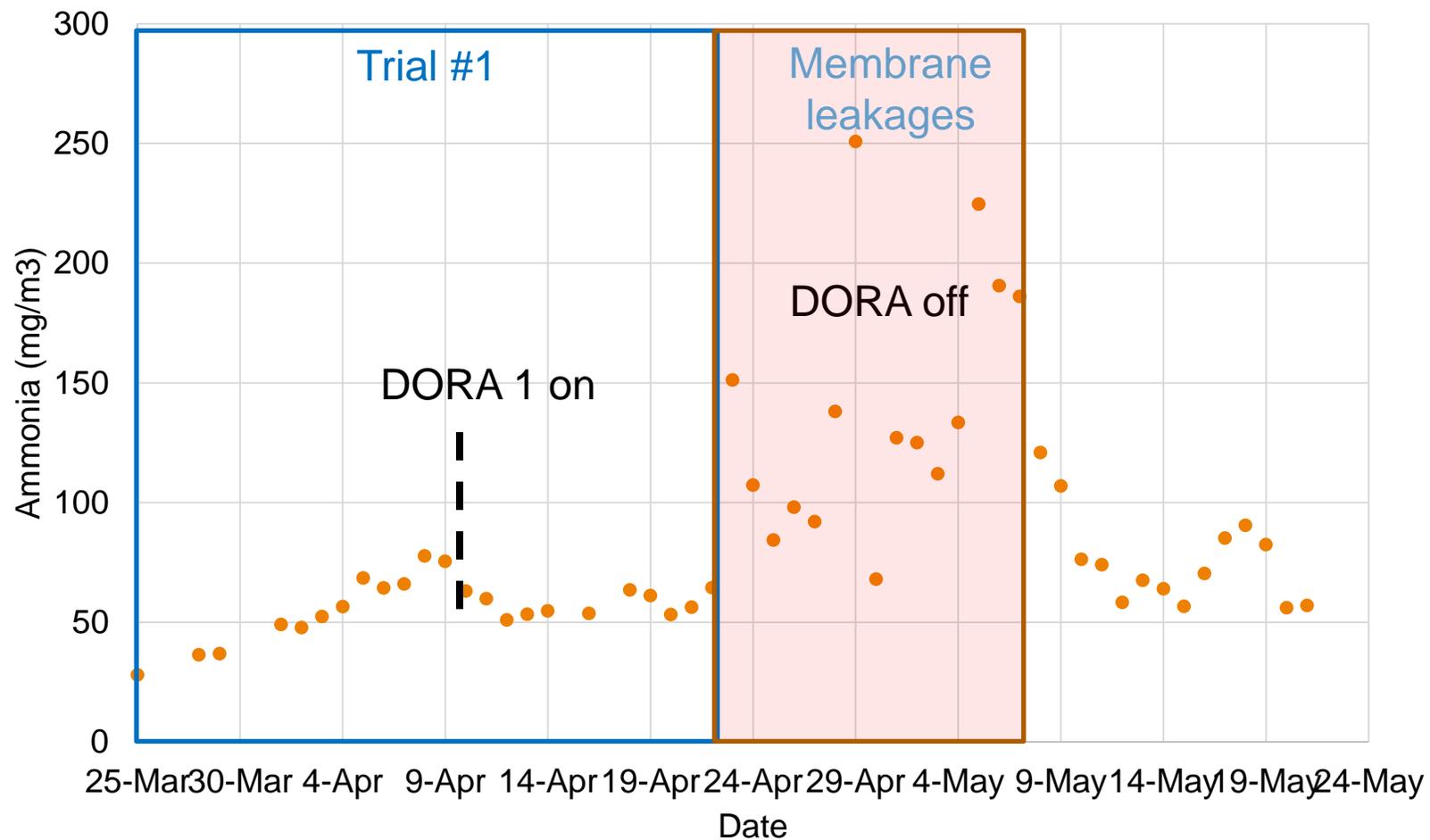
*Reference: TCM

FRESH SOLVENT

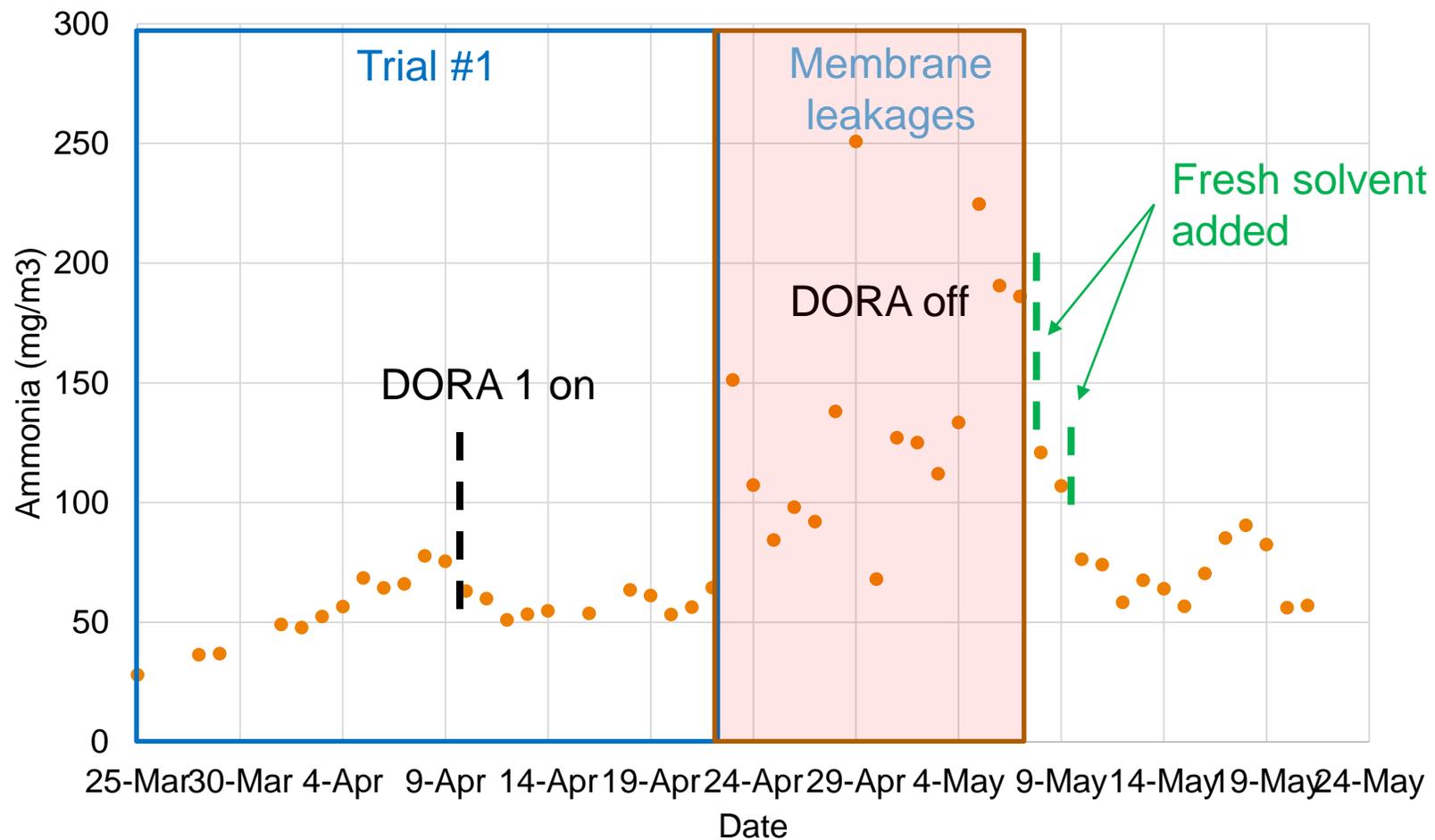
DORA CAMPAIGN



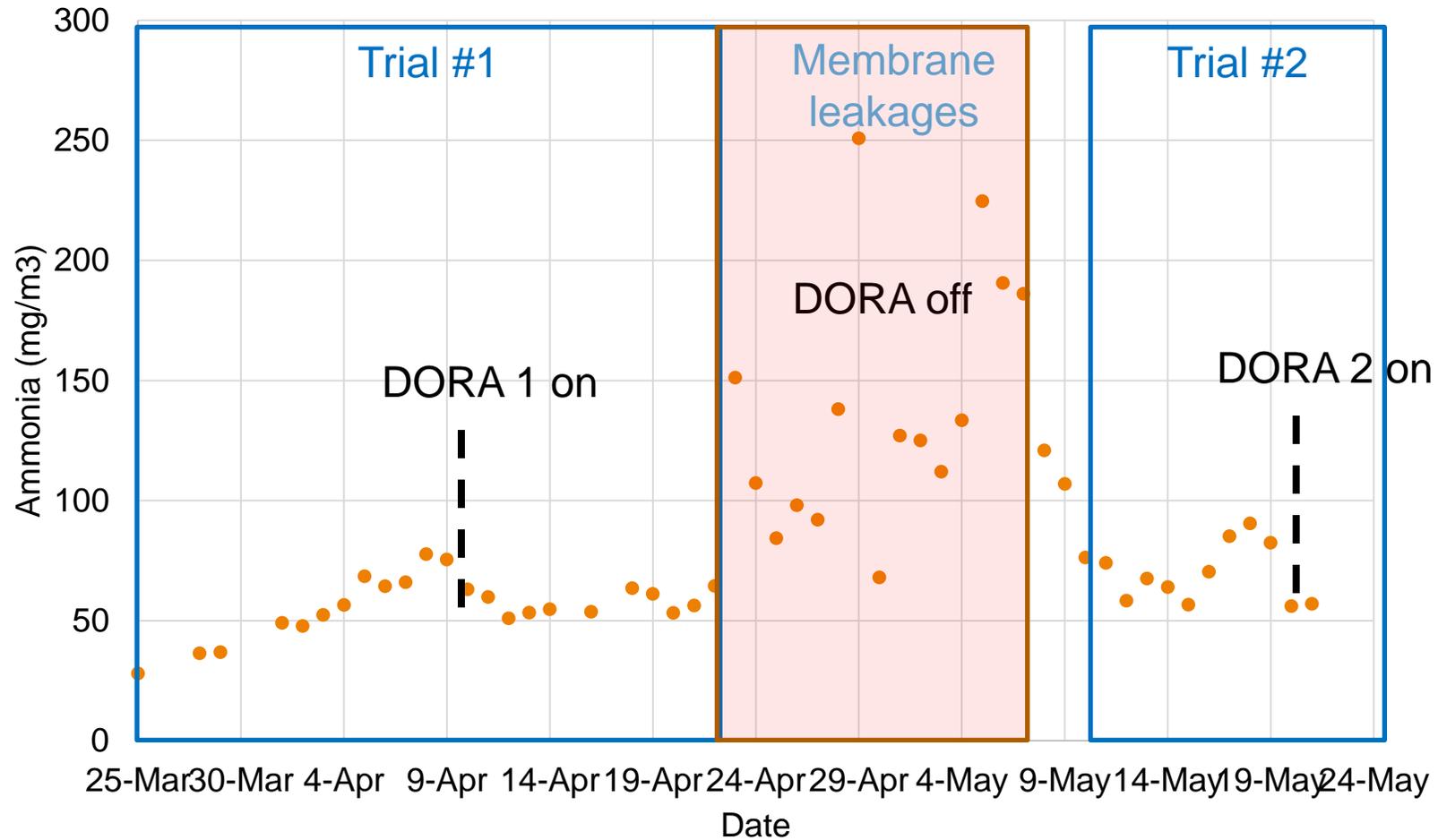
DORA CAMPAIGN



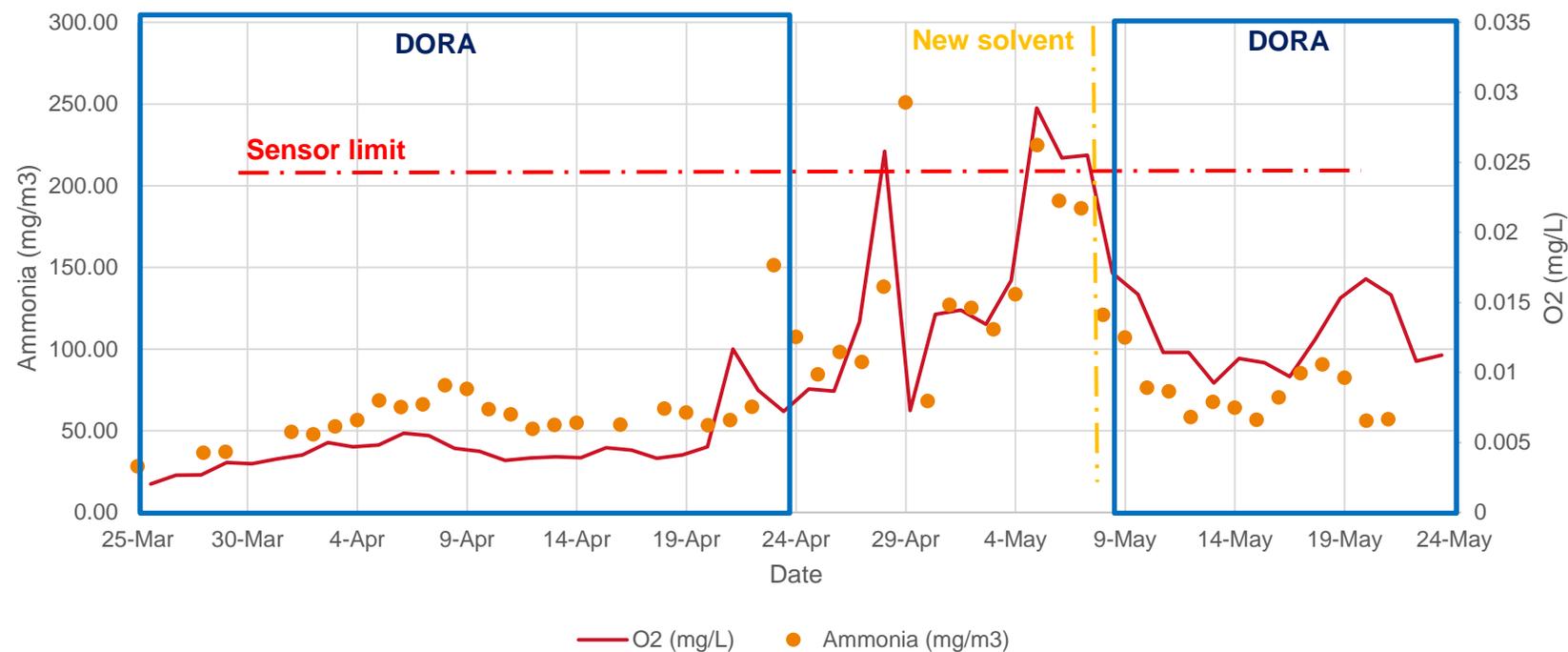
DORA CAMPAIGN



DORA CAMPAIGN

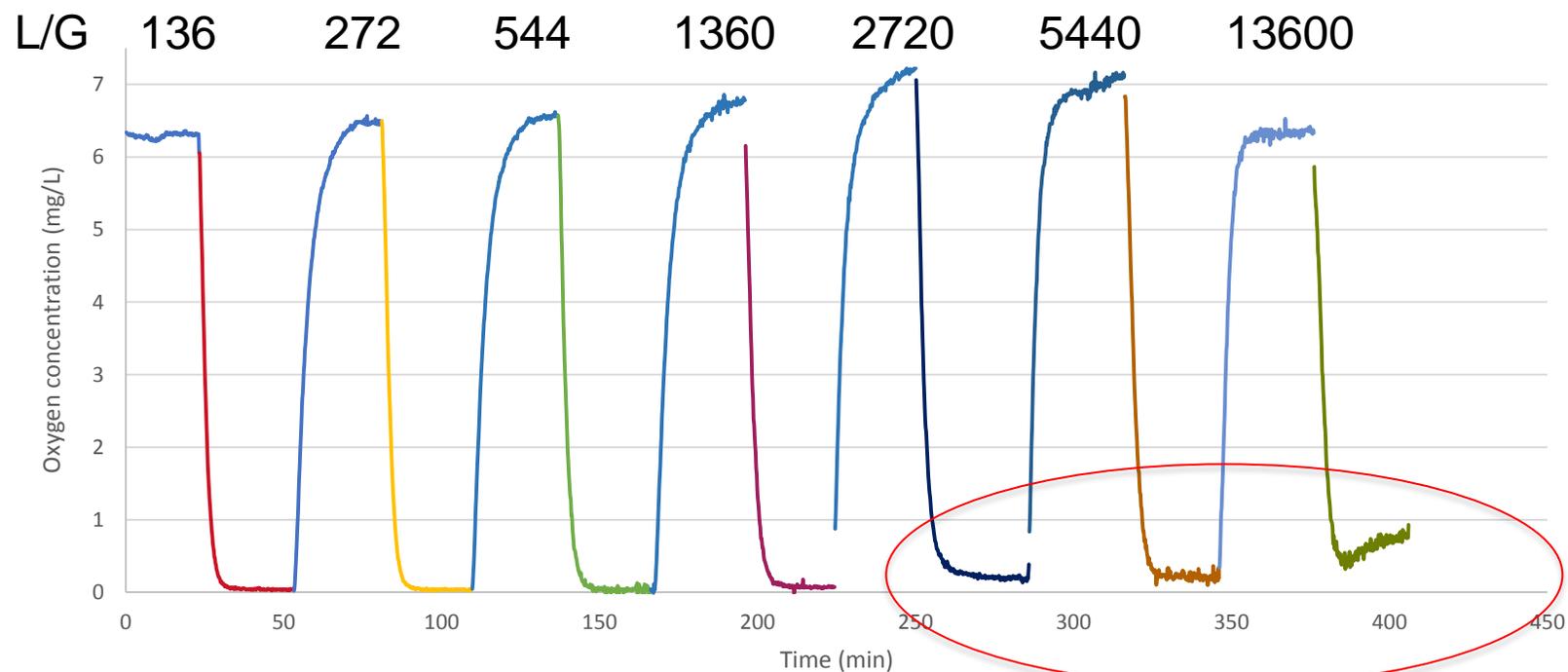


ABSORBER EXHAUST LINE



Assuming: $\text{MEA} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{NH}_3 + (\text{other degradation products})$

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

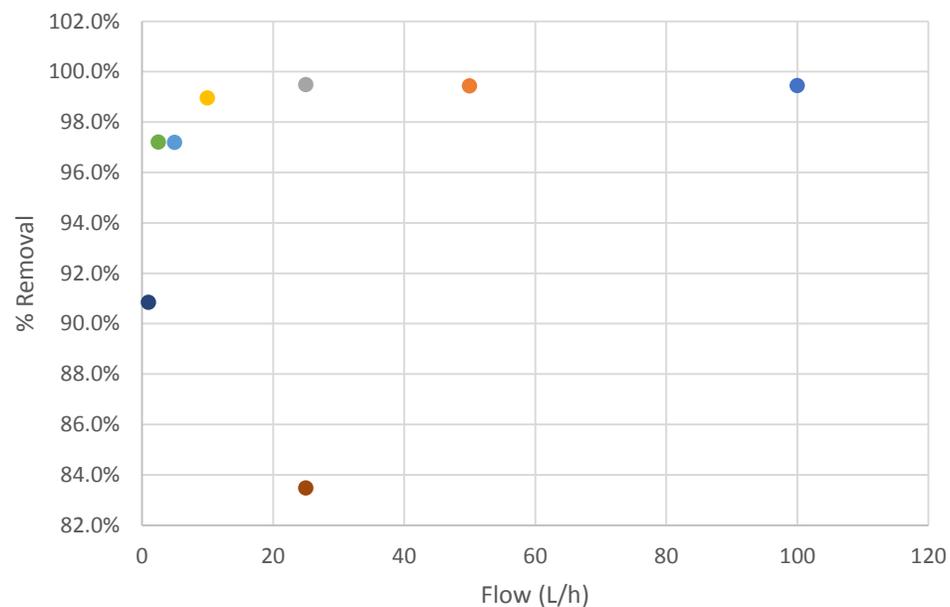


Oxygen levels did not reach 0



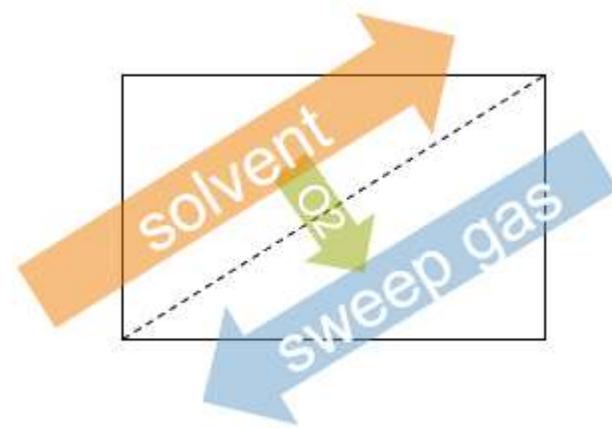
- Nitrogen used as sweeping gas

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS



- 100L/h N2 ● 50L/h N2 ● 25L/h N2 ● 10L/h N2
- 5L/h N2 ● 2,5L/h N2 ● 1L/h N2 ● 25L/h CO2

Almost 100% removal with 100 – 25L/h Nitrogen



NEXT STEPS

Miniplant to Plant 1

- TRL 6
- Campaign without DORA
- Campaign with DORA

New membranes

- Tests in the lab
- Tests at Plant 1 (depending on lab results)

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A dynamic splash of clear blue water with numerous bubbles, set against a white background. The water is captured in mid-air, creating a sense of movement and freshness.

THANK YOU!

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