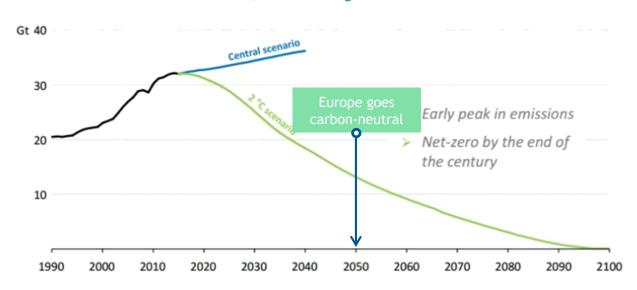
## **HOW OFFSHORE WIND** WILL HELP EUROPE GO CARBON-NEUTRAL Lizet Ramírez Offshore Analyst, WindEurope



## We must act on climate change

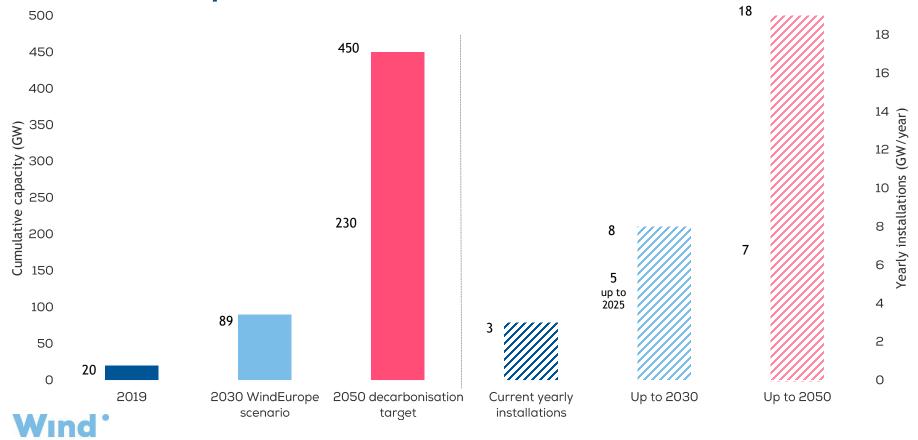
#### Energy-sector CO<sub>2</sub> emissions





Current pledges fall short of limiting the temperature increase to below 2 °C; raising ambition to 1.5 °C is uncharted territory

### The expansion of offshore wind to 2050

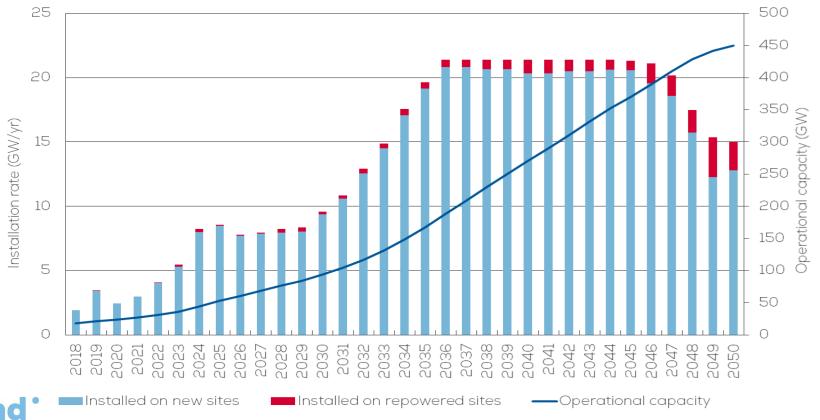


Cumulative capacity (GW)

New yearly installations (GW/year)

Source: WindEurope

## How to deploy 450 GW



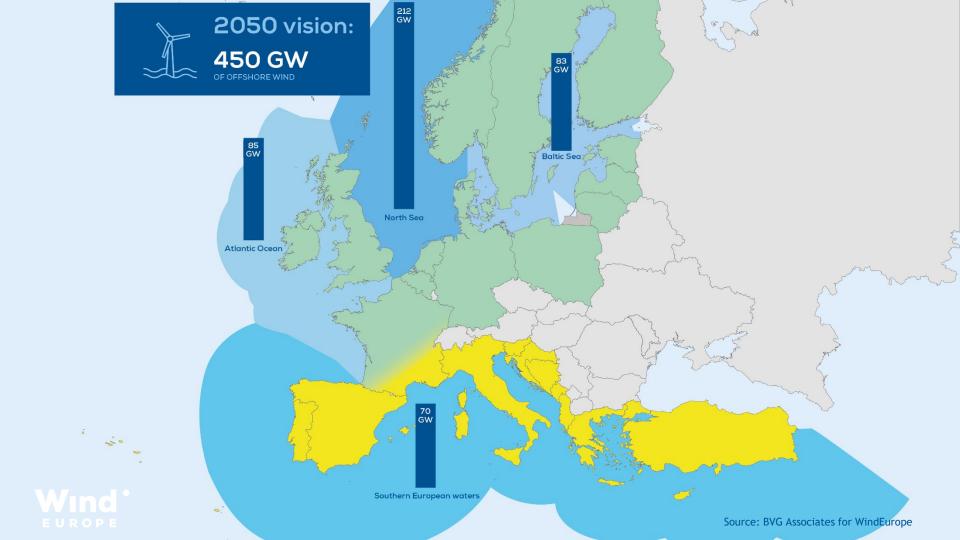


Source: BVG Associates for WindEurope



## 450 GW

- 1. Is it feasible?
- 2. Where?
- 3. How much will it cost?
- 4. When?



## We can do it together







60 GW



57 GW



36 GW



35 GW



30 GW



28 GW



22 GW



20 GW



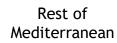
15 GW



6 GW



4 GW



31 GW



3 GW



**1 GW** 



13 GW



9 GW

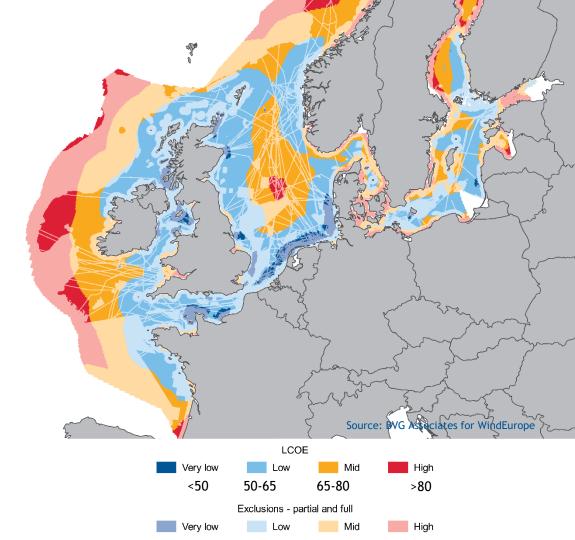


# Where can we install it in the North Seas?

< 3% of total sea area

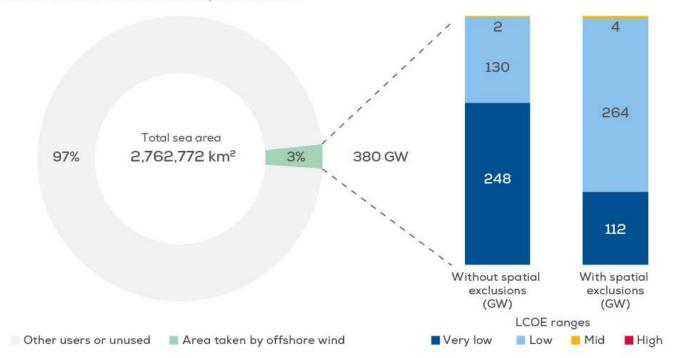
60% of sea area has spatial exclusions





### How much will it cost?

Distribution of area per sea per LCOE to allocate offshore wind in a scenario without and with spatial exclusions









Get your maritime spatial planning right

2. 烷

Beef up your permitting authorities

3. 1

Accelerate grid development -on and offshore

4. . .

EU regulatory framework for hybrid projects

**5.** (4)

Electrify transport, heating and industry

6.



Visibility on volumes and revenues

## European Green Deal

"I want Europe to strive for more by being the first climate-neutral continent"

-Ursula von der Leyen



