

RAVE offers its 10 years of measurement data for research

Bernhard Lange
Fraunhofer Institute for Wind Energy Systems IWES

Supported by:



on the basis of a decision
by the German Bundestag

Supervised by:



Co-ordinated by:



Outline

- Research at alpha ventus
- Measurements at alpha ventus
- RAVE data and data access



Offshore test field alpha ventus



RAVE – Research at alpha ventus

- Funded by the Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy (BMWi)
- Accompanying research at the alpha ventus test site
- 35 R&D projects, +60 project partners
- +50 mill. € support
- Running since 2007, new phase 'OpenRAVE' 2020-2025



RAVE – Steering Committee :





Bundesministerium
für Wirtschaft
und Energie

alpha ventus



MARTIN-LUTHER
UNIVERSITÄT
HALLE-WITTENBERG

itap
INSTITUT FÜR TECHNISCHE UND
ANGEWANDTE PHYSIK UND
GEOMETRIE

h²

Hochschule
Magdeburg • Stendal



Fraunhofer

IWES

AWI

Alfred-Wegener-Institut
für Polar- und Meeresforschung
in der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft

RWTH AACHEN
UNIVERSITY



Deutsches
Meeresmuseum

Hochschule Bremerhaven

Deutscher
Wetterdienst



PTJ

Projekträger Jülich
Forschungszentrum Jülich



Universität Stuttgart

KARL WREDE
Stahl- und Maschinenbau GmbH

DNV-GL

MENCK



ForWind
Zentrum für Windenergieforschung



offshore forum windenergie

IZP

BIBA

DEWI

OFFIS
INSTITUTE FOR
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

FGW
renewable energies

Bio
Consult
SH



FACHHOCHSCHULE KIEL
University of Applied Sciences

CARL VON
OSSIEZKY
universität OLDENBURG

Forschungs- und
Entwicklungszentrum
Fachhochschule Kiel GmbH

UNIVERSITÄT
DUISBURG
ESSEN

STIEBUNG
OFFSHORE
WINDENERGIE

Avi
EC
Research

BTC

Fh
FLensburg

FINO^{1 2 3}

BSH
BUNDESAMT FÜR
SEESCHIFFFAHRT
UND
HYDROGRAPHIE



DLR

Deutsches Zentrum
für Luft- und Raumfahrt
in der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft



IfAÖ

TV
berlin

KIT
Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

WEPROG

UNIKASSEL
VERSITÄT



Universität Bremen

TUM LAREG

AREVA

11
102
1004

Leibniz
Universität
Hannover



HYDROTECHNIK LÜBECK
PROTECTING ALL MARINE LIFE FORMS



OTTO VON GUERICKE
UNIVERSITÄT
MAGDEBURG



AREVA Wind

THALES

BAM

SENVION
wind energy solutions

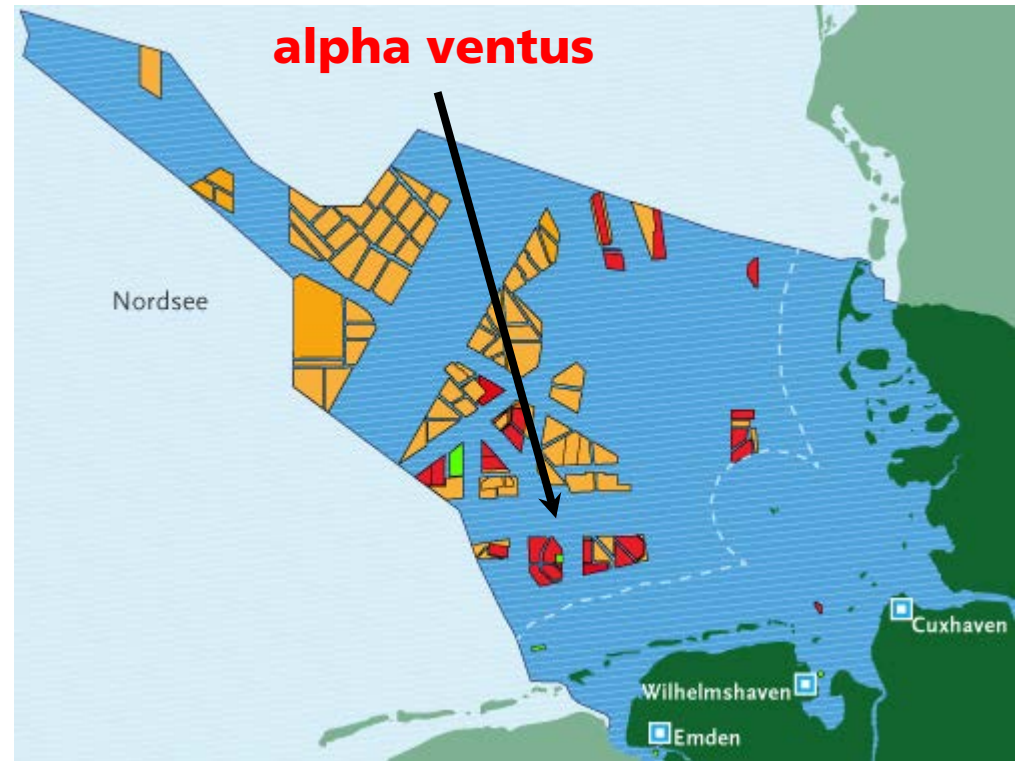
RAVE
RESEARCH AT ALPHA VENTUS

Offshore test field alpha ventus

First German offshore wind farm

- 12 turbines
- Distance to coast: 60 km
- Water depth: 30 m
- Erected 2009

www.alpha-ventus.de

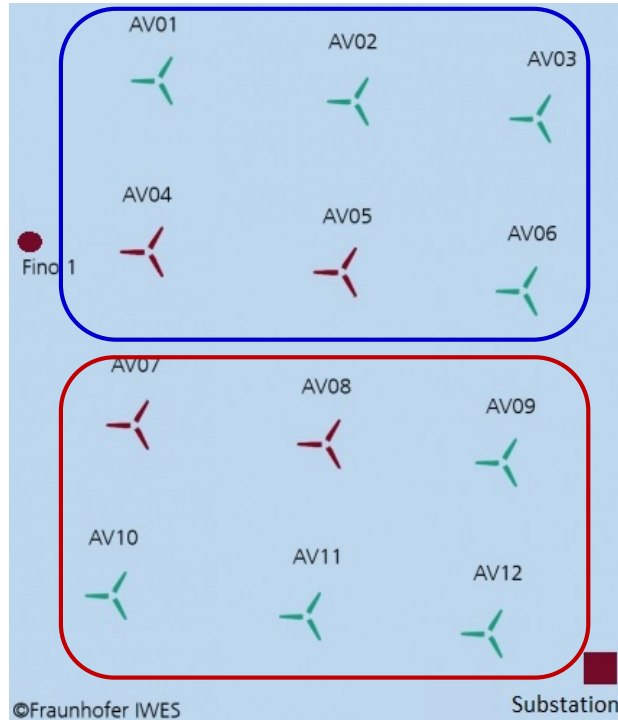


© <https://www.erneuerbare-energien.de/>



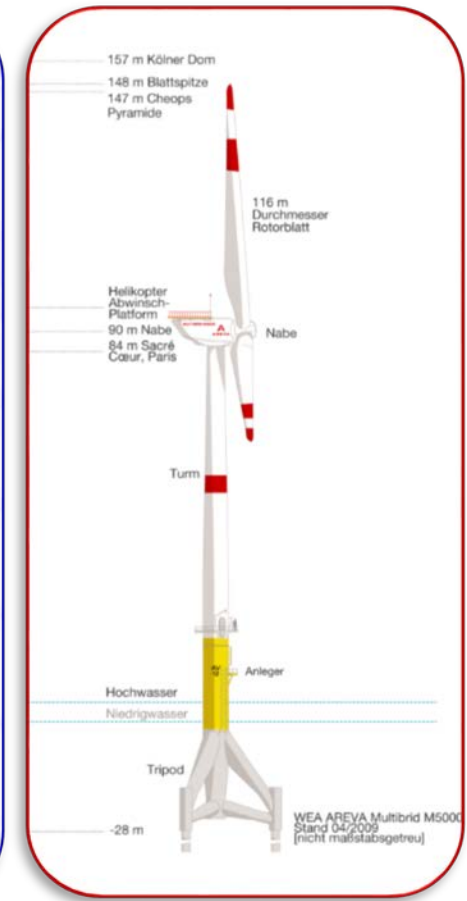
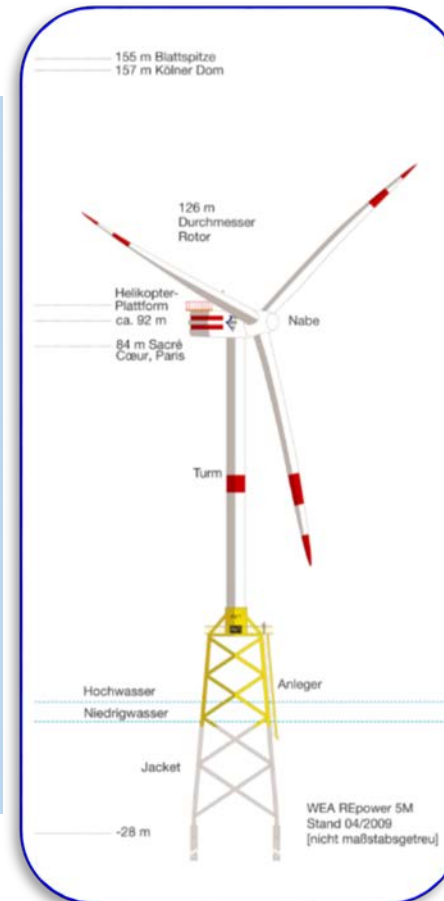
Layout of alpha ventus

Senvion 5M



AREVA Wind M5000

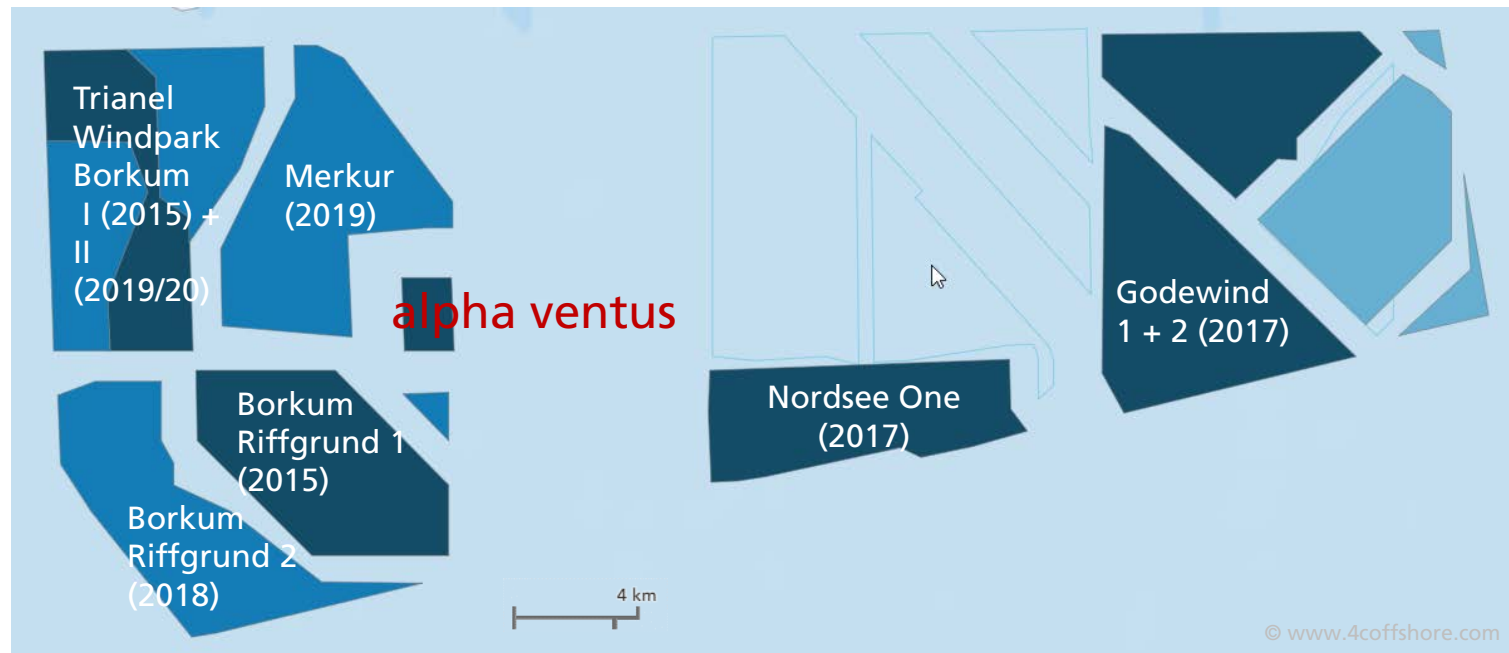
©Fraunhofer IWES



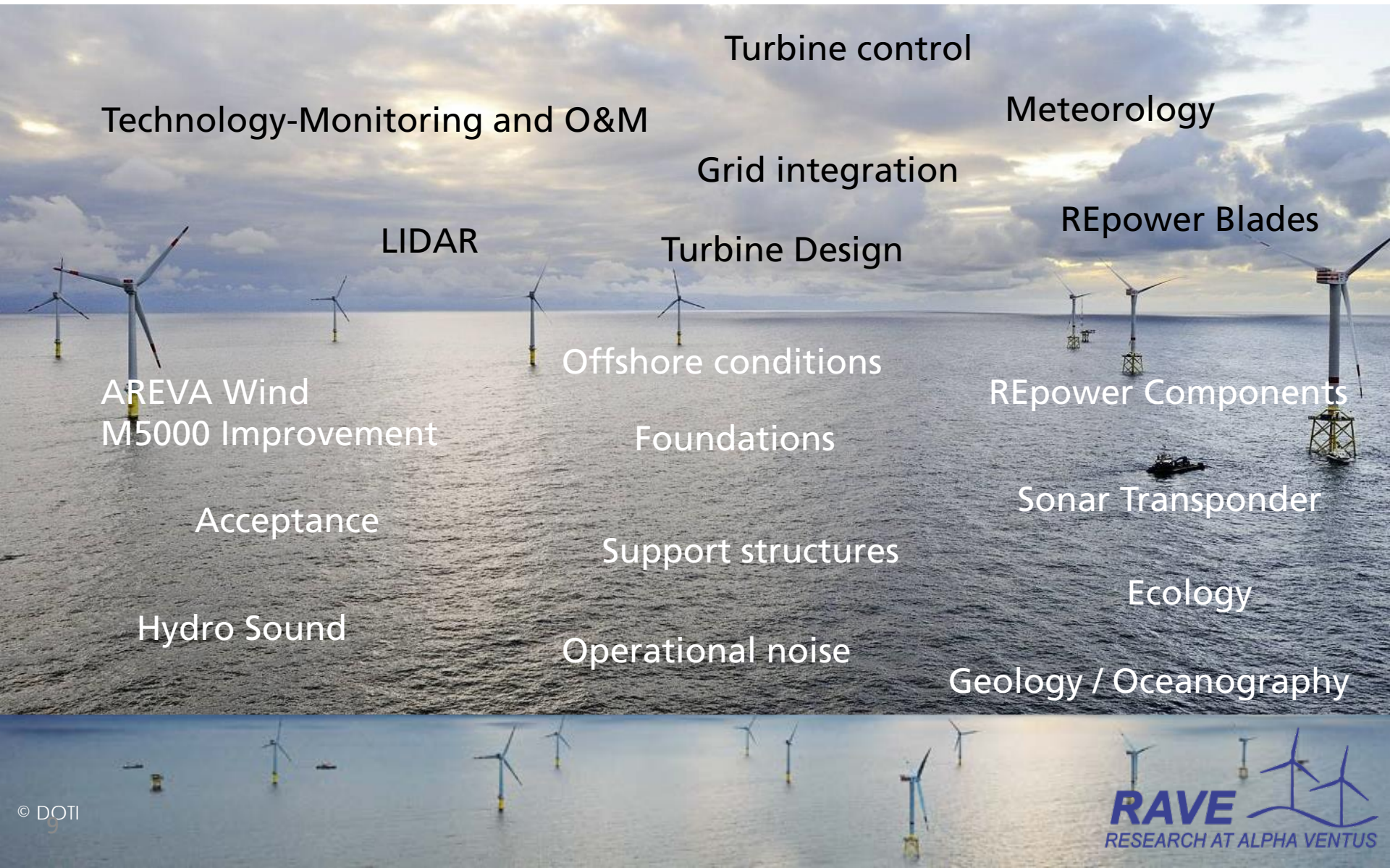
© <https://www.alpha-ventus.de/technik>



Wind farms close to alpha ventus



RAVE Research Topics



Turbine control

Technology-Monitoring and O&M

Meteorology

Grid integration

LIDAR

Turbine Design

REpower Blades

AREVA Wind
M5000 Improvement

Offshore conditions

REpower Components

Foundations

Acceptance

Sonar Transponder

Support structures

Ecology

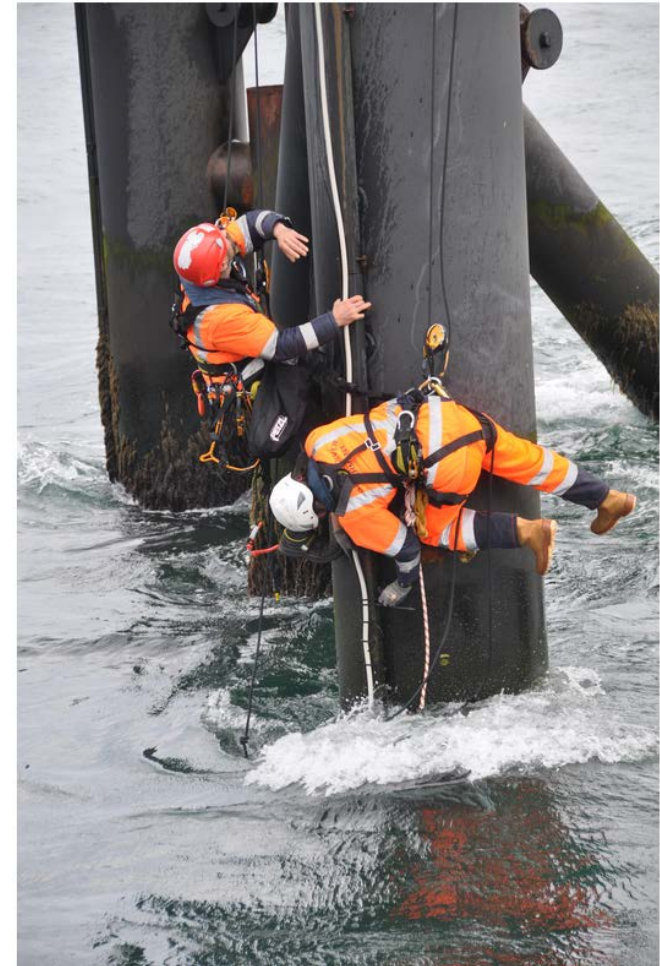
Hydro Sound

Operational noise

Geology / Oceanography

Measurement service project

- All measurements needed in RAVE projects are combined in a separate project
- Co-ordinated by the German Federal Maritime and Hydrographic Agency
- Measurements performed by UL international and DNV-GL
- Installation, operation and maintenance of sensors and measurement systems
- Logistics of offshore operations
- Data transport, processing and storage in the RAVE data base

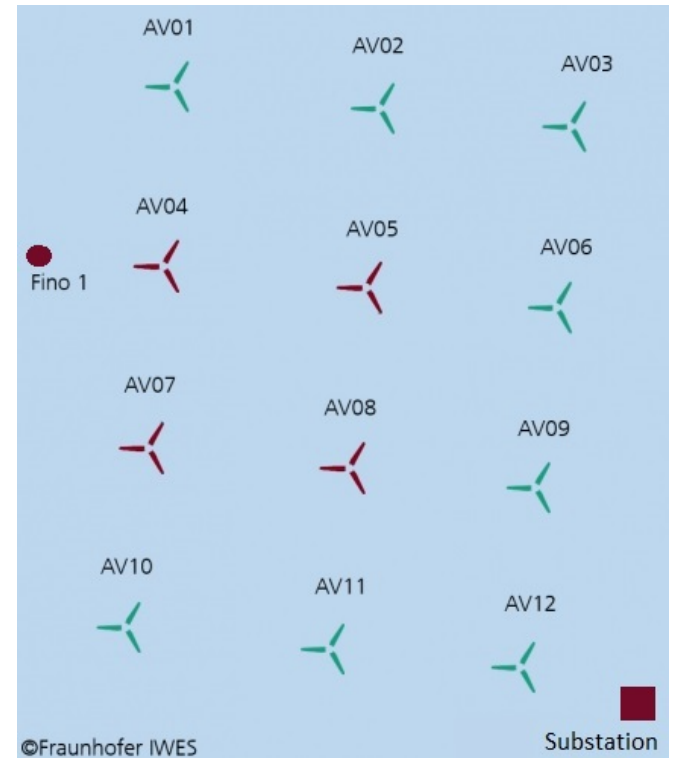


©BSH/ Kai Herklotz



RAVE measurements

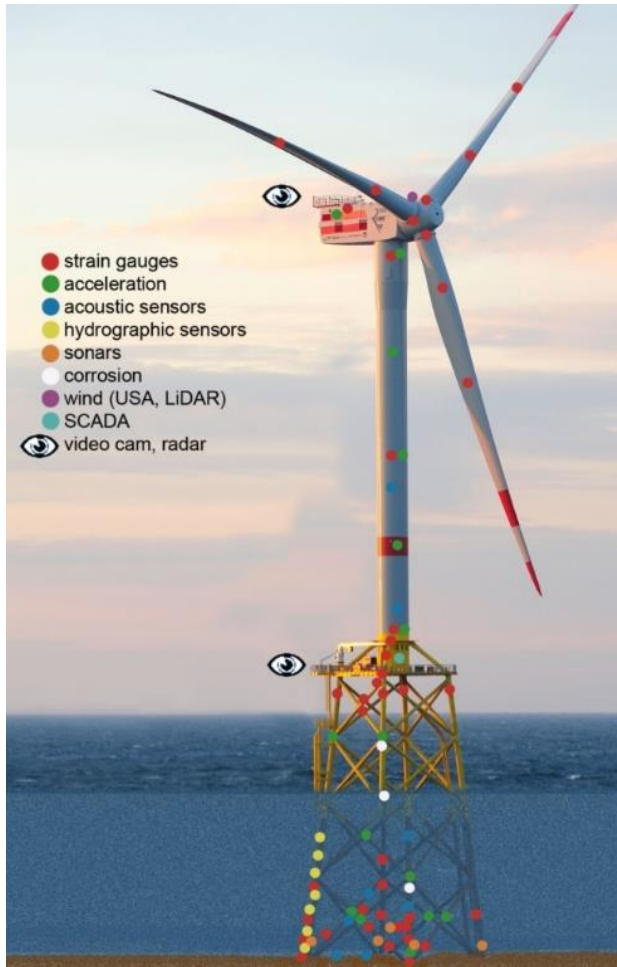
- 4 turbines instrumented
- 100m met mast Fino 1 in direct vicinity
- Oceanographic measurements at different locations
- Electrical measurements on offshore and onshore substations
- SCADA and turbine controller data
- Special measurements (Noise,...)
- up to 10 years time series... ongoing



©Fraunhofer IWES



Senvion 5M

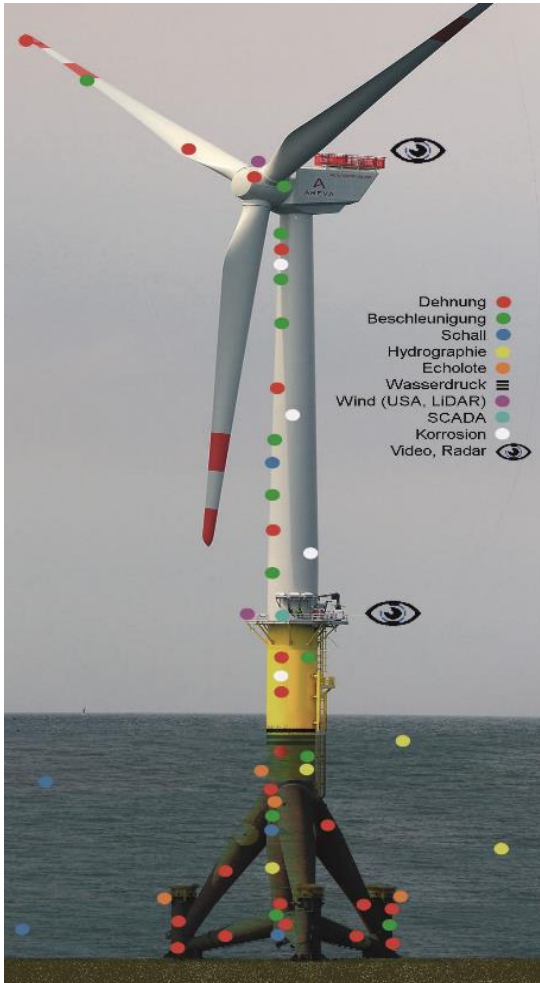


©DOTI / Matthias Ibeler, 2009

- strain gauges
- acceleration
- acoustic sensors
- hydrographic sensors
- sonars
- SCADA
- 👁 video cam, radar



Adven M5000



©Stiftung OFFSHORE-WINDENERGIE

- strain gauges
- acceleration
- acoustic sensors
- hydrographic sensors
- met data (sonic, lidar)
- sonars
- water pressure sensors
- SCADA
- corrosion
- 👁 video cam, radar



Substations onshore / offshore



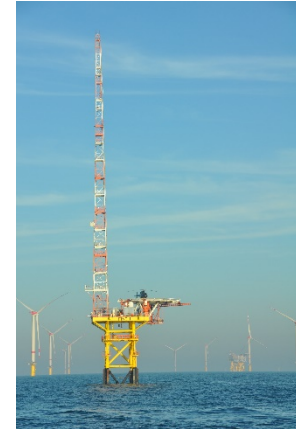
- Measurements of currents and voltage
- At both onshore and offshore substation
- High resolution
- Years of data



Meteorological and oceanographic measurements

Meteorological mast Fino 1 (seperate project)

- Wind, temperature, humidity,... up to 100m height
- Ultrasonics
- Waves, currents, ...



©BSH

Oceanography

- Waves
- Current profiles
- Temperature profiles



©BSH

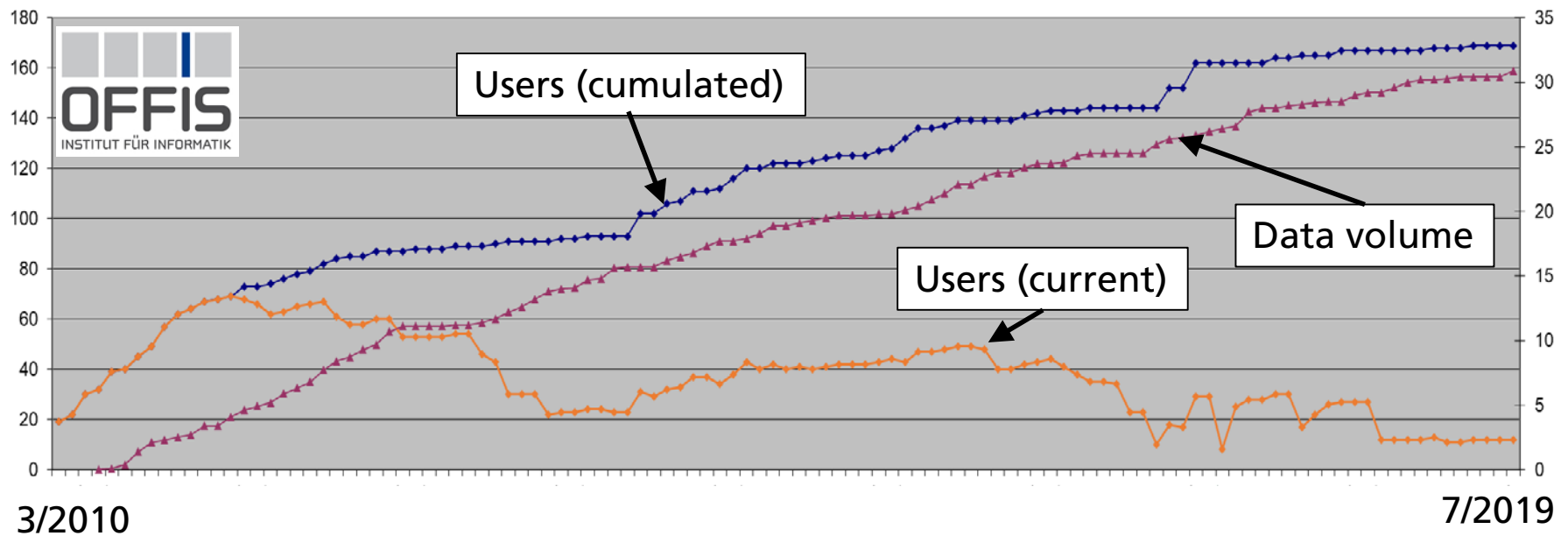


RAVE data base

- The data is stored in a data base
- Maintained by BSH (up to 2019 Offis)

Number of users

Data volume [terrabytes]



Data access

- RAVE data is funded by the German government with the aim to support the development of offshore wind through research
- Data access procedure has been changed 2019, data accessibility greatly improved
- However, data is confidential:
 - a standard data usage agreement has to be signed (available on homepage)
 - Exception: Access to high resolution data from turbine controllers require bilateral agreement with manufacturers
- New project ‚OpenRAVE‘ (2020-2025) support use of data



Conclusion

- RAVE is an essential cornerstone in the development of offshore wind energy in Germany
- alpha ventus and RAVE are used as blueprint for offshore wind power demonstration worldwide
- Co-ordinated and cross-linked research can be used as prototype for other large research initiatives
- RAVE has collected a long-term and unique data set of in-situ measurements
 - 10 years of data
 - Extensive instrumentation of 4 turbines
 - 100m met mast
- Most of the data are easily accessible for research



Information on data and data access...

Flyer about RAVE data

RAVE Homepage:
www.rave-offshore.de

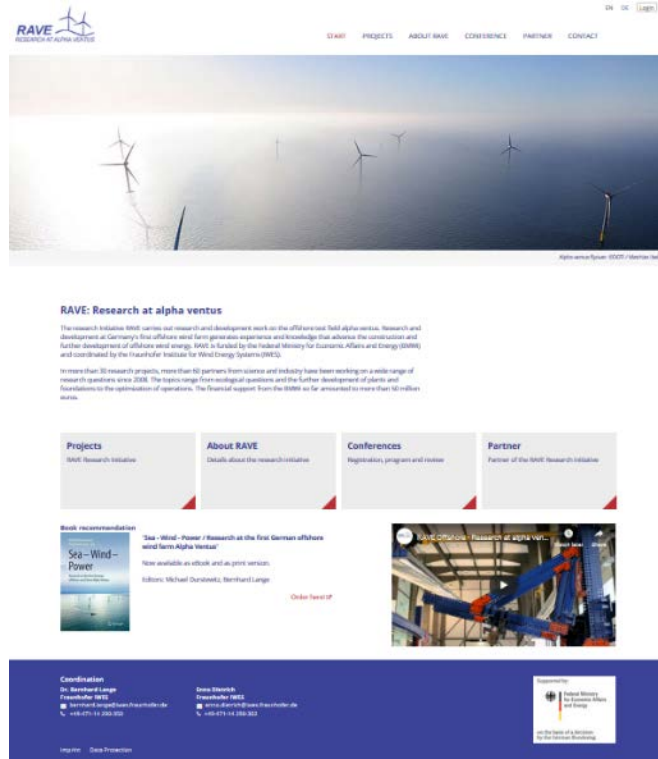


More information about RAVE...

RAVE Homepage:
www.rave-offshore.de

RAVE video:
DVD and youtube

RAVE book (Springer):
Sea – Wind - Power



Offshore wind R&D conferences
2012, 2015 and 2018



Thank you...

...to the BMWi for the funding of RAVE:



on the basis of a decision
by the German Bundestag

... and to you for your attention!

Bernhard.Lange@iwes.fraunhofer.de

