



User Seminar #3

Participatory Planning, Logistics Living Lab in Rome

SNAPSHOT

Understanding transport properties of e-commerce

24. February 2022 Astrid Bjørgen, SINTEF astrid.bjorgen@sintef.no





The SNAPSHOT project

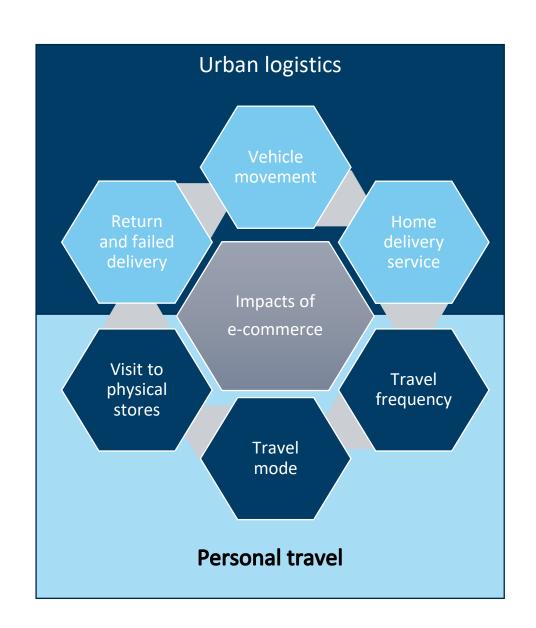


- Funded by the Research Council of Norway (duration 2020-2022)
- User partners: Bodø municipality, Oslo municipality and the Norwegian Public Roads Administration
- Scientific partners: Molde University College and SINTEF
 - In light of increased e-commerce, we see a change in the logistics and transport chain. SNAPSHOT looks at how urban municipalities can better plan and regulate for this development.
 - https://www.sintef.no/en/projects/2021/snapshot/ also with additional information about the use cases the project targets.



Impacts of e-commerce

- How will the increase in e-commerce affect urban logistics?
- Freight operators
 - New technologies for home delivery
 - New vehicle technologies, size and ZEV
 - Will an increase in demand affect the efficiency?
- Personal travel
 - Consolidation of parcel pick-up and other daily trips?
 - Shift from offline to online shopping?
 - Increase in unattended home delivery?
 - Reduced car-demand?





Research topics

Use case 1 Use case 2 Use case 3 **Parcel lockers Public procurement E-groceries Data collection Data fusion** Data application and implementation in planning and regulation **Use cases and impact**



User seminar #3

Experiences from Rome with focus on stakeholder participation and data needs in mobility planning with

- SUMP approval and development of the freight and logistics roadmap in Rome
 Fabio Nussio and Marco Surace, Rome Mobility Agency (RSM)
- Participatory planning: the case of Logistics Living Lab in Rome
 Giacomo Lozzi and Ila Maltese, TRElab @ Roma Tre University
- Q&A

#1 Planning and Use case (25.11.2021)

#2 Data collection and Analysis (14.12.2021) Here you see the fall seminars:



Thank you for your attention!

WORKSHOP WITH ROME
SUMP APPROVAL
AND DEVELOPMENT OF
THE FREIGHT AND
LOGISTICS ROADMAP
IN ROME



Ing. Fabio Nussio - Head International Co-operation dr. Marco Surace - Responsible Logistic roadmap Mobility Agency of the City of Rome















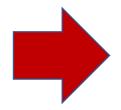


Mid term infrastractural measures – SUMP in Italy

EU provides at Local level Best Practice and Guidelines:

- CIVITAS and ELTIS best practice exchange;
- Guidelines for Sustainable Urban Mobility
 Planning (SUMP), now in the 2° edition (see https://www.eltis.org/mobility-plans/sump-online-guidelines)
- Action Plan for Urban Mobility
- Europe on the Move: Package of measures for a more connected and less polluting mobility

Italian Ministry of Transport (MIT) set a coordinated table with local government and stakeholders:



adoption in 2017 of the National Guidelines for SUMP in Italian Cities, revised in 2019, where the plan in each city need to be approved within 2022.



15 year SUMP granting plan for new PT

VISTA la complessità dell' iter di predisposizione del decreto ministeriale relativo alle modalità di assegnazione delle risocse del "Fondo per la progettazione di fattibilità delle infrastrutture e degli

cui al decreto legislativo 18 aprile 2016, n. 50, e successive modificazioni, non ancora attuato a causa dell'intervenuta sentenza della Corte costituzionale n. 74 del 7 marzo 2018, che ha sancia l'illegistimità costituzionale dell'art.1, c.140 della legge 11 dicembre 2016, n. 232, con il quale venivano assegnate risotre a tale Fondo, nonche a causa delle disposizioni previste all'articolo 1

una 115 della legge 30 dicembre 2018, n.145, che ha ridotto di 30 milioni di em

infrastructures





Rome PUMS guidelines adoption and publication in 2017

"Fixed Intervention Plan": Definition of a priority list

Opening of the portal for citizen participation

Analysis of the proposals received in the listening phase

1st Listening phase



Building scenarios for each Component Plan

Checking the General and Specific Objectives Plan

SUMP Document drafting

Official Participation phase.

Consultation phase

2nd Listening phase

Adoption and publication of the SUMP – 8/19

Official Observation phase - Concluded in November 2019

Strategic Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) – Region Approval 2/21

Integration of the approved observations and EIA feedback inside the SUMP

Election and change of City Council and Mayor- 10/21





SUMP final approval by Rome City Council: February 22, 2022

Overcome the present "traffic approach" towards "Plan for people" with:

- Improve integration of mobility resources
- Multimodality & reduction of private car ownership
- Safety levels increase for PT and road traffic
- Public transport capacity increase
- Soft & sharing mobility increase (car pooling, car, bike, van sharing, mobility manager activities)
- Less congestion and atmospheric & acoustic pollution energy consumption reduction – CO2





CONSULTATION PROCESS on the SUMP PROPOSAL

The proposals and observations have been summarized on tables and tables and classified into 5 themes detecting some macro-needs.

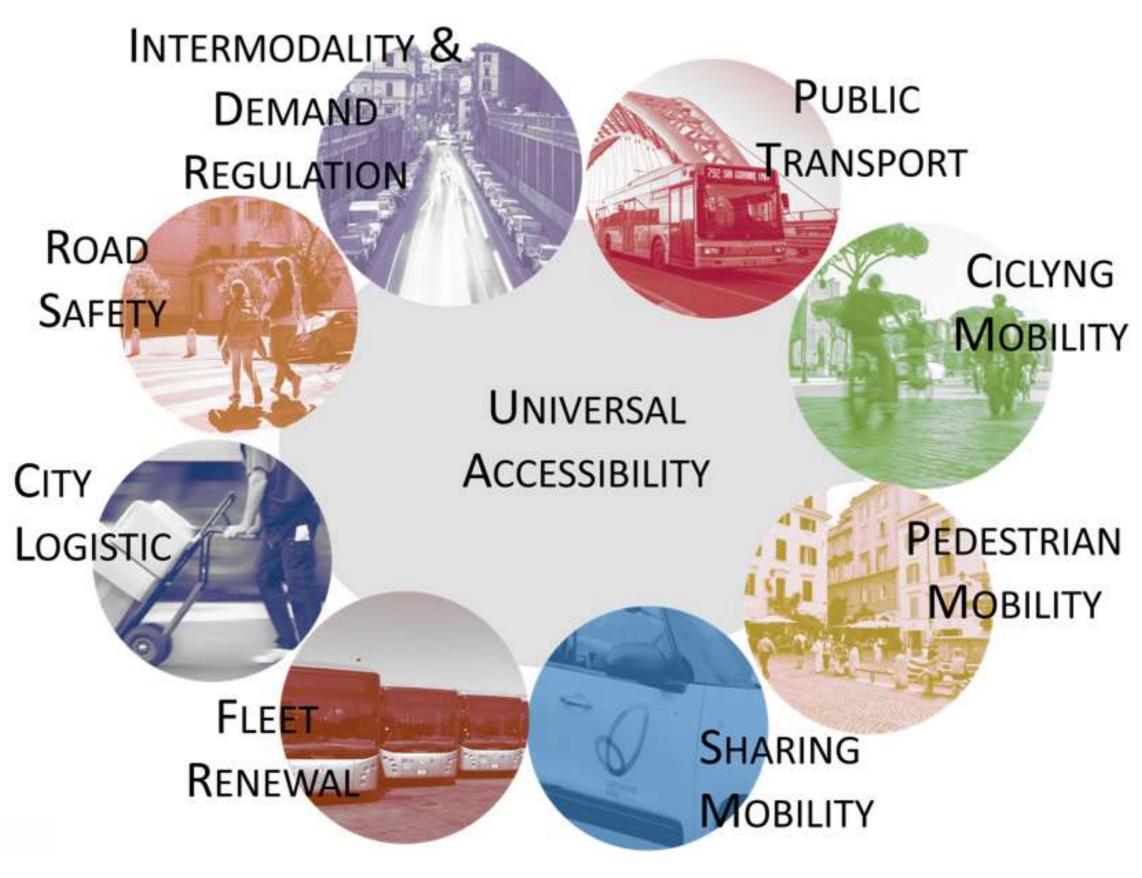
SUMP Proposal: participation path	N° Proposal	%
Public Transport	135	45%
Intermodality	36	12%
Ciclyng	76	25%
Env & pedestrian Areas	20	7%
Sharing+Logistic+Safety	34	11%
TOTAL Proposal	301	100%

- improve the quality and supply of public transport;
- Improve road safety;
- complete itineraries and routes dedicated to **soft mobility**, especially **cycle-pedestrian** in order to improve the network effect and safety.

And 150 new proposals before the final approval..!



SUMP MAIN COMPONENTS

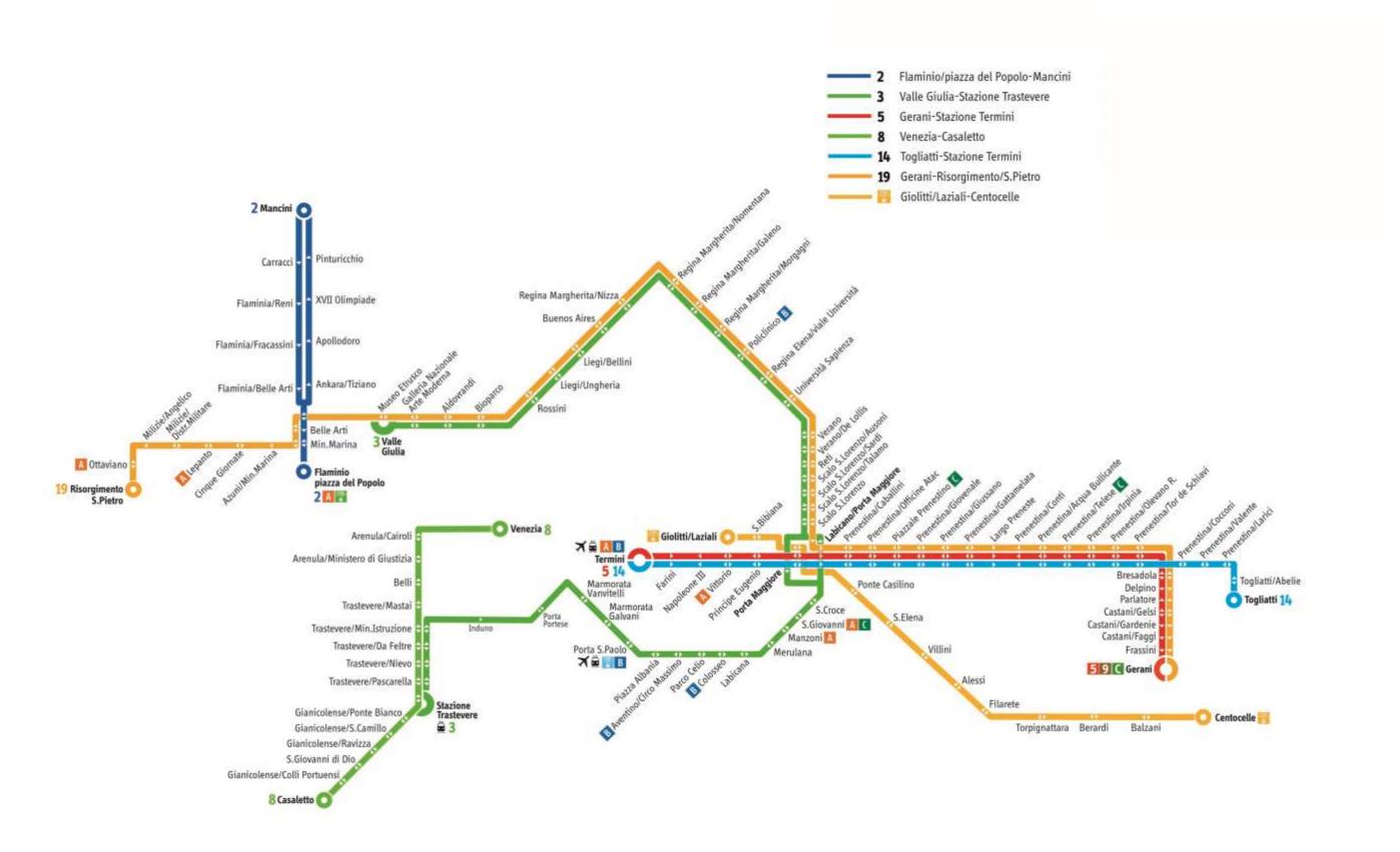






TRAMWAY NETWORK: From present status...







TRAMWAY NETWORK Ancient strategy with an outlook to future

Rome plans its future by looking at a virtuous past in terms of infrastructure.

The Urban Sustainable Mobility Plan has in fact focused on the tram to rebalance the modalities of movement of Roman citizens and beyond.

Interventions already designed and financed by MIMS

- TRAMWAY viale Palmiro Togliatti
- TRAMWAY via Tiburtina (piazzale del Verano Stazione Tiburtina)
- TRAMWAY Termini-Giardinetti
- Purchase of 50 new trams

883 mln euro

Confirmed further financing in February 2022:

308 mln euro

575 mln euro

- Tramway TVA Termini-Vaticano-Aurelio (Termini Nazionale Corso Pasa Aurelia)
- Tramway depots



TRAMWAY NETWORK Ancient strategy with an outlook to future

Financing for the technical-economic feasibility projects of further new tram lines

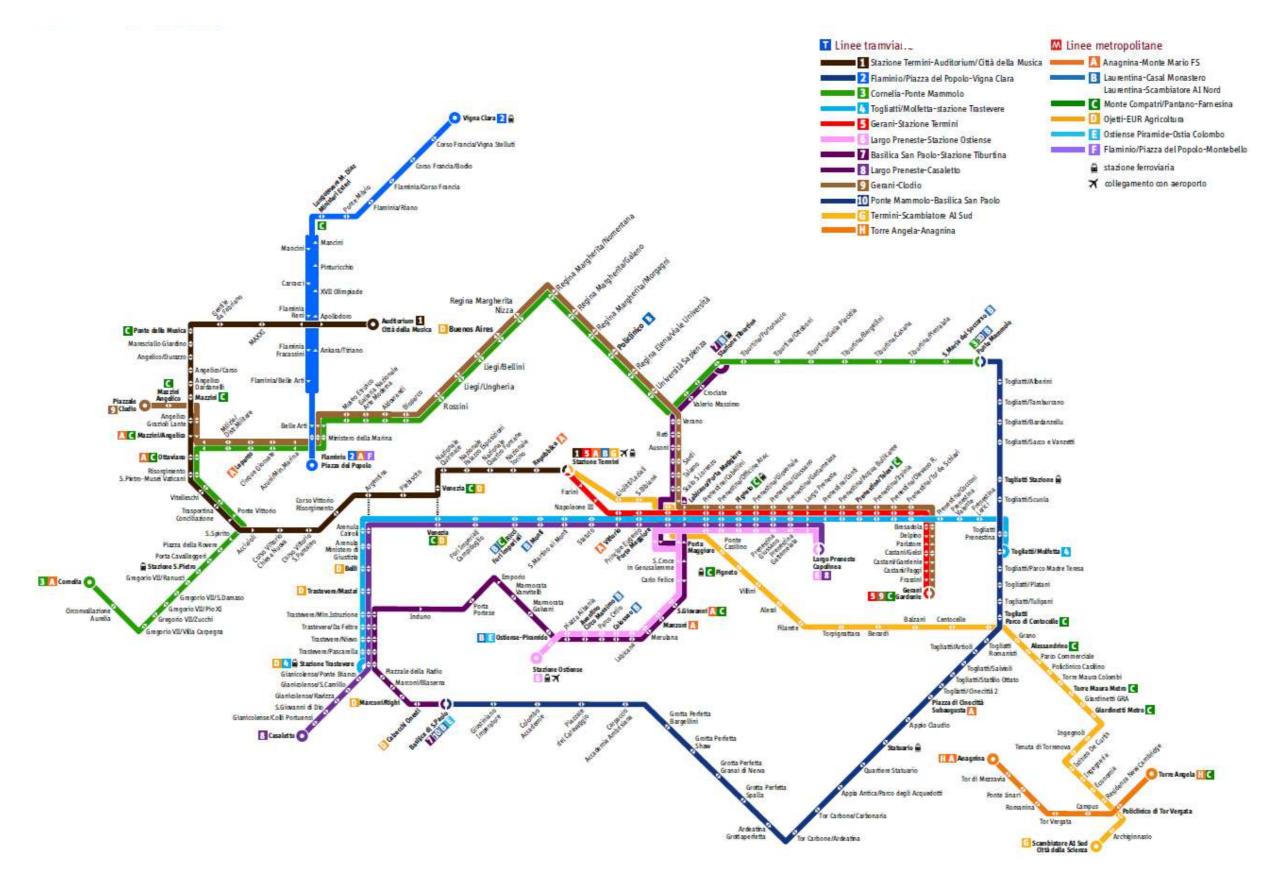
- 1. Line Barletta-viale Angelico-Piazzale Clodio
- 2. Line Viale Angelico-Ponte della Musica-Auditorium-Parco della Musica
- 3. Line Stazione Tiburtina-Ponte Mammolo
- 4. Line Piazza Mancini-via Flaminia-Corso Francia-Stazione Vigna Clara
- 5. Line veloce Anagnina (MA)-Tor Vergata-Torre Angela
- 6. Line Giardinetti-Tor Vergata-scambiatore A1 sud
- 7. Tangenziale tranviaria Sud Marconi-Parco Appia Antica-Subaugusta

ESTIMATED VALUE OF WORKS about 780mln euro



TRAMWAY NETWORK: ... to SUMP Scenario







SUMP SCENARIO: PT Network

Interventions on PT infrastructures already financed

About 3 billion euros financing already obtained for:

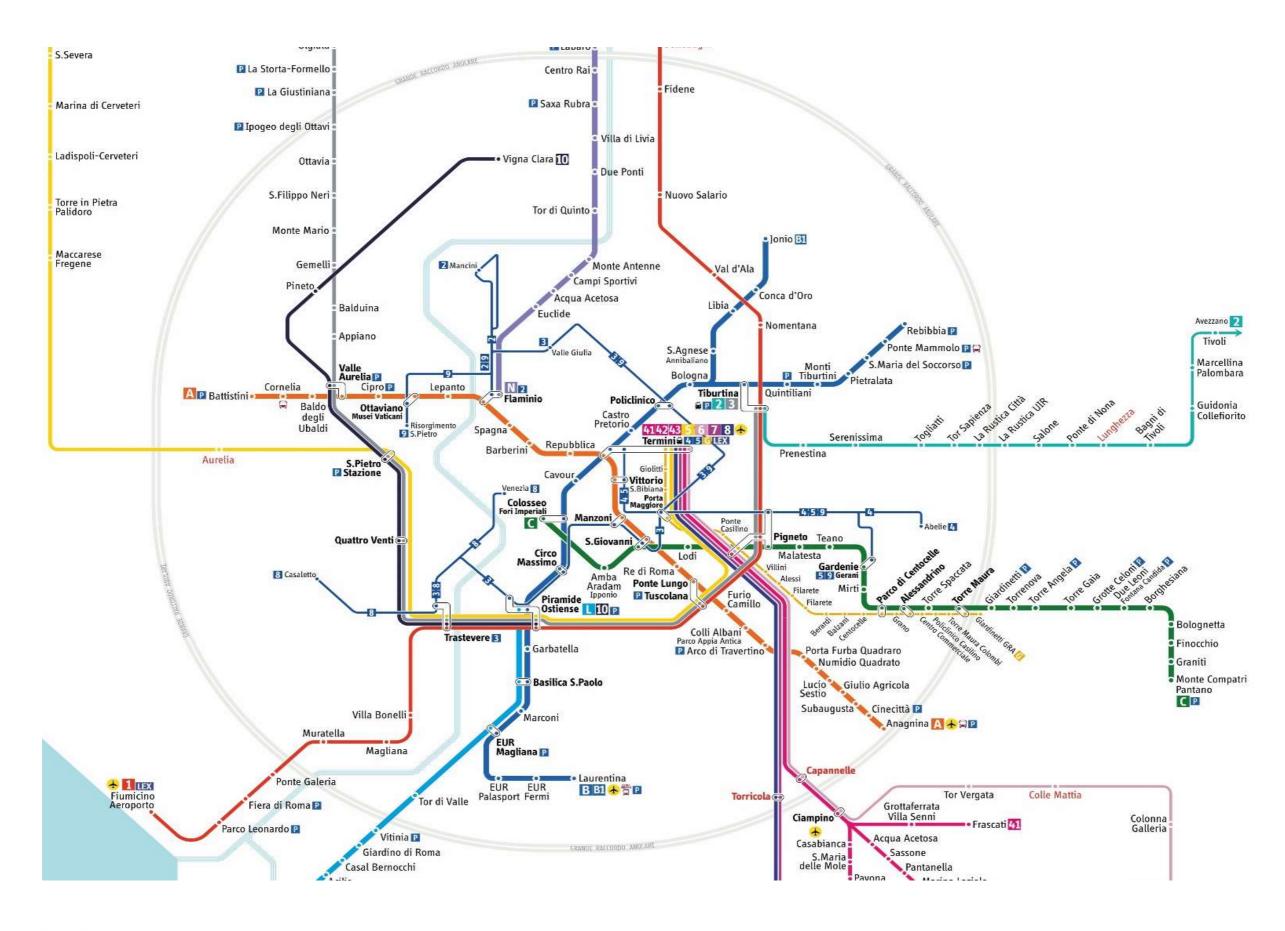
- TRAM and CABLE CARS
- ROLLING STOCK TRAM AND
- METRO C COMPLETION

Added to this is the work of the Control Room with RFI where we carried out:

- the new project for the closure of the Railway Ring about 750 million financed and
- the design of all the stations identified as priority for about an additional 800 million euro



REFERENCE SCENARIO: Rail PT Network





SUMP SCENARIO: Whole Rail PT Network

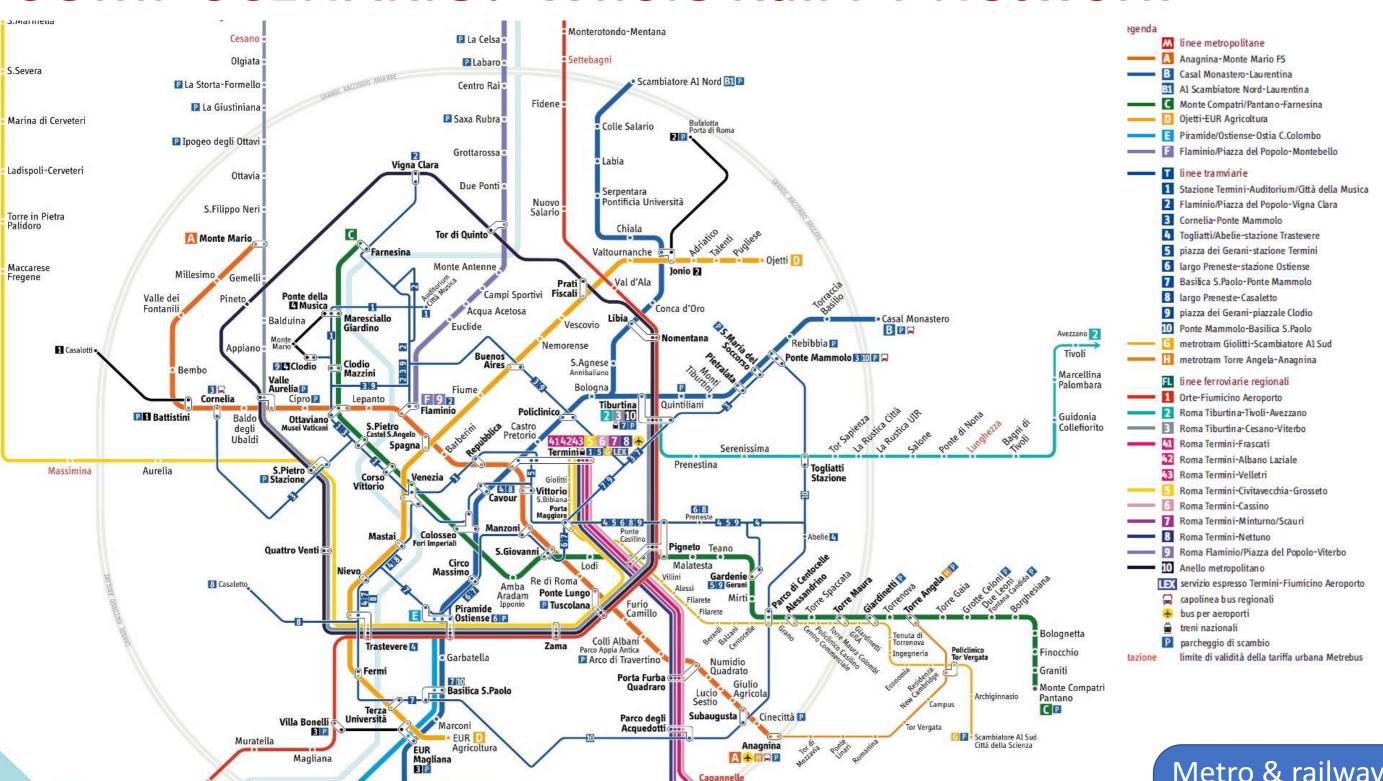


impianti a fune
Casalotti-Battistini

2 Bufalotta/Porta di Roma-Jonio

4 piazzale Clodio-Ponte della Musica

3 Villa Bonelli-EUR Magliana



Torricola

Casabianca

Metro & railways: + 45 km; Cableways, other: +10 km; Tranway branchs: + 58 km; New stations/stops: 185



★ 1 LEX

Ponte Galeria

Vitinia P

Giardino di Roma Casal Bernocchi

Parco Leonardo P

Colonna

Colle Mattia

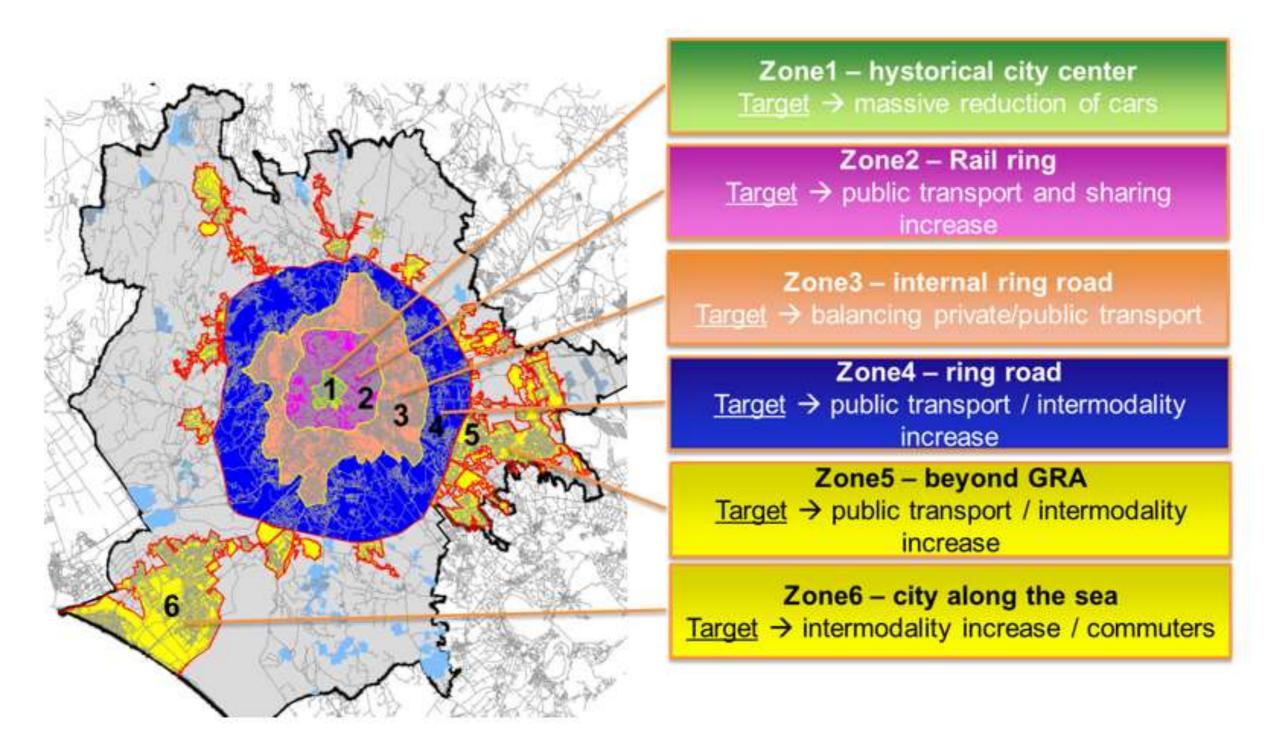
Grottaferrata

Pantanella



SUMP: Demand Management Policies

City zoning always more in 6 areas with increasing constraints to private mobility and focusing on multimodal mobility with emphasis to soft modes, supported by ITS measures.

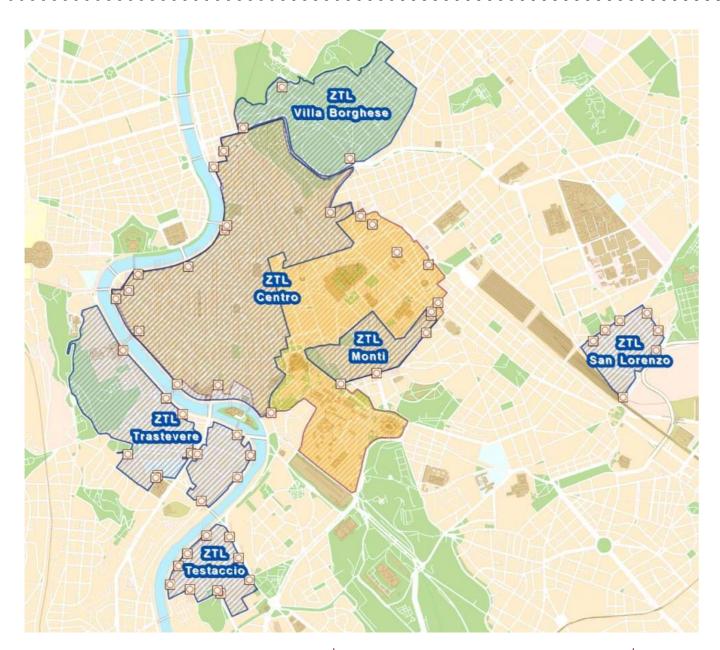




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SUMP: Demand Management Policies

Present status of City Centre LTZs & electronic access control





LTZ Historic Center

Mon. to Fri. 6.30 am - 6 pm Sat. 2 pm – 6 pm

Fri. & Sat. 11 pm – 3 am

LTZ Trastevere

Mon. to Fri. 6.30–10 am Fri. & Sat. 9,30pm–3am LTZ Villa Borghese Mon. to Sun. 0 –24

LTZ San Lorenzo

From Wed. to Sat. 9.30 pm – 3 am (May to July & September- October)
Fri. & Sat. 9,30pm–3am (November – April)

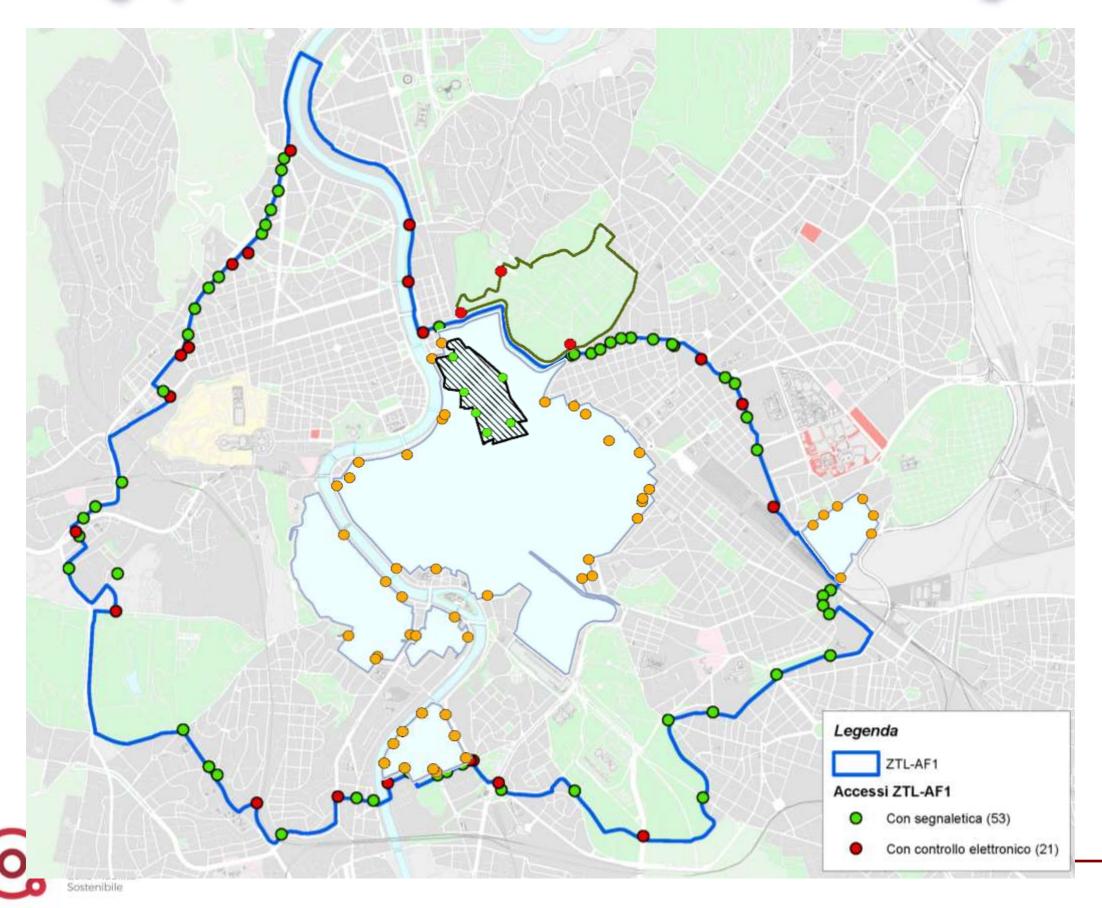
LTZ Testaccio

Fri. & Sat. 9,30pm-3am



Demand Regulation

Freight, Tourist Coaches & Future Pollution charge





LTZ VAM-AF1: 21 electronic gates

LTZ VAM-AF1 All days 05.00 – 24.00

Restriction for all vehicles with total length over 7,5 meter, except authorized (tourist coaches)



LTZ VAM-AF1: +53 electr. gates

SUMP SCENARIO: Demand Management

Adoption of the C40 protocol - FFFS

"FOSSIL FUEL FREE STREETS" (FFFS) Declaration with two objectives:

- Purchase of only emission-free PT vehicles starting from 2025
- Realization of at least one urban area "with zero emissions" from transport within 2030

UVAR in the Railway Ring Area

Installation of the 53 gates of the ZTL AF1 - VAM for vehicle control. towards "Pollution Charge" model and MaaS promotion. Already financed and construction work in progress

LEZ in the Green Area

Installation of the 160 gates of the ZTL Green Area missing for vehicle control on emission standards, towards access reduced only to compliant categories, enforced with e-gates and flexibility rules. Partly financed from REACT-EU funds.

Upgrading P&R

Extension of the P&R system with new controlled parking areas and extensions of existing ones. Partly financed (First 4 structures) and construction work in progress.

Policies for on-street parking

Adjustment and strengthening of the the hourly rates, with reduction of free permits for categories.



SUMP SCENARIO: Demand Management

Roadmap towards zero-emission from mobility

- The Roadmap will be divided by typology, vehicle and emission category areas;
- The commitment is already identified by the SUMP. The central city area will be "emission-free" from transport by 2030.
- Seek the maximum connection possible with new Regional Air Quality Plan close to final approval by the Regional Council, in a general situation made even more complex by the COVID-19 emergency in full evolution.
- Simulations of the Roadmap should demonstrate the pollution reduction path in compliance with the Regional Air Quality Plan.
- Need of connection with the Mission Cities of Horizon Europe and climate neutrality before 2050
- The roadmap will impact the logistic sector with a change of vehicle involved.



Final approval: lessons learned after COVID

- Improve ITS and mobility data monitoring & modeling.
- Keep as possible smart working and digitalization
- Enhance active modes (pedestrian + bike)
- Use better Mobility Managers network and PPP
- Promote sharing modes and micromobility to help PT recovery
- Better regulation of city timing
- Take care of pollution reduction and climate change.

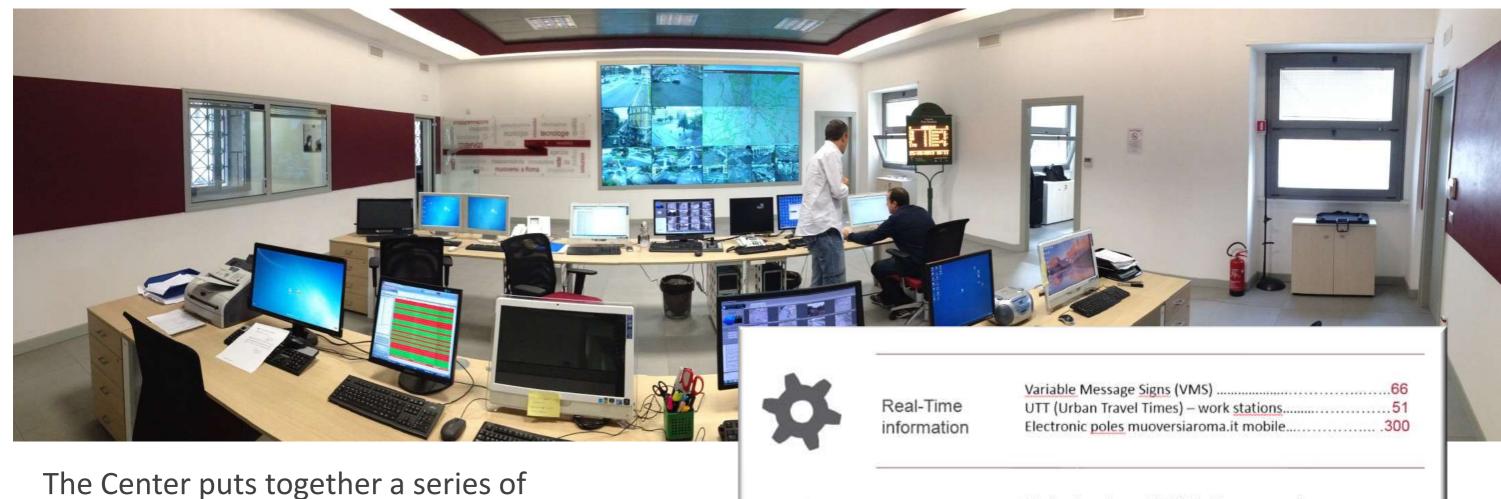




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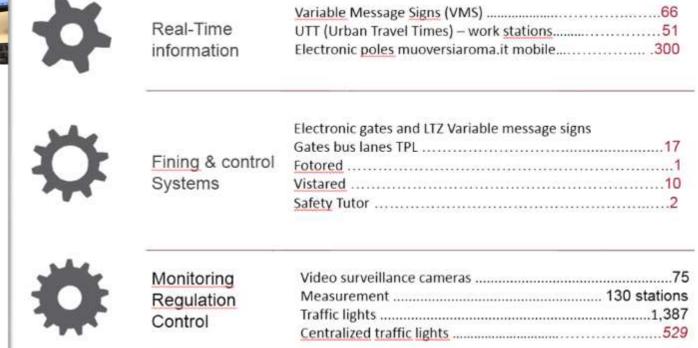
ITS choice - The Mobility Centre

P.Le Degli Archivi, Roma



The Center puts together a series of subsystems, each dedicated to the performance of specific functions of monitoring and / or regulation of traffic flows.

Free acces to all services, codes and open data, updated real-time when available

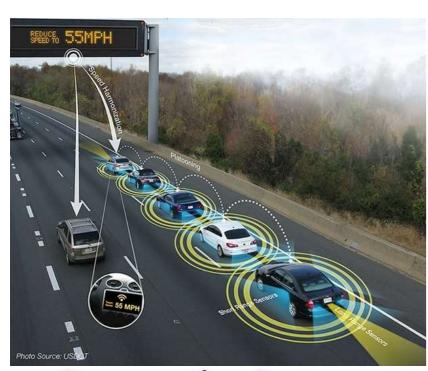




Development of Mobility Centres



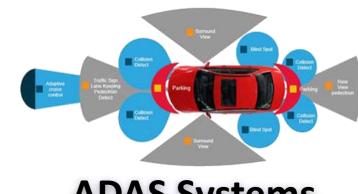
Innovative elements for transport and mobility New perspectives of integration between systems, infrastructures, vehicles, users



Cooperative Systems



Mobility as a Service





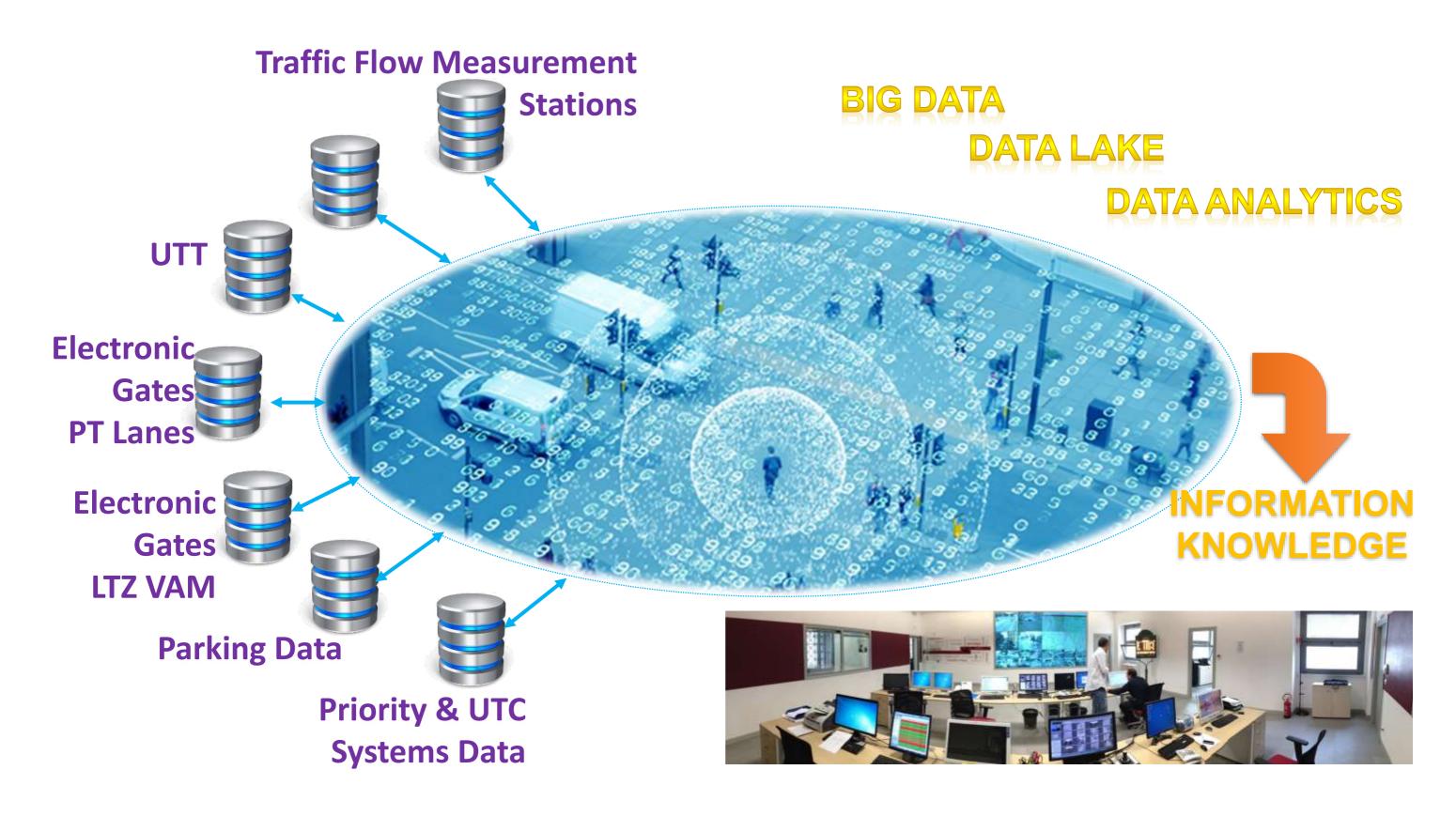


CONNECTIVITY

Vehicle to vehicle (V2V) **Vehicle to Infrastructure (V2I)**

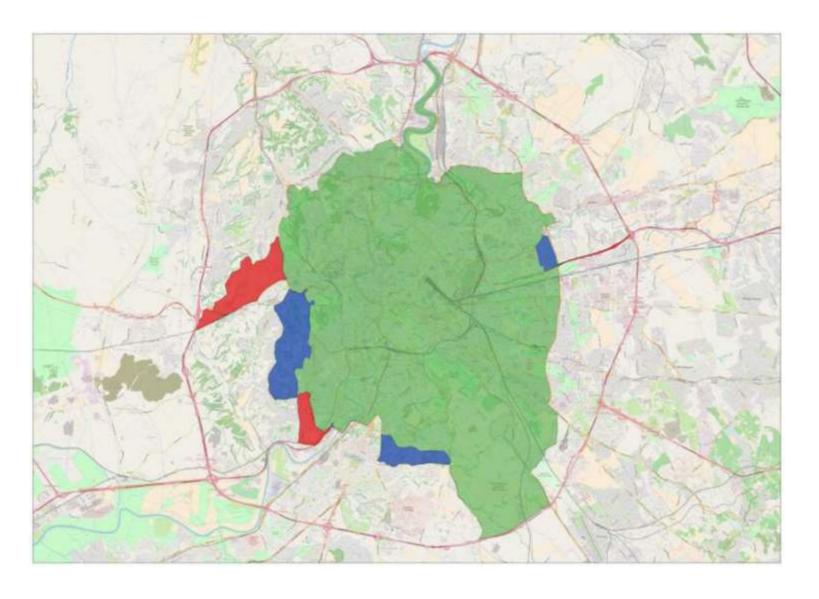


CENTRAL SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT & AI

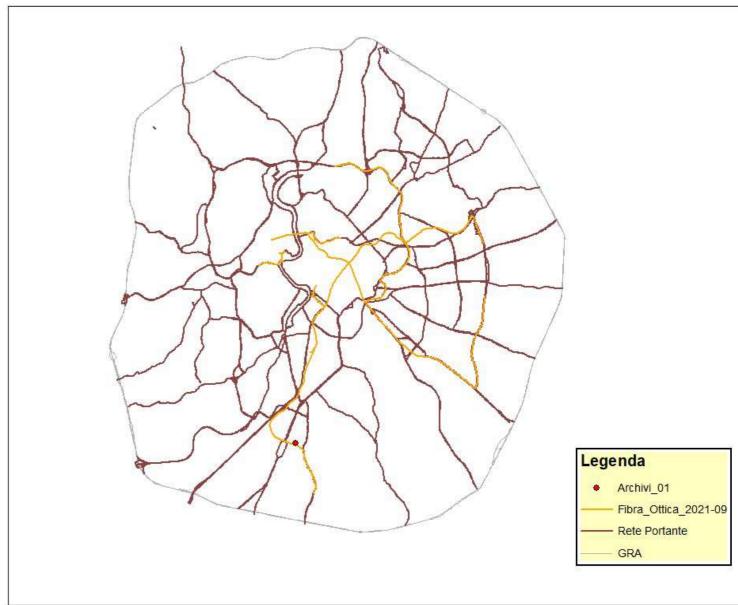




Electronic gates on the Green Area



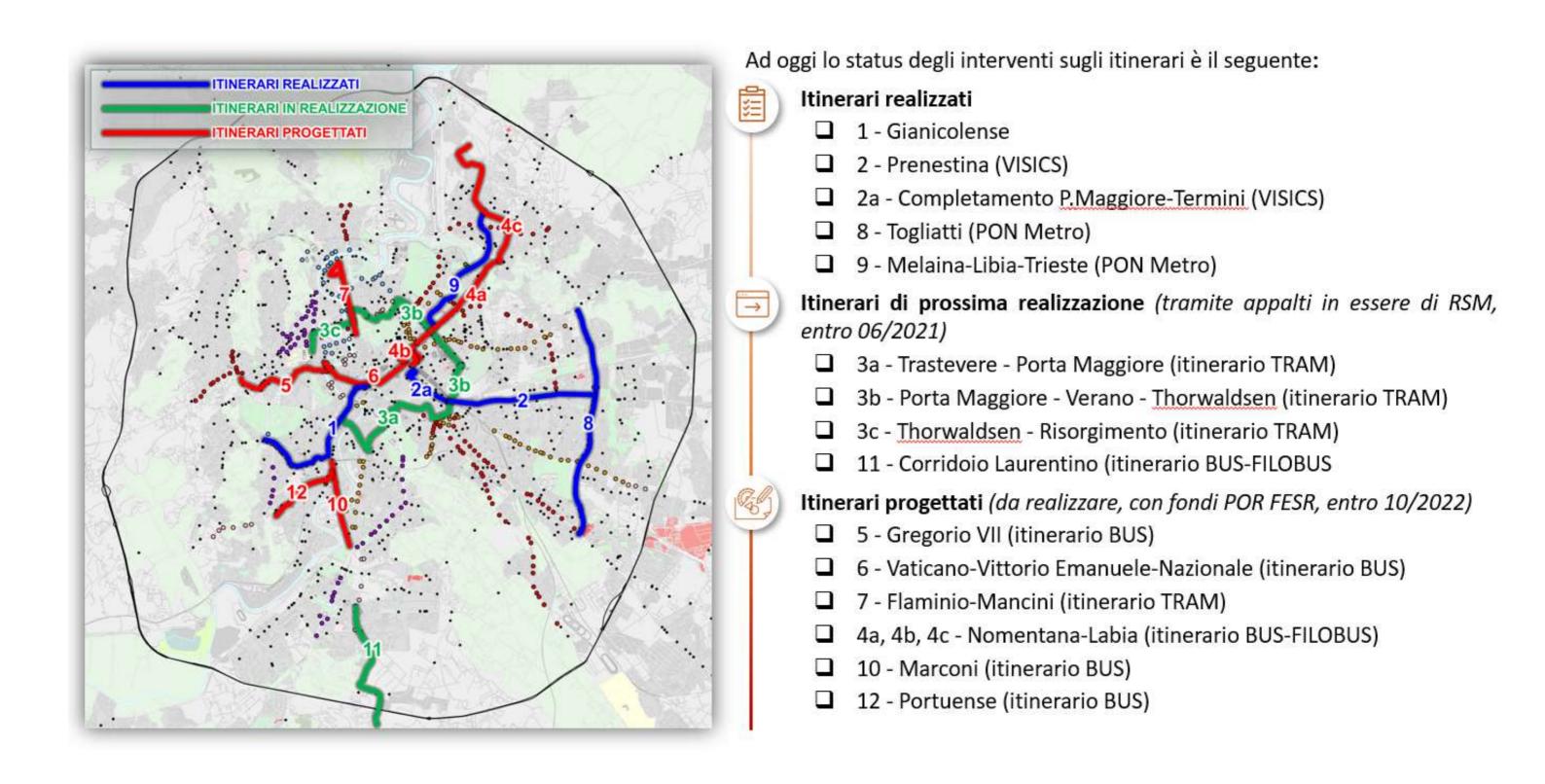
Monitoring congestion on main city roadways





Lights Priority for public transport

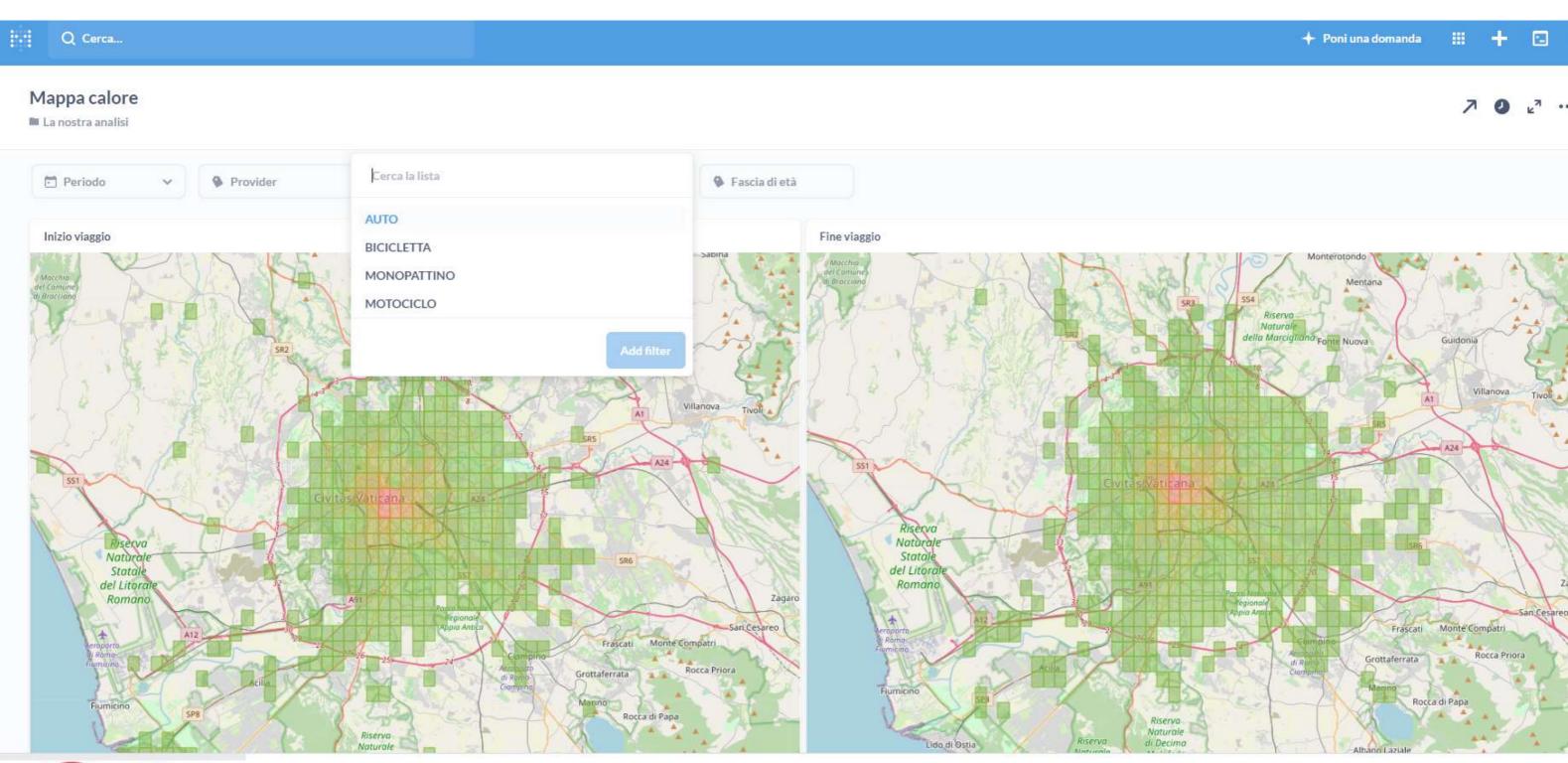






SHARING Mobility: the monitoring platform

• 22.000 vehicles: 2.000 cars, 2.700 scooter, 3.000 bike e 14.500 monowheeler

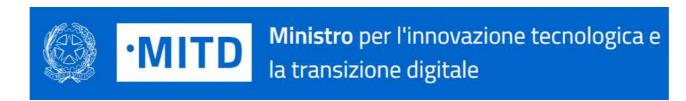




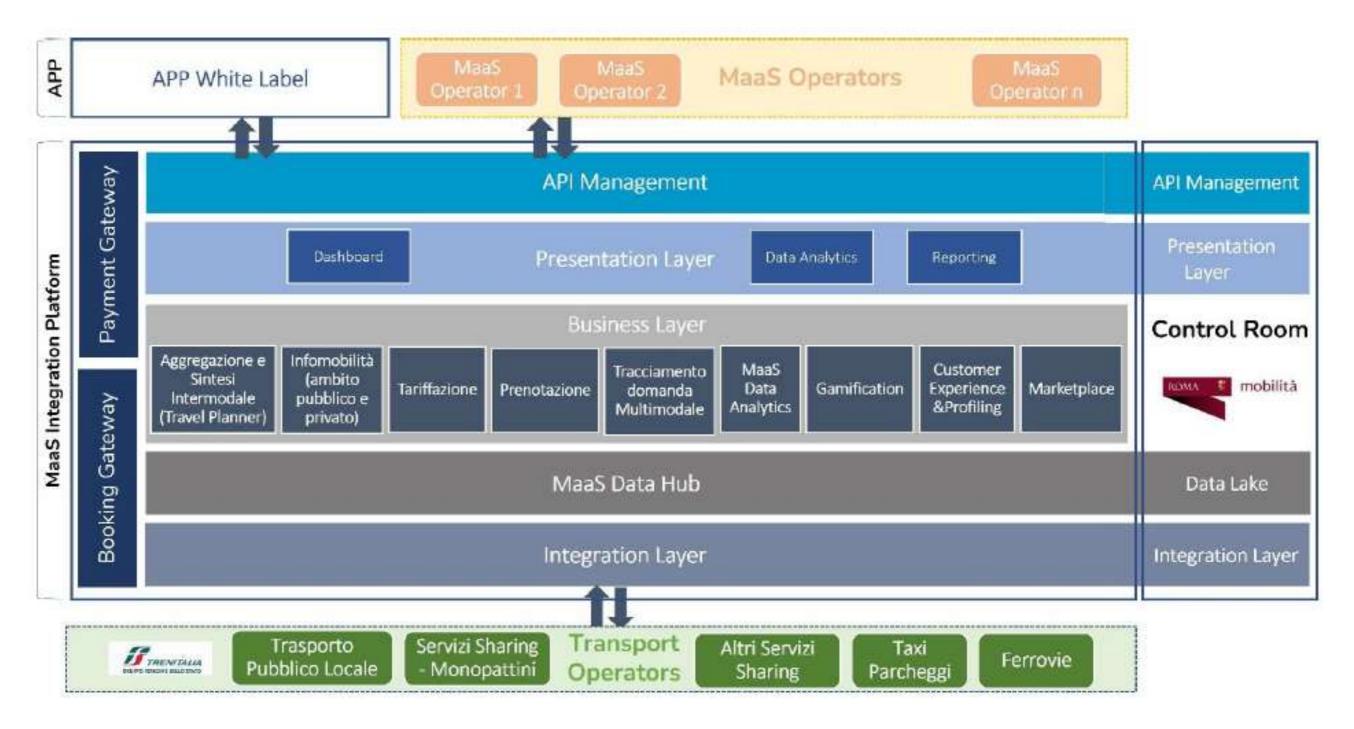
Mobility as a Service (MaaS) in Rome







PNRR – MaaS for Italy





Continuos measure of mobility impacts in Rome

https://romamobilita.it/it/covid-19-impatto-sulla-mobilita

Analysis carried out by Roma Servizi per la Mobilità and Mobility Department of Roma Capitale supported by three Rome Universities (La Sapienza, Tor Vergata e Roma Tre) and Sony research centre.

Data from lockdown months compared to pre-lockdown months to understand what was happening.

Main movements (private, public and pedestrian) included with data sets on:

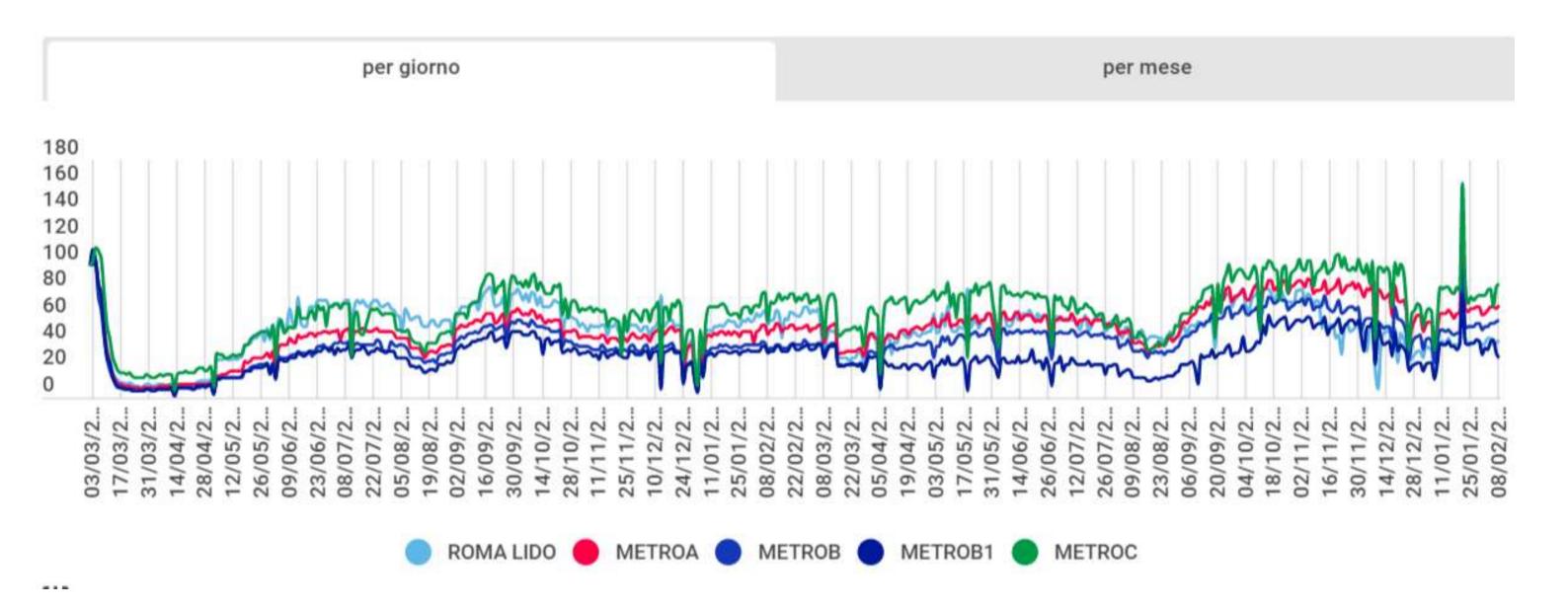
- FCD Floating Car Data: part of the vehicular fleet with a geolocation device on board for insurance reason;
- Mobility Centre traffic measurement stations of Rome Mobility Agency, providing daily traffic flows on main roads;
- Passages in the entrance gates of the metro lines;
- Bluetooth antennas: signals of cell phones of pedestrians and vehicles read anonymously through Bluetooth devices.



The mobility issue in 2020-22: drop in PT use!

https://romamobilita.it/it/covid-19-impatto-sulla-mobilita

Passages in the entrance gates of the metro lines





DEVELOPMENT OF CICLYNG MOBILITY

SUMP Scenario: 304 km of new ciclyng routes

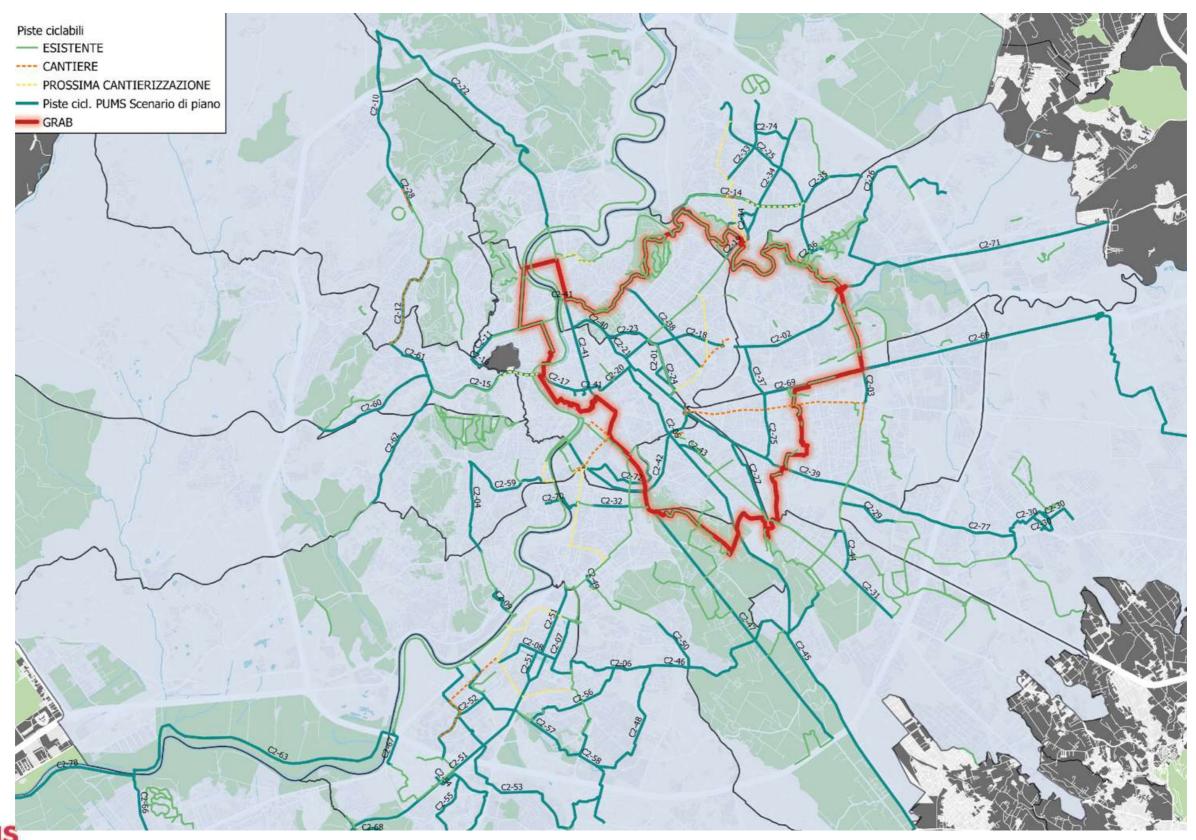
DEVELOPMENT OF PEDESTRIAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL AREAS

SUMP Scenario

80 new complex pedestrian and semi-pedestrian areas:



The "GRAB" Circle





New communication tools to raise awareness towards soft mobility:

ROMA RIDES BY BIKE

- APP Roma Rides by Bike
- Road passage monitoring systems

Active involvement of bike friendly production and commercial realities also through the network of company and school mobility managers











EXPECTED RESULTS









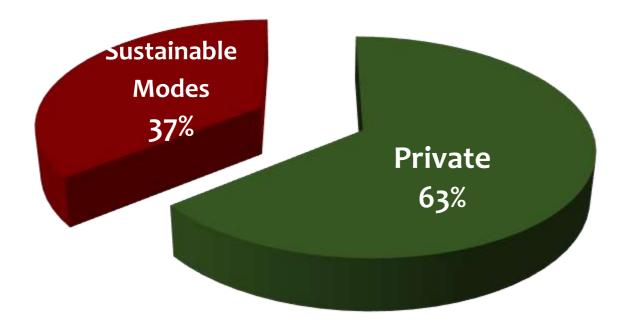






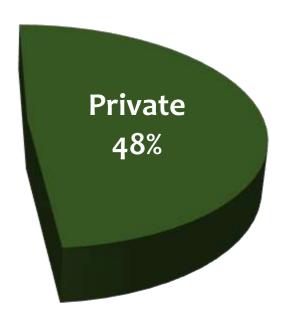
MODAL CHANGE

Reference Scenario (SR)



SUMP Scenario (SP)





TOPIC		Present situation	Reference Scenario	SUMP Scenario			
ROAD SAF	ETY Management	129 deaths; 17.306 serious injuries	- 20% deaths;- 20% serious injuries	- 50% deaths; - 50% serious injuries			
SUMP OBIECTIVES							
300	260			35.000			
250	231			30.000			
200	180 182 186 173			25.000			
Mort 150	140 140 129 124	riduz	ssi -50% ione media annua - 4	eriti - Feriti Gravi.			
≥ 130		1120 111 111 106 101	88 83 8	15.000			
100	17.306		83 83 74 74	10.000			
50				5.000 5.000			
_							
	2002 2002 2003 2004 2005 2004 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005	2022 2020 20	5025	3			
	→ MORTI → FERIT	T FERITI GI	RAVI				



WORKSHOP WITH ROME
DEVELOPMENT OF THE
FREIGHT AND
LOGISTICS ROADMAP
IN ROME



dr. Marco Surace Responsible Logistic roadmap Mobility Agency of the City of Rome











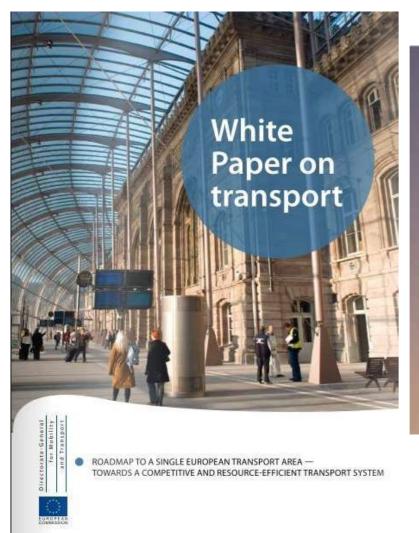




FREIGHT and LOGISTICS CONTEXT



Programming tools (european, national and regional level)









FREIGHT and LOGISTICS CONTEXT



Programming tools (city level)

















THE SULP: the path to be followed





Define and update the study area (include Metropolitan area)



Knowledge framework (freight traffic surveys)



Identification of existing critical points



Measures implementation (planning actions)



Ex-ante assessment and definition of project scenarios



SULP document drafting





THE SULP: the path to be followed



Official partecipation phase



Adoption and publication





FREIGHT and LOGISTICS: current framework



Rules system: freight distribution is supported by regulations, ITS and incentives implemented by Rome Municipality, mainly focused on the

historical centre

access rules (freight LTZ set up)

- weight and dimension restriction to enter in LTZ
- time windows
- permissions fee
- ecological vehicles incentives



The regulatory measures have to be placed in a general framework on the urban mobility reorganization



FREIGHT and LOGISTICS: current framework

Vehicle fleet

- 126,000 vehicles
- 89% diesel
- 1% natural gas
- 0,4 electric
- 22% Euro 6

Employees

• 57,000 warehousing and transport support activities and road freight transport and moving services







FREIGHT and LOGISTICS: current framework



LTZ Permits

- 1,810 permits
- 61% diesel
- 26% methane



Reserved parking spaces

- 1.618
- 50% I borough
- 37% II borough





THE SULP: STARTING POINT



Goal: identify measure to improve **the accessibility of goods** in the Roman area and at the same time contain **the impact of freight vehicles** - in particular pollution, as already indicated in the General Urban Traffic Plan (PGTU), while ensuring the efficiency of the distribution system

The Plan is implemented through **four actions**:

- Management
- Behavioral
- Regulatory
- Infrastructure

characterized by specific interconnected measures



THE SULP: PLANNED ACTIONS



- **a) Management:** new model of governance; permanent working tables where stakeholders according to a "**living lab**" approach co-create effective/sustainable solutions
- **b) Behavioral**: "**reward measures**" that encourage stakeholders to assume virtuous behavior (e.g. incentives for the purchase of vehicles with low environmental impact, information/gamification campaigns)
- c) Regulatory: regulation of permits for the extension of the Freight Zone to the current AF1 VAM; out-of-hours delivery systems; reverse logistics
- d) Infrastructure: rationalization of L/U areas and promotion of their correct use through electronic/informatics tools; creation of infrastructure for the storage of goods (development plan of the L/U bays, urban freight centers, miniplatforms, parcel lockers, etc.)



FREIGHT DISTRIBUTION: THE MEASURES TO BE UNDERTAKEN



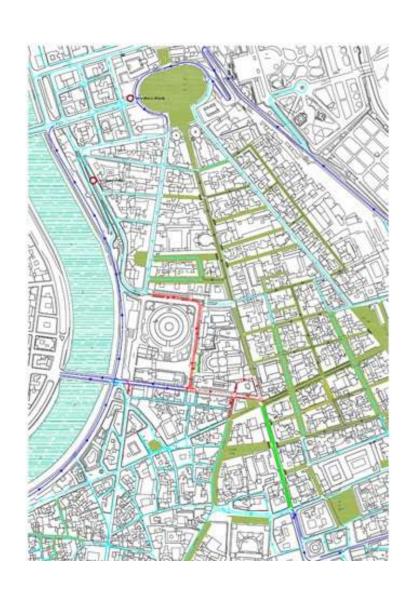
SHORT TERM (< 3 years)	MEDIUM TERM (3–7 years)	LONG TERM (7–10 years)
 Incentives for low emission vehicles 	Vehicles accreditation system	 Urban Consolidation Center (UCC)
purchase	Mini-platform (mini-hub)	
 Logistic living lab 		 Reverse Logistic
approach	Setting up parcel lockers	Electric van-sharing
 Information campaigns and gamification processes 	 Technological system for the management and control of bays 	
	Electric charging points	
 Increase offer of freight bays 	Crowdshipping promotion	
 Exstension of the Freight 	Delivery system with cargo-bikes	
LTZ to "Rail Ring VAM LTZ AF1"	Out-of-hours delivery system	

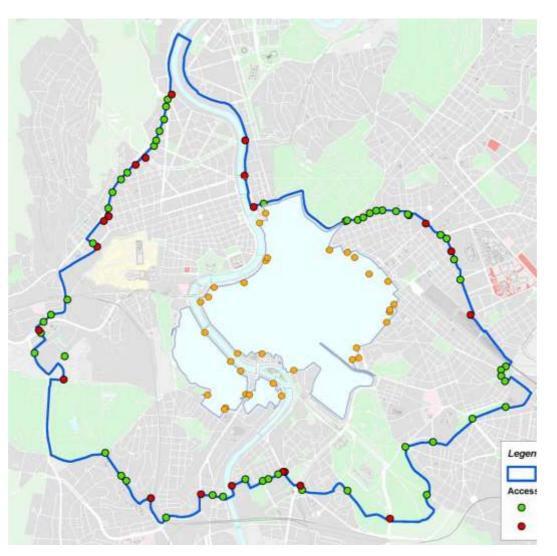


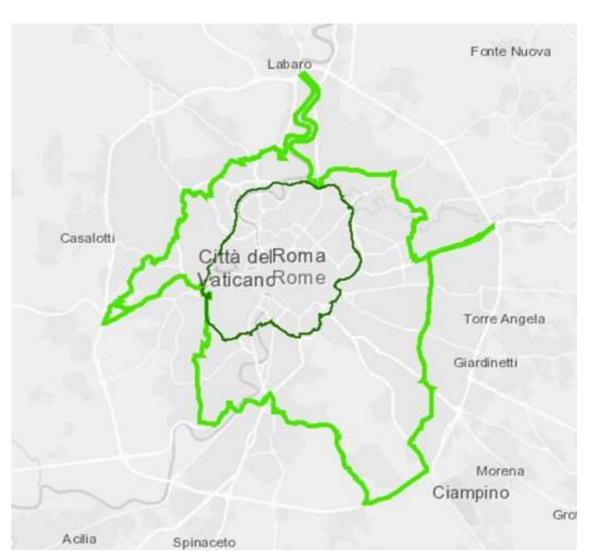
THE SULP: FIRST STEPS



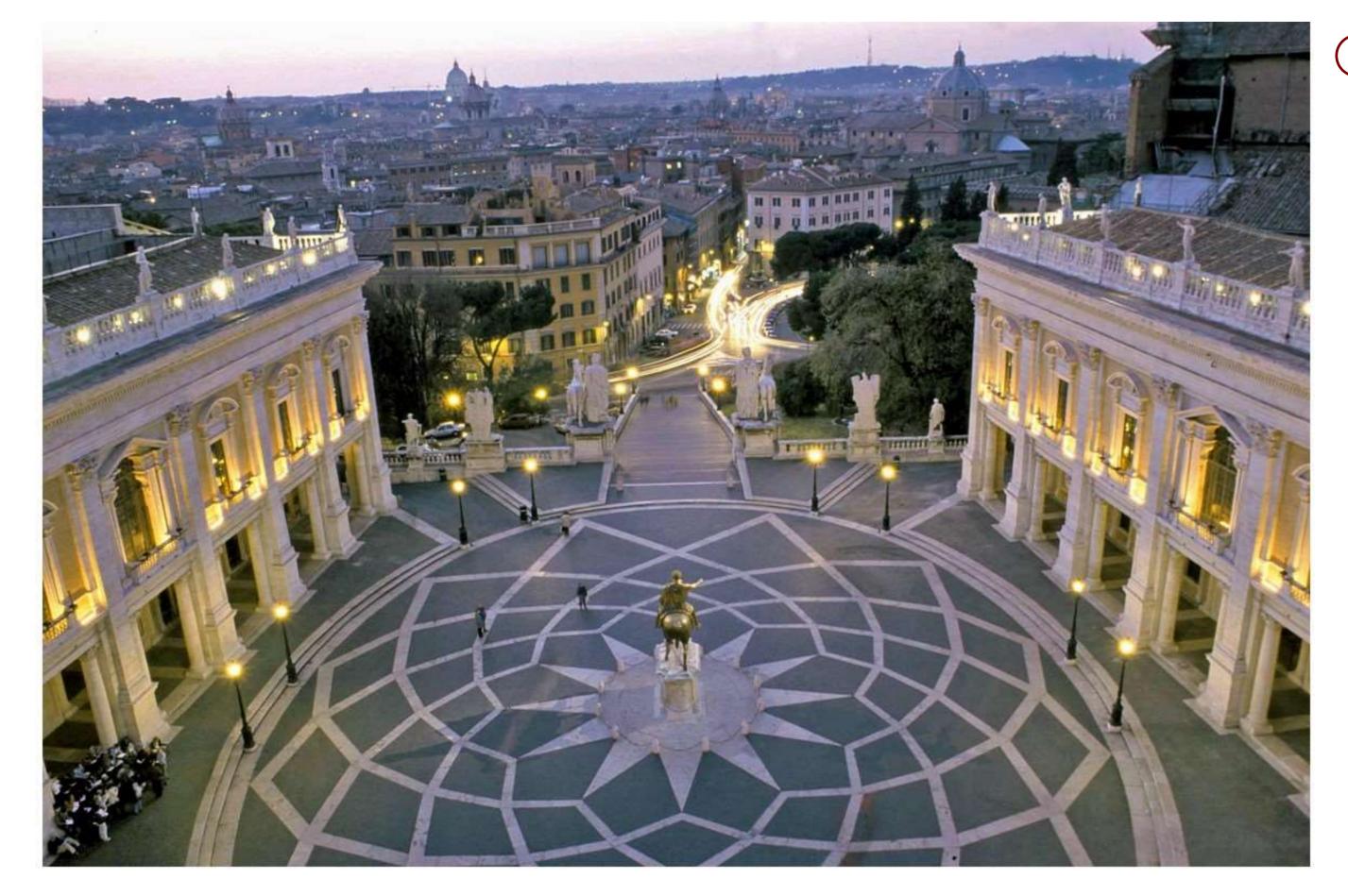
Policies to regulate mobility demand











Thank you for the attention



Logistics Living Lab: The case of Rome

SNAPSHOT - Seminar #3 24 February 2022

Giacomo Lozzi, Ila Maltese, Valerio Gatta, Edoardo Marcucci



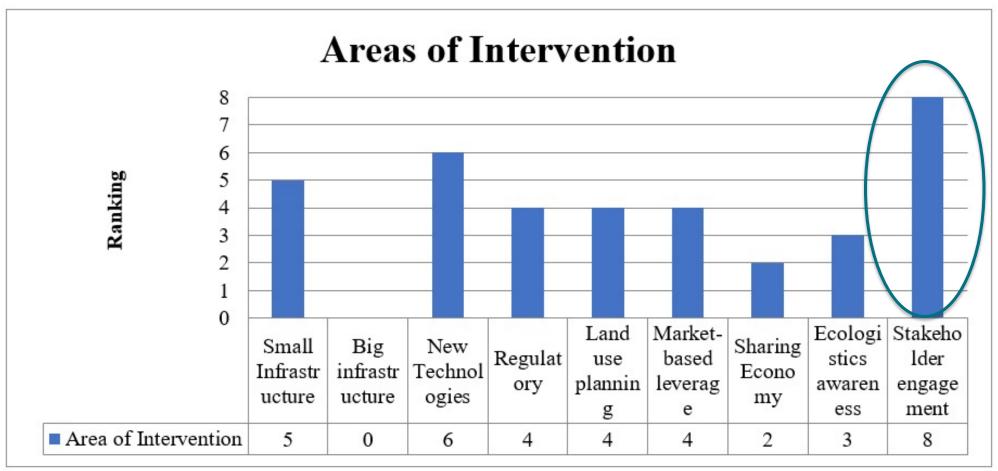


Outline

- Lack of stakeholder engagement
- Freight measures in the SUMP of Rome
- Logistics Living Lab
- Public-led initiatives
- Call for ideas: private-led initiatives
- Next steps



Lack of stakeholder engagement





Source: NOVELOG project

Urban freight measures in the Sustainable Urban Mobility Plan of Rome



SHORT TERM	MEDIUM TERM	LONG TERM
- Living Lab approach	- Vehicle accreditation systems	- Urban Distribution
- Information campaigns and	- Mini-hubs and parcel lockers	Centers (UDC)
gamification processes	- Technological systems for	- Reverse logistics
- Incentives for low emission	management and control of	- Electric van-sharing
vehicles	L/U areas	
- Increase of the offer of L/U	- Electric charging points	
areas	- Crowdshipping	
- New permit system for	- Delivery systems with cargo-	
expansion of the Freight LTZ	bikes and off-peak deliveries	

Logistics Living Lab



The Logistics Living Lab







- Permanent working table on urban logistics
- Continuous involvement of public and private stakeholders
- Co-create, test and implement effective and sustainable solutions in line with SUMP
- More info: http://www.trelab.it/living-lab/;
 https://romamobilita.it/it/progetti/pum-sroma/living-lab-logistica

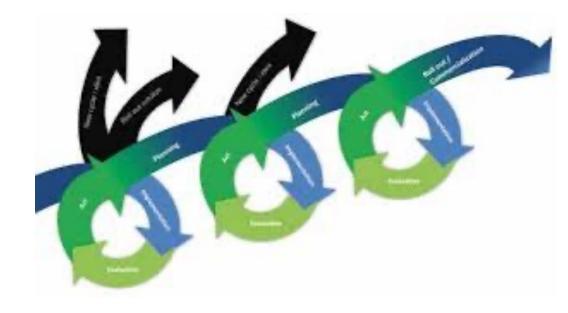




The origins

- EU project City Logistics in Living Laboratories (CITYLAB)
- 2015-2018
- Small-scale trial on reverse logistics (Poste Italiane): collection of plastic caps in University district





















Roma Capitale (Transport and Commerce Departments),
 Città Metropolitana, Roma Servizi per la Mobilità, ATAC (PTA), Regione Lazio, Università Roma Tre.

Associations and organizations:

Participants so far

 Associazione Italiana Corrieri Aerei Internazionali, e associati (AICAI), Associazione Nazionale Imprese Trasporti Automobilistici (ANITA), Associazione riders Roma, CNA, Confcommercio Roma, Confcooperative, Freight Leaders Council, Isfort, Unindustria

Companies:

 Amazon, Bartolini (DPD Group), CDU San Lorenzo, DHL, FedEx / TNT, FERCAM, FM Logistic, GLS, Piaggio, Poste Italiane, SDA, Spedire Roma, UPS.









































Consultation, exchange & networking

- Regular plenary meetings (local projects presentations, networking, PP exchange)
- Feedback on LTZ rules (access, subsidies, rewarding schemes):
 - meetings Public authorities transport operators
 - Consolidation of written inputs/feedback
- User needs & requirements for microhubs location and operations
- One-to-one meetings for specific projects







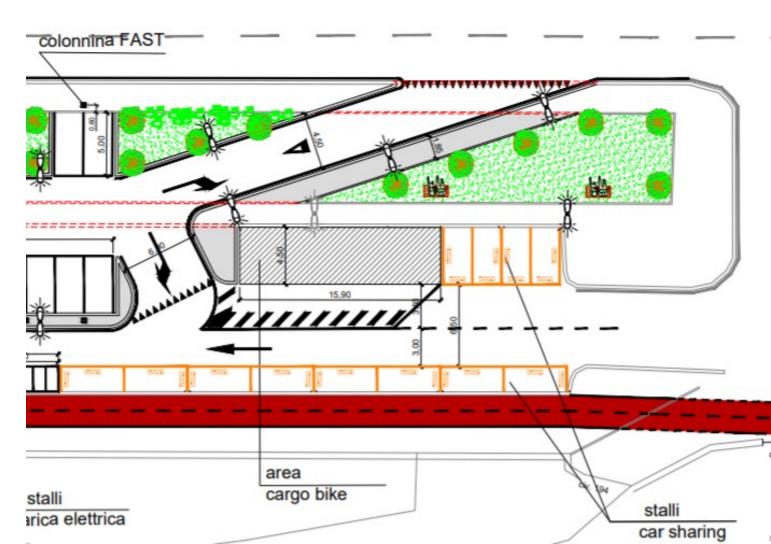
Public-led initiatives



Mini-hubs & cargobikes



 European project USER-CHI provides for a multimodal charging hub for electric vehicles, including cargo bikes





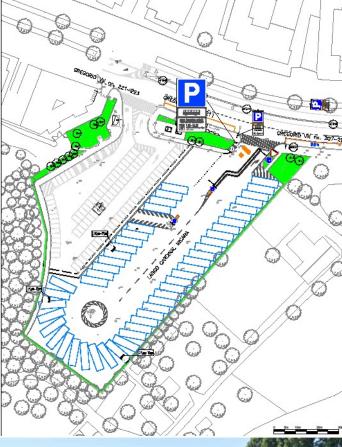
TOURIST BUS PARKING

219

RSM "Mini-hub" project for the distribution of goods in **tourist bus parking areas**.

TOTAL BUS PARKING AREAS







Operators' needs & requirements



Location: not too far from the center, easily accessible from outside the city. Easy accessibility for vans & cargobikes.



Space: the hub must be big enough to manage the number of packages provided, the transhipment process and the simultaneous presence of trucks and cargo bikes.



Energy: the hub must be equipped with adequate charging stations.



Accessories: the hub must guarantee a repair service, cold rooms and other services for operators.



Certainty: the availability of the area must be guaranteed after the experimentation phase, if it goes well.



Call for ideas:

Private-led initiatives



Parcel lockers in metro station and exchange parking areas of ATAC







Neighborhood Distribution Hub (NDH)

- Local markets
 - Opportunity for new use
- Transshipment only
- Last mile with eco-friendly vehicles
- Value-added services/needs in NDHs
 - for citizens: storage locker service, smart lockers, etc.
 - for companies: storage, requests for deliveries.
 - for (cargo)bikers: toilets, charging stations etc.



Benjamin Krause / CC BY 3.0



Micro-hub for reverse logistics

 E-Cargo Bikes for porterage activities to support drivers and collection of the packaging of delivered shipments for recycling;

Needs:

- storage and recharging of cargobikes
- parking of one or more bins for the delivery of packaging materials
- Space for cross-docking operations





Integrated model van - microhub - cargo bikes

• 1 van = 3 cargo bikes

Needs:

 Space to ensure flexibility of operations and avoid that van has to wait for cargobikes for transhipment



120 stops



8 hrs





40x3 stops



4 hrs



24/02/2022

20

SUMP & LLL in lockers experimentation

SUMP:

- "[...] parcel lockers will be introduced which allow the exchange (delivery and collection) of small parcels".
- "[...] mini-hubs, also mobile, will be introduced, complementary to alternative delivery systems such as cargo bikes or electric van sharing"

Public interest objective (SUMP): reduce environmental impact, congestion, promote accessibility of goods and services, etc.

LLL role:

- Monitoring and evaluation of the experimentation with respect to impact on general macroobjectives / specific objectives of the SUMP;
- Behavioral analysis of parcel lockers users;
- Possible experimentation to support digitization and use of lockers by local shops;
- Sustainable crowdshipping models.



Next steps

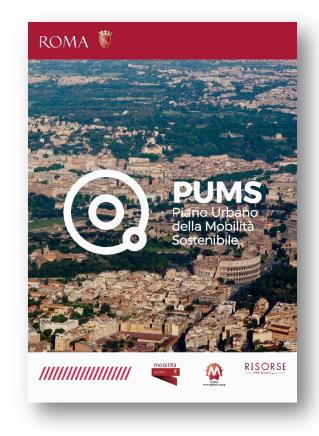


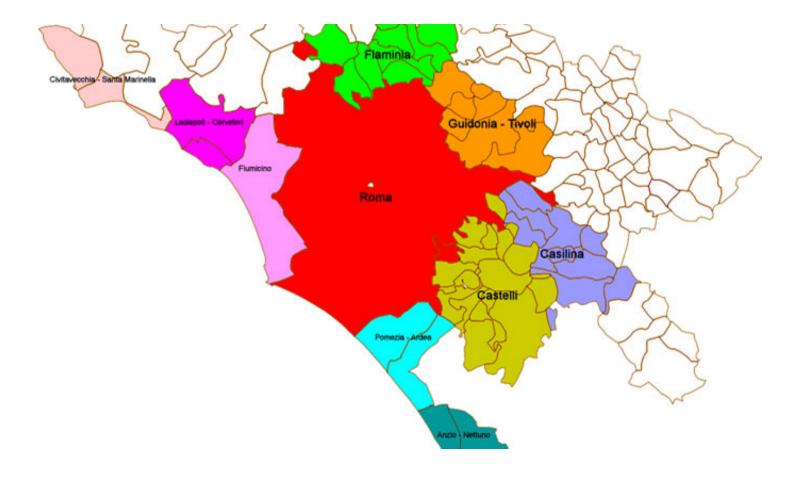
General considerations

- Key role of major players
- Sharing space
- Need for a strong political will (access regulation, space for freight)



2022: SULP for Rome urban + metropolitan area



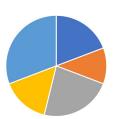


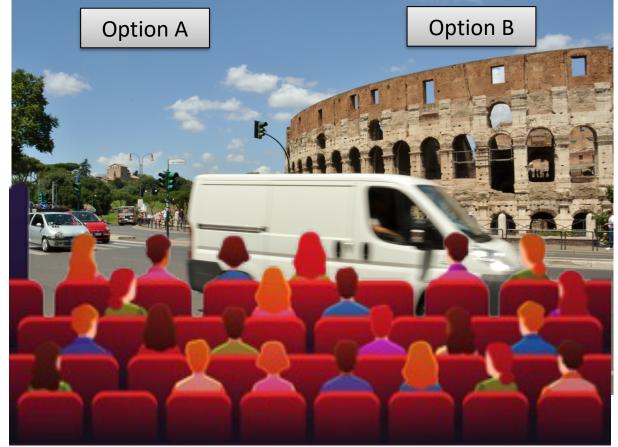


L-3D project: a new dimension of participation



















Synergies & integration of existing projects

- Call for Ideas
- Maximize synergic potential of complementary projects & solutions
 - ULaaDS
 - USER-CHI
 - MOVE21
 - HANDSHAKE
 - LEAD
 - L-3D







hubs
SUMP
Logistics
Integration
MicroHubs
passenger-freight





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Thank you for your attention!

