## FME HighEFF

## Centre for an Energy Efficient and Competitive Industry for the Future



Deliverable D5.1\_2019.06b Centre innovation

Delivery date: 2019-12-11

Organisation name of lead partner for this deliverable:

**Nord University** 

HighEFF- Centre for an Energy Efficient and Competitive Industry for the Future is one of Norway's Centre for Environment-friendly Energy Research (FME). Project co-funded by the Research Council of Norway and Industry partners. Host institution is SINTEF Energi AS.				
Dissemination Level				
PU	Public	х		
RE	Restricted to a group specified by the consortium			
INT	Internal (restricted to consortium partners only)			

Deliverable number:	D5.1_2019.05b	
ISBN number:	Review in Journal and technology transfer	
Deliverable title:	Coordination activities in university-industry collaboration: Creating good relationships despite different goals	
Work package:	5.1	
Deliverable type:	Journal article	
Lead participant:	Irina Isaeva at Nord university	

Quality Assurance, status of deliverable					
Action	Performed by	Date			
Verified (WP leader)	Jens Røyrvik	2019-12-12			
Reviewed (RA leader)	Ingrid Camilla Claussen	2019-12-12			
Approved (dependent on nature of deliverable)*)					

\*) The quality assurance and approval of HighEFF deliverables and publications have to follow the established procedure. The procedure can be found in the HighEFF eRoom in the folder "Administrative > Procedures".

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## Abstract

University-industry collaboration (UIC) is an important source of knowledge development and innovation in industry. However, academia and business have different goals, which creates barriers for UIC. Successful collaboration relies on strong mutual relationships, and the establishment of formal research centers has become a key policy instrument to foster stronger UICs. We study the initial establishment of a university-industry research center to gain insights into the coordination activities firms use to build relationships that overcome the differences in goals between academia and industry. We find that larger differences in goals between the firm and the university partner cause firms to take a more active role by using structured coordination activities in the preformation stage of the research center. By contrast, firms whose goals are more aligned with those of the university partner can coordinate by means of more unstructured activities when the center is in operation. We identify the content of coordination mechanisms used in UIC and theorize on how partners' different organizational goals influence the use of these activities. Our findings have important implications for how activities in UICs, particularly in research centers, can be designed to strengthen the relationship between university and industry partners and enhance knowledge development and innovation.

To be published in Journal and technology transfer.