

Halten CO₂ Project

Industrial use of CO₂ - meeting the energy and environmental challenges of the offshore industry



Presentation at "Large CCS Projects Meeting"

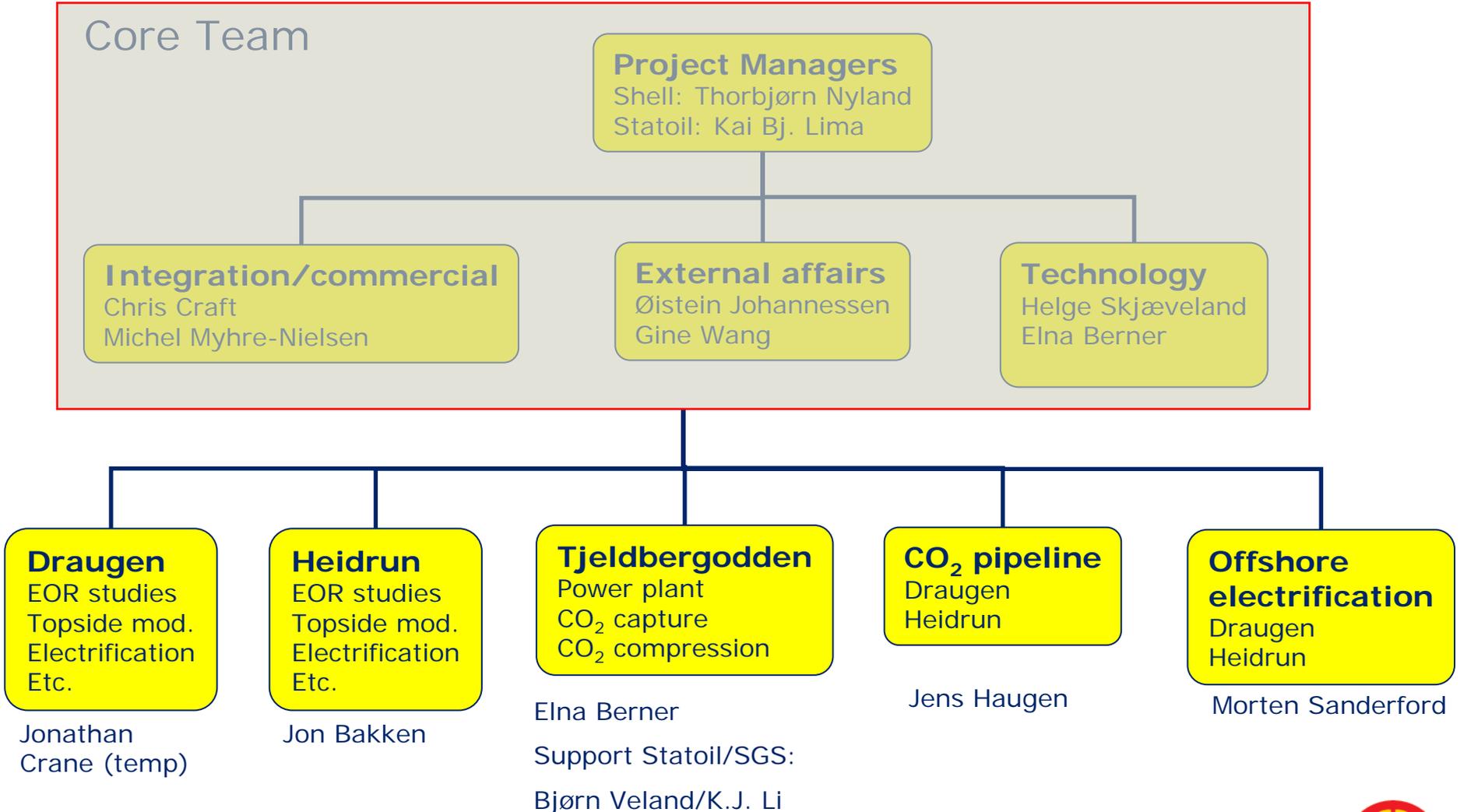
Brussels September 5. 2006

Björn Berger, Statoil

The industry model - using CO₂ for value creation



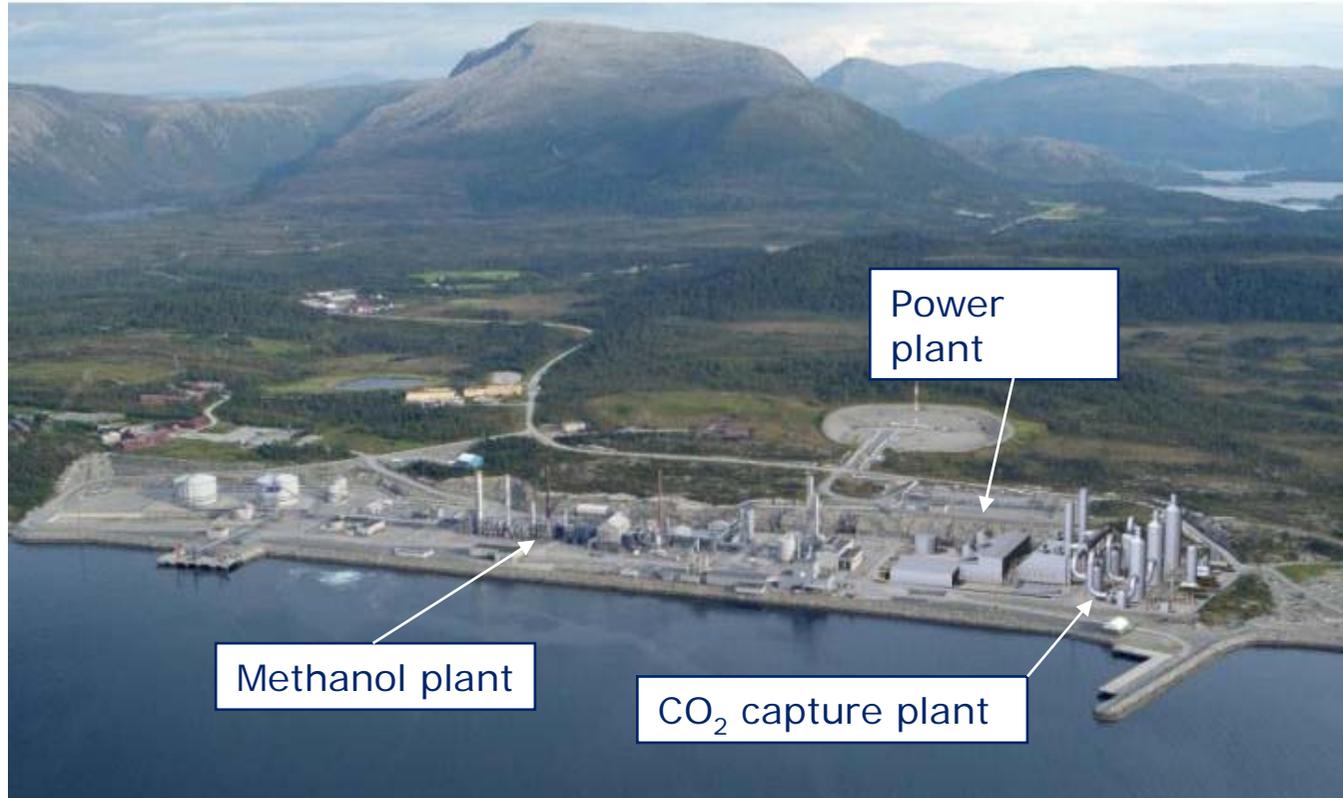
Project organisation cont.



Gas power plant at Tjeldbergodden (TBO)

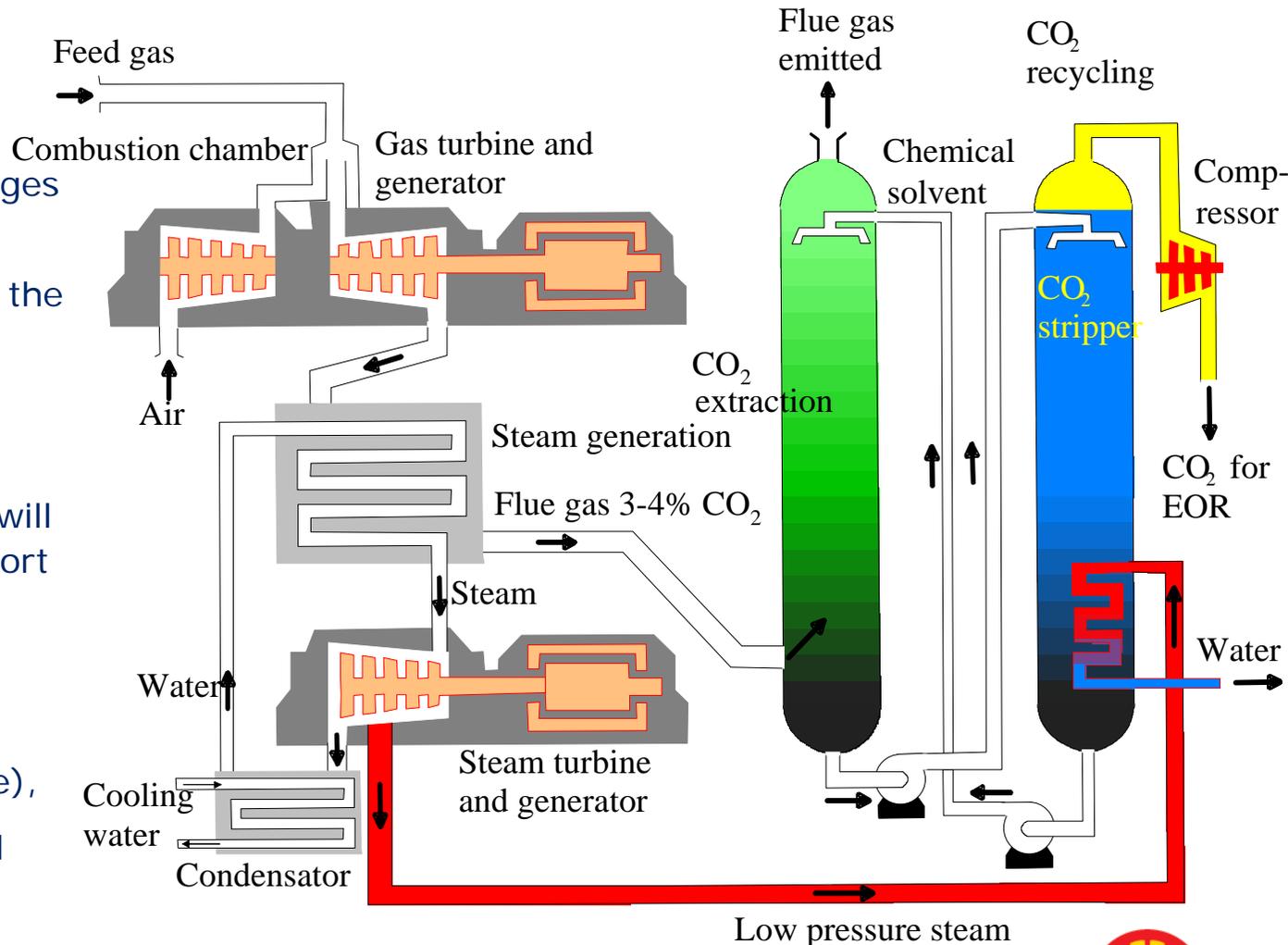
- the starting point for the value chain

- Integrated 860MW gas power plant with two gas turbines and one steam turbine
- The Power plant will need 1 GSm³ gas annually
- CO₂ capture plant with compression integrated in the power plant
- The capture plant 20 times larger than any similar plant in the world today
- Electricity from the plant could be used at Draugen and Heidrun
- Tight time schedule, technology qualification critical
- State contribution critical

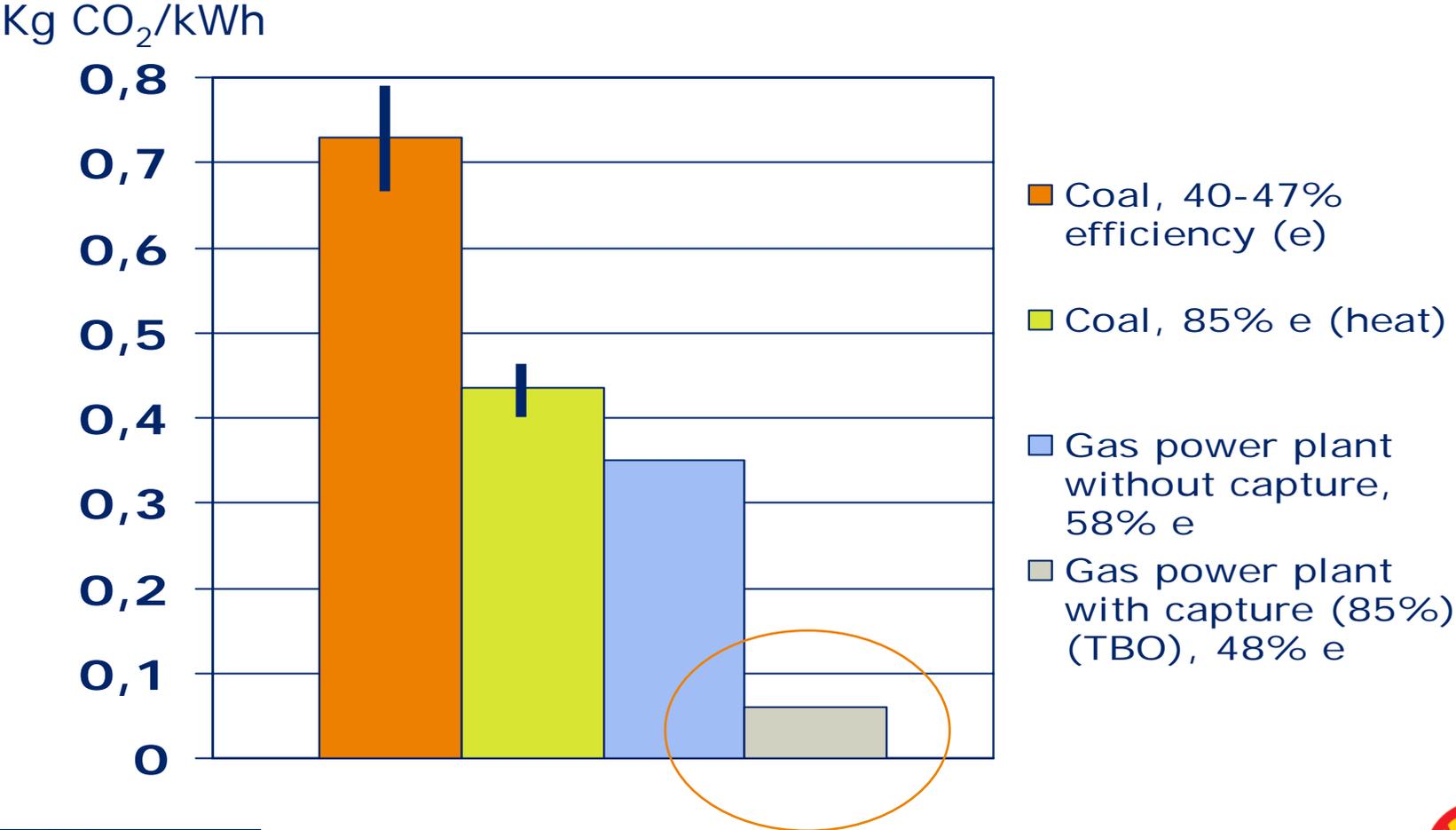


Gas power plant with post combustion CO₂ capture

- CO₂ capture by amines
- Mature technology, but challenges due to scaling up
- Capture at least 80 per cent of the CO₂
- 2,1Mt captured annually; 0,4 emitted
- 135MW of gross el-production will be used for capture and transport of CO₂
- Approximately 49 per cent efficiency
- Produce 7,1TWh/y (pre capture),
- 5,6TWh/y available for the grid (after Draugen electrification)



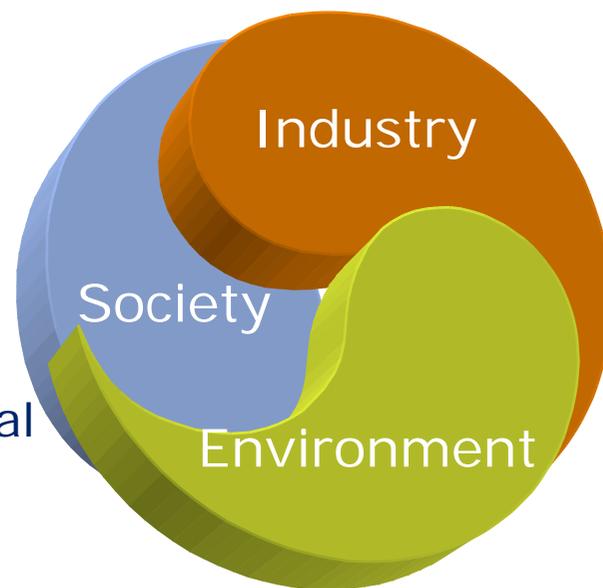
Power production with significantly reduced CO₂ emissions



An industrial solution

A win-win-win for:

- Industry
 - Large-scale CO₂ for EOR
 - Improved security of supply
- Environment
 - Reduction of CO₂ and NOx emissions through offshore electrification
 - Industrial utilisation of greener fossil fuel technologies with a global market potential
- Society
 - Prolonged field life and increased oil recovery
 - National electricity grid benefits



Main commercial challenges

- Agree on predictable commercial framework
- Participation/distribution of parties within the value chain
- State participation/contribution
- Sourcing of CO₂
- Power price vs gas price
- Rules/regulations including liability for stored CO₂
- Investing in power plants is not core business for Shell/Statoil
- High uncertainty when it comes to EOR and future oil prices
- High risk and uncertainty when it comes to technology, reservoir and top side modifications



Execution plan

- Joint Shell/Statoil project team will work towards the following milestones:
 - Feasibility study End of 2006
 - Concept select End of 2007
 - Value chain investment decision End of 2008
- Provided a satisfactory commercial outcome:
 - Start-up power plant and electrification of Draugen 2011 – 2012
 - First CO₂ supply to Draugen for EOR 2011 – 2012

The End

Questions?

