

Risk reduction by design

NTNU Course:

"An Introduction to Human Factors in the Oil & Gas Industry"

Developed for the HFC Forum

October 2013



Agenda

- Goals / Scope
- Syllabus
- Theory and practice
- Course assignment
- Challenges
- Reading material
- Practical





Course Goal: What we want to avoid...





Course Goals and Learning Outcomes

Course Goal

The aim of the course is to provide an introduction and overview of human factors approaches, methods and techniques that can be applied in the Norwegian oil and gas industry for the control room/systems design. Greenfield and Brownfield. The framework for the course is the ISO 11064 standard.

Scope

- Norwegian oil and gas industry for *control room/systems* design. Includes cabins, systems and Integrated Operations.
- Norwegian PSA regulations and NORSOK standards apply.
- The framework for the course is the *ISO 11064* standard.



Goals/learning outcome

Target group

- Professionals in the oil and gas industry in Norway engineers, equipment/systems designers, interface designers, psychologists, social scientists, ergonomists.
- "*Open minded*" to new disciplines, approaches, methods and techniques.
- Attend all lectures (50/60 lectures) + complete assignment (ca 10 days)

Learning Outcomes

- Working knowledge of what human factors is and the challenges when applying HF to control room/system design in the Norwegian oil and gas industry.
- An overview of the different human factors approaches, methods and techniques and where these can be applied in the ISO 11064 design process (CCR).



Framework: Design Process: ISO 11064 (1 of 2)

Phase A: Clarification





Framework: Design process: ISO 11064 (2 of 2)





11. Collect operational experiences

Apply to other project

HF Approach – Typical Syllabus

- Day One Introduction to Human Factors, PSA Regs, ISO 11064
- Day Two Clarify Goals and Overview of Analyses
- Day Three Overview of Analyses, Preparation and Assignment
- Day Four Perception and Information Processing
- Day Five Workstation and Control Room Design
- Day Six Interaction Design and Display Design
- Day Seven Organisation, Training and Procedures
- Day Eight Team work / Visit to site
- Day Nine Verification and Validation incl CRIOP
- Day TenHuman Error and Summary



Theory and Practice

- Classroom exercises
- Practical exercises
- Visit to Control Room / IO





Course Assignment

- Demonstrate ability to apply HF approach to Norwegian offshore oil and gas industry challenges. Use of methods, literature and knowledge
- Can relate to own work
- Wide range of assignments
- Support from lecturer
- 10 days work
- Formalities described





Challenges

- Different background / interests
- "I want more info on IO"
- "I want less info on IO"
- More theory vs. less theory
- I know all about HMI, do I need to attend the HMI module?
- Written course assignment first time in 25 years...
- I just wanted to know the character size on the screen
- No time is a good time for everyone





Course Advantages

- Formal part of Masters / PhD at NTNU
- 15 Study points, NTNU
- Networking
- Understanding of human factors impact on individuals, companies and the industry
- Less than 5% drop out
- Positive written feedback





How can you contribute?

- Spread infomation about course
- Propose project assignments
- Provide facilities for demonstration





HF Approach – Reading Material

Reading list: Obligatory

- Wickens, Lee, Lui and Gorden-Becker, 2003. Introduction to Human Factors Engineering, Prentice Hall
- Kirwan : A Guide to task analysis
- Ivergård, 1989. Handbook of Control Room Design and Ergonomics, Taylor and Francis.
- Johnsen, S.O., Lundteigen, M.A., Fartum, H., Monsen, J., 2005.
 Identification and reduction of risks in remote operations of offshore oil and gas installations, SINTEF.
- ISO 11064: Principles for the design of control centres, International Organization for Standardization.



HF Approach – Reading Material

Reading list: Optional

- Dix, Finlay, Abowd and Beale, 2004. *Human Computer Interaction, Prentice Hall.*
- Endsley, 2003, Designing for Situation Awareness, Taylor & Francis.
- Henderson J., Wright K., Brazier A, 2002. Human factors aspects of remote operations in process plants, Health and Safety Executive (HSE).
- Reason, 1990. Human Error, Cambridge University Press.
- Redmill and Rajan, 1997. *Human Factors in Safety-Critical Systems, Butterworth Heinemann.*
- Sandom C. and Harvey R., 2004. Human Factors for Engineers, Institution of Engineering and Technology
- Wilson and Corlett, 1990. Evaluation of Human Work, Taylor & Francis.
- Weick, C. "Sensemaking"
- Luff.. London Underground



Practical

- Location: NTNU Videre Trondheim & HFS, Ski or other
- 2014 course weeks 6,11,14
- Book by 10 January
- 10 days lecturing
- 10 days assignment
- Course material English
- Assignment English/Nordic
- Fee NOK 25.000
- 15 Study points, NTNU
- Feedback throughout course







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