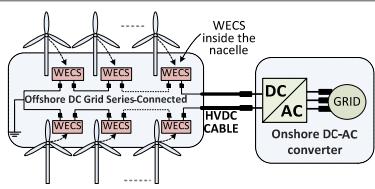
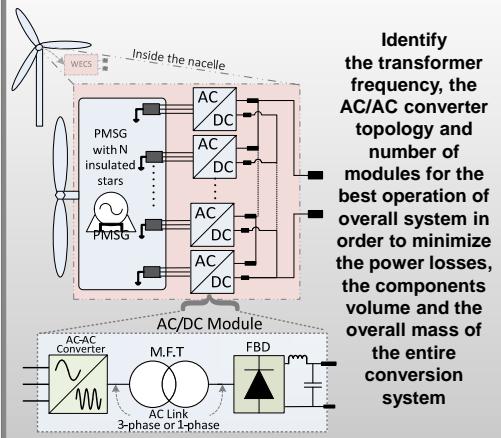


Optimal Design of a Modular Power Converter Based on Medium Frequency AC-Link for Offshore Wind Turbines

Rene A. Barrera-Cardenas and Marta Molinas, Department of Electric Power Engineering, NTNU

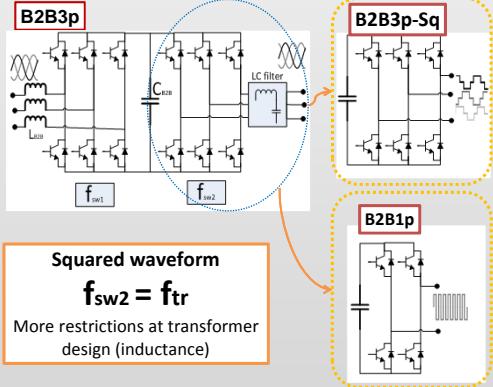


Optimal design targeting three main objectives: Losses, Volume and Mass

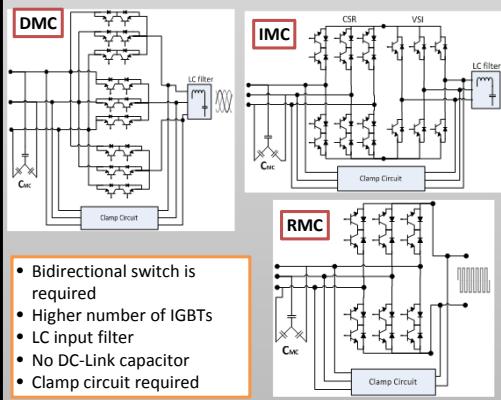


AC-LINK	Converter Topology (AC/AC)		
3 phase Sinusoidal waveform	B2B3p	IMC Indirect Matrix Converter	DMC Direct Matrix Converter
Squared waveform	B2B3pSq	B2B-1p	RMC Reduced Matrix Converter

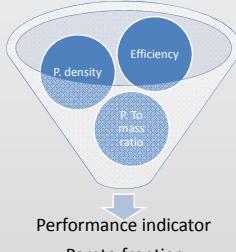
Back to Back topologies



Matrix topologies

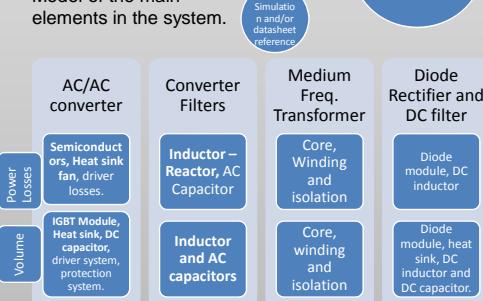


Performance Indicators



Pareto frontier

- Evaluation of power losses, volume and weight.
- Model of the main elements in the system.



Efficiency

$$\eta = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} = \frac{P_{in} - P_{losses}}{P_{in}}$$

Power Density

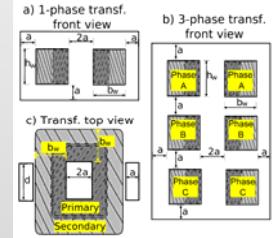
$$\rho = \frac{P_{out}}{vol} = \frac{P_{in} - P_{losses}}{volume}$$

Power to mass ratio

$$\gamma = \frac{P_{out}}{mass} = \frac{P_{in} - P_{losses}}{mass}$$

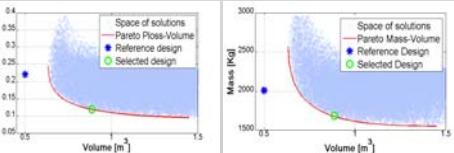
Regression model

Medium Freq. Transformer Design

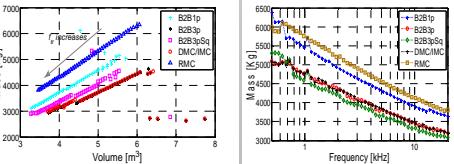


Transformer Volume is result of iterative process with parameterized core dimensions.

Design example of a 3 MW-500 Hz single-phase shell-type transformer.



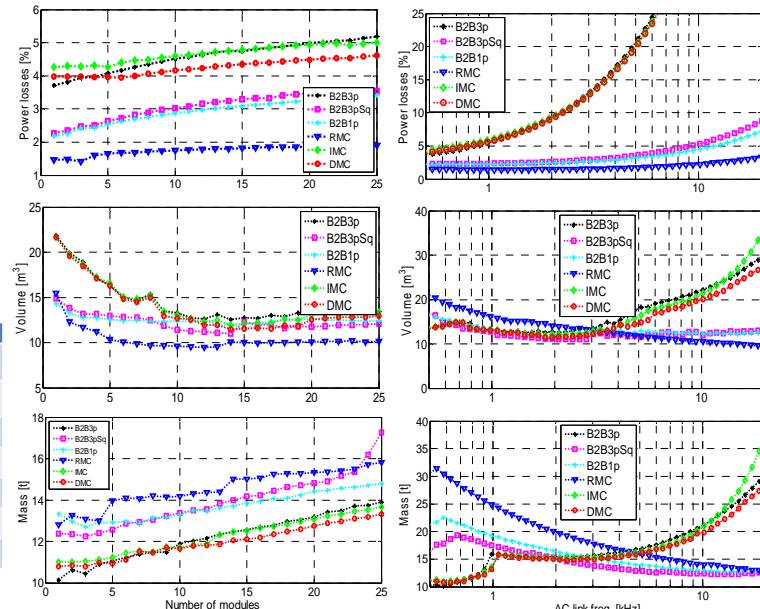
Transformer volume-mass frontier variation with ac-link frequency for 3.33 MW transformer.



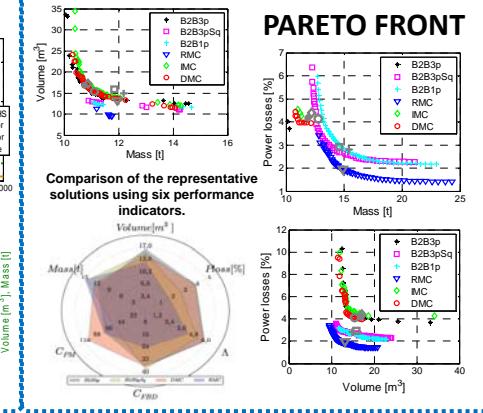
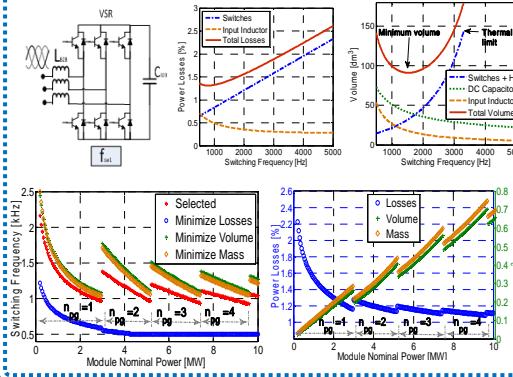
Results

Parameter	Value
Total Power	10 [MW]
Input Voltage	690[V]
Output DC Voltage	33 [kV]
Generator Frequency	50[Hz]
DC-Link Voltage ripple	5%
Current Input ripple	3%
Current Output ripple	10%
Generator Power factor	0.9
Magnetic material	Metglas alloy 2605SA1
Max. DT Transformer	70 K
AC-Link Freq. [kHz]	[0.5, 20]
Number of modules	[1, 25]

Device	Reference
Ref. Inductor (filters)	Siemens 4EU and 4ET
Ref. DC-link Capacitor	EPCOS MKP DC B256XX
Ref. AC-Capacitor	EPCOS MKP AC B2536XX
IGBT Module	InfiniGBT4 FZKXR17H4
DIODE Module	InfiniGBT3 DDXKX33H3
Heat Sink	Bonded Fin - DAU series BF
Axial FAN - Heatsink	Semikron SKF 3-230 series



B2B VSR - Selection of f_{sw1}



PARETO FRONT